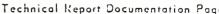


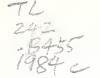


**DOT HS 806 850** 

December 1984

Side Impact Aggressiveness Attributes: MDB-to-Car Side Impact Test of a 19° Crabbed Moving Deformable Barrier to a 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.0 mph. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers. Trade or manufacturers' names appear only because they are considered essential to the object of this report.





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A 1981 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT	r AT 46.0 MPH	8. Performing Organization Report No.
7. Author: 51/ L. Bell, Project Engine	er, TRCO	841109
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400 Seventh Street, S.W.	- TMALN	November-December 1984
Washington, DC 20590	DEPARTMENT	
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the side impact aggressiveness attributes of various deformable barrier face configurations. The configurations to be used are designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". Testing was conducted on a 1981 baseline Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback at the TRCO Crash Test Facility, East Liberty, Ohio. The test vehicle was impacted on the left side by a moving deformable barrier designated as "Lowered Bumper", crabbed to 19°, at 46.0 mph. Occupant responses of two side impact dummies were measured. One dummy was located in the driver's designated seating position and one was located in the left rear passenger position. The test date was November 9, 1984 and the ambient temperature was 55° F.

17. Key Mords Occupant Response Moving Barrier Crash Testi	ng	Document is averaged to the public through Technical Info	n the Natio	onal . ervice,
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# SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

# PURPOSE

The main purpose of this test was to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness of a deformable barrier face designated as "Lowered Bumper". In all, there will be twelve crash tests involving deformable barrier faces designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

#### INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on November 9, 1984. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle traveling at 35 mph and the struck vehicle traveling at 17.5 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was  $60^{\circ}$  counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The impact point was to be 37 inches forward of the vehicle center of gravity which is defined by accident investigation to be the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.3 mph with the MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to 19°. The actual test speed was 46.0 mph and the actual impact point was 37.5 inches forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen Rabbit's wheelbase. The vehicle was structurally unmodified and contained no additional padding.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots. Appendix C contains dummy certification data.

# SECTION 2.0 GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

# TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit VIN: 1VWCB9178BV070517

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1981

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Grey

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 1600 cc

TRANSMISSION DATA: 4 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 10/24/84 ODOMETER READING: 60496

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: Volkswagen North

Worthington, Ohio

# ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING	No	AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION	No
POWER BRAKES	Yes	AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL	No
POWER SEATS	No	TILTING STEERING WHEEL	No
POWER WINDOWS	No	TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL	No
TINTED GLASS	Yes	AIR CONDITIONING	Yes
RADIO	No	ANTI-SKID BRAKE	No
CLOCK	No	REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER	Yes
OTHER			

#### REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

# DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR FACE OR "B" POST:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 1/81

GVWR: 2822 LBS.,

GAWR: FRONT 1609 LBS., REAR 1278 LBS.

# VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFGR. & LINE, SIZE): Michelin XZX 155 SR 13

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING: 3

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? No

# WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH ESTIMATED FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 690 LBS. RIGHT REAR 368 LBS. LEFT FRONT 685 LBS. LEFT REAR 363 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1375 LBS. (65.3 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 731 LBS. (34.7 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 2106 LBS.

# VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 23 3/4 ;LF 23 3/8 ;RR 24 ;LR 23 11/16

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 23 1/8 ;LF 22 7/8 ;RR 21 7/8 ;LR 21 1/8

POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 23 5/8 ;LF 23 1/2 ;RR 22 3/16 ;LR 21 1/8

# WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 135 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 720 LBS. RIGHT REAR 520 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 770 LBS. LEFT REAR 580 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1490 LBS. (57.5 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1100 LBS. (42.5 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 2590 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 0 LBS.

#### TEST FLUID DATA

TEST FLUID TYPE: RED STODDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY\*: NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 2.0 GALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 10.0 GALLONS DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: Yes FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING? No DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 SR 13 LOAD RANGE X B, C, VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR CARGO LOAD 135 LBS. 4 TOTAL TOTAL 735 LBS.

<sup>\*</sup>WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

# TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 841109

DATE OF TEST: November 9, 1984 TIME OF TEST: 11:15

WIND VELOCITY: 9-18 mph 189° S HUMIDITY: DNA

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 55° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 78° F

# SUBJECT\_VEHICLE DATA

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	ACTUAL 2590	INTENDED 2589
MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	2990	3000
MDB VELOCITY (MPH)*	46.0	46.3
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	37.5	37.0

# <u>DUMMIES</u>

	DRIVER	MIDDLE PASSENGER	RT. FRONT PASSENGER	LEFT REAR PASSENGER	RT. REAR PASSENGER
TYPE: SERIAL NO.: INSTRUMENTATION:	SID 06			SID UO2	
HEAD ACCEL.: CHEST ACCEL.: FEMUR L.C.'S: OTHER:	Yes Yes (Upp No Pelvis/R	er/Lower) ibs		Yes Yes (Upper/L No Pelvis/Ribs	ower)

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

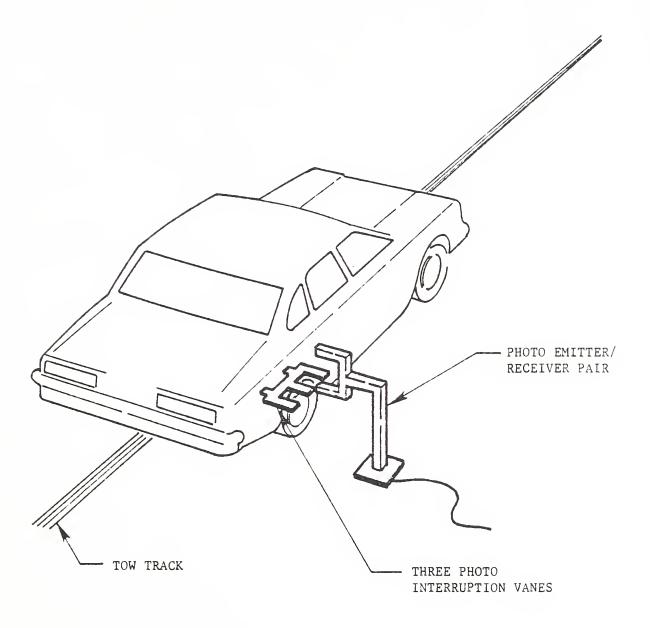
<sup>\*</sup> As measured over final one foot of travel.

<sup>\*\*</sup> As measured forward of the midpoint of the vehicle's wheelbase.

# VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

	DRIVER 06	PASSENGER U02				
Head	Side Mirror, Barrier Top, Roof, Left Door Panel, Ground	Side Header, Roof				
Chest	Left Inner Door Panel, Ground	Left Rear Quarter Panel				
Abdomen	Left Inner Door Panel, Ground	Left Rear Quarter Panel				
Left Knee	Left Inner Door Panel, Ground	Left Rear Quarter Panel				
Right Knee	Left Knee, Ground	Left Knee				
DOOR OPENING:	LEFT Door Separated from Vehicle At A-Pillar	RI GHT				
Rear	DNA	DNA				
near	DICA	DNA				
SEAT MOVEMENT:	SEAT BACK FAILURE	SEAT SHIFT				
Front	Yes	No				
Rear	No	. <u>No</u>				
GLAZING DAMA GE:	Windshield cracked, left side w	indows shattered.				
		•				
	1					
OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT EFFECTS:						
	Left side door separated from ca	ar at A-Pillar, driver's				
	seat bottom damaged.					

# IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

# VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight\* +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight
= 2106 + 2 X 174 + 135 lbs.
= 2589 lbs.

To achieve test weight, the battery was removed and 2.0 gallons of Stoddard Solvent were added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

\*Unloaded Delivered Weight = Measured Weight + Estimated 10 Gallons Fuel = 2046 + 60 lbs = 2106 lbs

# TEST ANOMALIES

The potentiometer in the passenger's chest, LRTDY3, broke during the test.

A cable to the accelerometer in the left front sill, LFSYG5, was severed during the test.

The left front door accelerometer in position 11, LFDYG5, had pinched wires occasionally throughout the test.

All the accelerometers in the driver's pelvis, PEVXG1, PEVYG1, PEVZG1, underwent severe rattling approximately 40-50 msec after impact.

# SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R & D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and position data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

# DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

# DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY	DRIVER DSP	REAR PASSENGER DSP
HEAD	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.
UPPER TORSO	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
LOWER TORSO	Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
UPPER LEGS	Placed against seat	Placed against seat cushion.
(thighs or femurs)	cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia	Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close
remurs)	centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.	as possible to vertical.
KNEES	Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy.	Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
LOWER LEGS	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.
RIGHT FOOT	Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.
LEFT FOOT	Placed on toeboard — rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.

<sup>\*</sup>NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

#### DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

VEHICLE NHTSA NO. R & D

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

ADJUSTER TYPE: X MANUAL
POWER

SPLIT BENCH

TECHNICIANS:

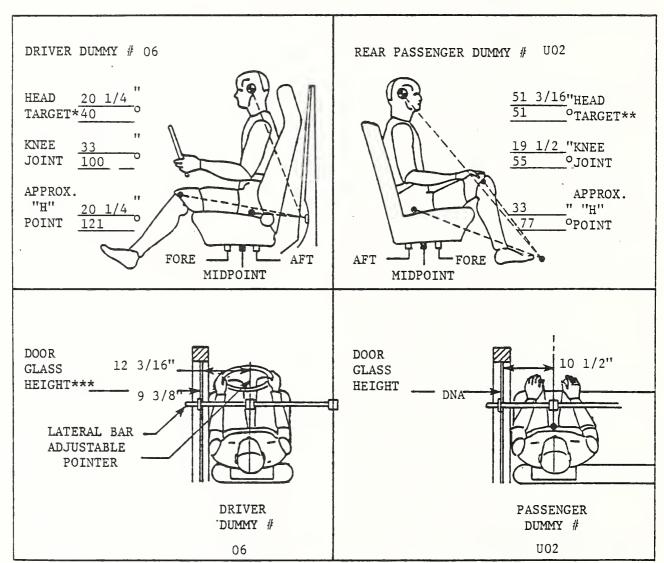
1. D. LeVally

ADJUSTABLE

POSITIONING DATE: 11/9/84

3. B. Fishbaugh

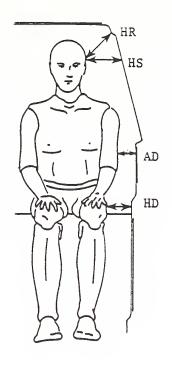
AMBIENT TEMP.: 74° F. TIME: 7:45

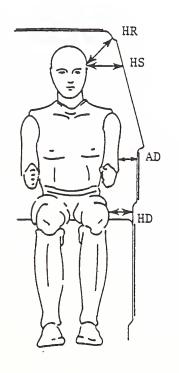


<sup>\*</sup>All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.

<sup>\*\*</sup>All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.

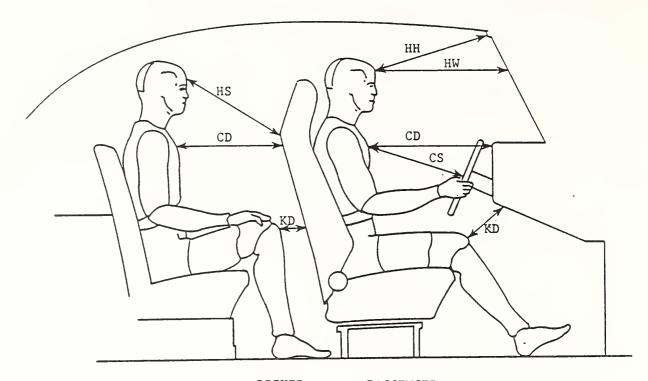




	DRIVER	PASSENGER
	06	U02
HR	7	6 1/16
HS	8 1/4	8
AD	3 5/8	4 3/8
HD	5 1/4	5 5/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



	DRIVER	PASSENGER
	06	U02
нн	15 3/8	DNA
HW	19 5/16	DNA
HS	DNA	24 5/8
CD	20 15/16	17 1/2
cs	14 9/16	DNA
KDL	4 5/16	3 3/16
KDR	4 13/16	2 15/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

#### DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

#### DRIVER

During impact, the dash panel below the steering column burst inward hitting the dummy's knees. The left hip of the dummy contacted the inner panel as the door caved in. As the buttocks swung to the right, the dummy's left shoulder and chest contacted the window sill and door panel. The head went outside the vehicle's boundaries contacting the side mirror and barrier top. As the torso lifted and travelled to the passenger side of the car, the dummy's head and shoulders contacted the roof and the buttocks travelled outside the passenger's front window. The dummy then moved back to the left side of the compartment. The driver somersaulted outside the vehicle boundaries hitting his head on the left door panel as the door separated from the car. Final resting position showed the dummy lying on his side with his legs outstretched at a right angle from the torso.

#### PASSENGER

During impact, the back of the driver's seat contacted the passenger's knees forcing them to the right. At the same time, the B-pillar crushed in, hitting the dummy's left knee and calf. As the left leg and hip rebounded from the door panel towards the right, the dummy's torso leaned left. The passenger's head then hit the side header and roof. The dummy came to rest in an upright position with his legs twisted to the right and his upper torso leaning left.

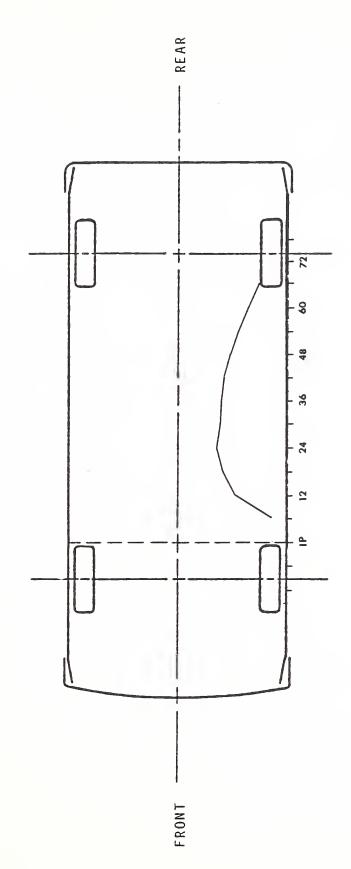
VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT\*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (in)	9	0	9	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	09	99	72	78
		PRE-	TEST P	PRE-TEST PROFILE	(DISTANCE		IN INCH	INCHES FROM	4 REFE	REFERENCE	PLANE*	<del>*</del>				
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	×	×
H-Point	20.0	×	17.1	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.3	17.8	×
Mid Door	24.3	16.6	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.1	16.6
Window Sill	34.9	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.5
Window Top	54.5	×	×	×	×	×	27.1	26.8	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.9
										•						
		POST	POST-TEST	PROFILE	E (DIS	(DISTANCE	IN INCHES FROM REFERENCE	HES FRO	OM REF	ERENCE	PLANE**)	<b>*</b>				
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	23.6	32.9	36.3	37.6	37.1	36.9	35.9	34.1	32.0	29.4	26.8	×	×
.H-Point	20.0	×	22.3	22.8	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	**	34.6	31.9	28.2	25.4	×
Mid Door	24.3	20.9	22.6	22.8	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	34.8	30.2	27.1	24.5	21.4
Window Sill	34.9	22.3	22.4	22.5	36 36 36	* *	*	* *	* * *	*	*	34.0	31.9	28.1	24.8	22.8
Window Top	54.5	×	×	×	×	×	30.5	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.3	29.9	29.6	29.3	29.1
						STATIC	CRUSH	(NI)								
Axle Height	11.5	×	×	3.6	12.8	16.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	15.9	14.0	11.9	9.3	<b>2.9</b>	×	×
H-Point	20.0	×	5.2	4.9	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	16.5	13.8	6.6	<b>7.6</b>	×
Mid Door	24.3	4.3	T. 4	5.1	**	* *	38C 38C 38C	3K 3K	3K 3K	** **	360 360 360	17.1	12.4	9.2	₩•9	4.8
Window Sill	34.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	14.9	12.6	8.8	5.5	3.3
Window Top	54.5	×	×	×	×	×	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.2

<sup>\*</sup> Projected impact point is 37 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear

from left to right. \*\* Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline. \*\*\*Data point was not available following test.

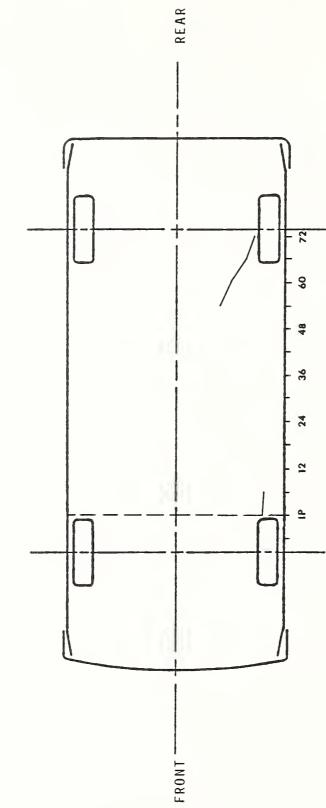
# VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Length of Car = 155.0" Width of Car = 56.75"

Maximum Crush = 17.7"
Approximate Length of Crush = 60"

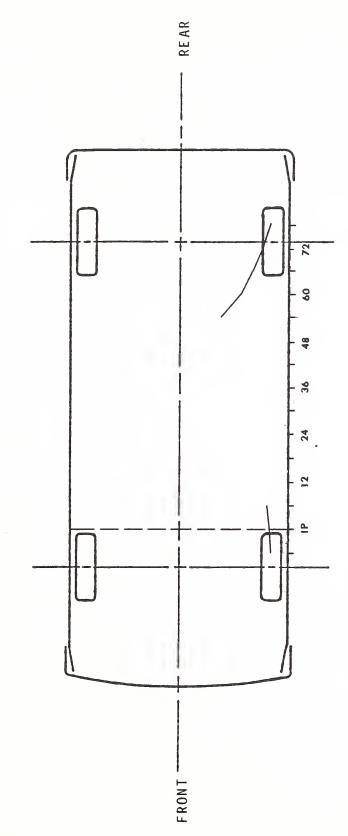


VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 16.5" Approximate Length of Crush = 72"

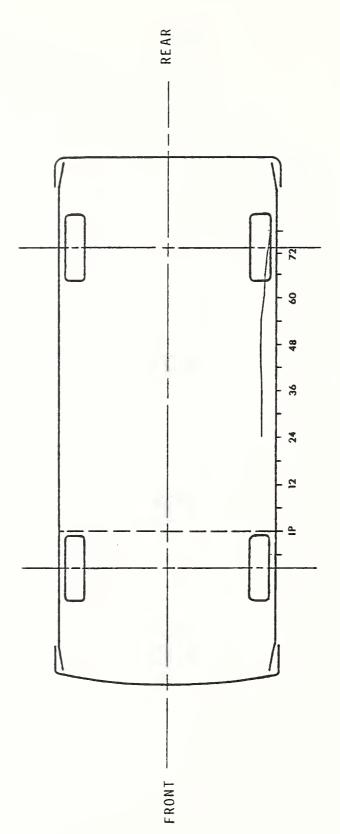
Length of Car = 155.0" Width of Car = 56.75"



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 17.1" Approximate Length of Crush = 84" Length of Car = 155.0" Width of Car = 56.75"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

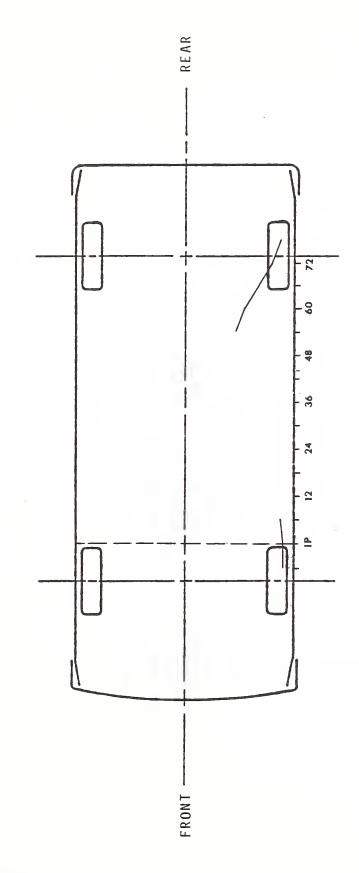


PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 3.8" Approximate Length of Crush = 54"

Length of Car = 155.0" Width of Car = 56.75"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 14.9" Approximate Length of Crush = 84"

Length of Car = 155.0" Width of Car = 56.75"

# SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

	POSITI	-	NEGAT			PASSENGEF SITIVE		GATIVE
	DIRECTI	ON*	DIREC	CTION**	DI	RECTION*	DIF	RECTION**
	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)
HEAD ACCELERATION								
LONGITUDINAL	48.84	179.38	73.32	91.50	44.44	93.63	53.57	71.88
LATERAL	74.97	61.88		178.88	116.10	72.13	45.54	94.13
VERTICAL	34.77	44.00	96.22	73.25	73.52	89.63	74.56	71.75
RESULTANT HIC	1831.56	90.70 from 50.	@ 61.88 50 to 94	1.38	1237.13	146.59 @ from 69.63		2
1110	1031.50	110111 300	<del>)</del> 00 )	,,,,,	1231013	11 0111 07:03	00 77 . 1	
CHEST ACCELERATION	Ī							
UPPER SPINE	20 20	62 12	11.1.21	60 75	0 61	72 75	66 20	04 00
LONGITUDINAL LATERAL (P)***	38.28 202.26	63.13 50.00	41.31 51.31	68.75 44.38	8.61 162.97	73.75 80.00	66.29 26.03	81.88 91.25
LATERAL (R)***	209.07	50.00	51.04	44.38	164.99	80.00	26.62	91.25
VERTICAL	37.14	_	46.07	_	18.98	68.13	22.13	85.63
RESULTANT (P)		205.54	<i>e</i> 50.00			172.80 @		
RESULTANT (R)		212.23		4 - 1		174.71 @		
DELTA V (MPH)**	***	-	<i>e</i> 64.38			22.4 @		
LOWER SPINE		36.2	@ 64.38	(R)		22.4 @	86.88	( K )
LONGITUDINAL	109.71	56.87	33.27	48.13	57.44	72.50	76.75	78.13
LATERAL (P)	216.64		32.03	66.87	140.01	78.13	38.85	95.00
LATERAL (R)	218.77	48.75	29.59	66.87	150.80	78.75	37.42	95.00
VERTICAL	38.82	41.87	18.75	56.87	14.03	78.13	8.26	95.00
RESULTANT (P)		219.79				160.29 @		
RESULTANT (R)		221.88		(D)		169.22 @	78.13	'D.)
DELTA V (MPH)			<ul><li>63.13</li><li>63.75</li></ul>			33.1 @ 28.4 @	_	
LEFT UPPER RIB		43.0	e 05.75	(II)		20.4 6	00.25	
LATERAL (P)	241.81	43.75	28.59	38.75	143.43	74.37	8.15	93.13
LATERAL (R)	240.77	44.38	28.01	38.75	145.06	74.37	10.12	93.13
DELTA V (MPH)			<i>e</i> 86.88			33.6		
LEFT LOWER RIB		36.9	@ 86.25	(R)		33.8 @	131.88 (	(n)
LATERAL (P)	263.75	43.13	51.26	47.50	129.99	72.50	32.16	93.75
LATERAL (R)	253.39	43.13	45.50	47.50	140.18	72.50	30.23	93.75
DELTA V (MPH)			<i>e</i> 70.63			-	122.50 (	
DELUTE ACCELEDANT	N.	37.4	<u>e 66.88</u>	(R)		32.5 @	123.13 (	R)
PELVIS ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL	JN	0		0	26.11	60.38	67.34	69.88
LATERAL		0		0	102.95	69.00	29.17	46.50
VERTICAL		0		0	32.57	75.75	17.93	78.13
RESULTANT		@	(			122.15 @	69.38	
DELTA V (MPH)		@	(	ט		34.1 €	97.25	

# SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

			DRIVER D	UMMY		PASSENGER DUMMY				
		POSITIVE DIRECTION*		NEGATIVE DIRECTION**		POSITIVE DIRECTION*		NEGATIVE DIRECTION**		
		MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	
RIB DEFLECTION	÷	1.92	102.13		ε		Y		Y	

\* LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL: VERTICAL:

FORWARD RIGHTWARD UPWARD

\*\*LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD LATERAL: VERTICAL:

LEFTWARD DOWNWARD

\*\*\* (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

\*\*\*\* For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

<sup>†</sup> Compression: Positive

 $<sup>^{</sup>m O}$  The CTM has judged that intermittent rattling has occurred in these channels and, therefore, the peak values reported are questionable as are applicable resultants and Delta V's.

Y See TEST ANOMALIES

 $<sup>^{</sup>m{\epsilon}}$  There were no negative values in the time interval of interest.

# VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

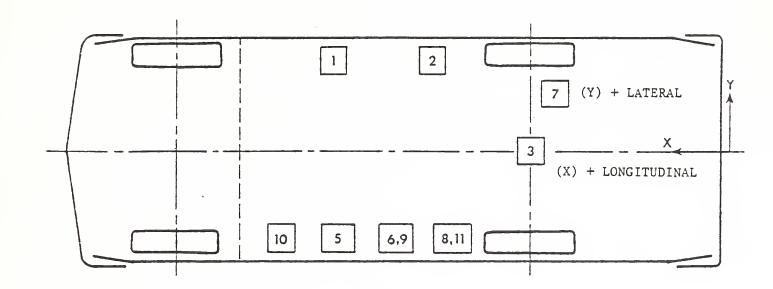
					POSIT DIREC MAX			ATIVE ECTION TIME	
NO.	LOCATION	х*	<b>Y</b> *	Z*	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	
1	RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)	83.5 ΔV	23.5 = -7.8		2.20	121.25 50.25 75.13	8.43 3.78 7.72 @ 50.13	83.00 113.88 39.63	40
2	RIGHT SILL AT REAR SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)		= -5.3	10.3 mph @ 123.00 msec mph @ 123.00 msec		120.38 72.13 52.50 24.45	7.54 3.54 6.67 9 72.00	83.25 155.13 40.00	
3	REAR DECK OVER AXLE (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)			6.1 mph @ 123.00 msec mph @ 123.00 msec		87.63 75.63 83.13 56.85	32.25 4.11 10.95 @ 76.88	78.75 124.38 75.50	_
4	LEFT SILL AT REAR SEAT (LATERAL)	62.3 ΔV	-23.5 = 28.0	8.0 mph @ 52.50 msec	104.82	43.88	32.80	59.00	
5	LEFT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LATERAL)	84.0 ΔV	-23.5	9.1		Y		Y	
6	LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL)	82.1 ΔV	-26.1 = 32.1	22.2 mph @ 41.00 msec	154.60	24.38	108.98	48.75	
7	RIGHT REAR COMPARTMENT (LONGITUDINAL)	31.0	15.5		6.21	119.38	14.53	74.13	_
8	MIDREAR OF LEFT FRONT DOOR (LATERAL)		-26.0 = 34.3	22.2 mph @ 45.74 msec	150.27	41.38	68.76	63.13	_
9	UPPER LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL)	82.8		31.3 mph @ 41.38 msec	129.57	30.50	166.92	48.25	æ
10.	(LATERAL)	100.6 ∆V		21.1 mph @ 24.63 msec	133.25	12.50	103.90	29.63	
11	UPPER REAR OF LEFT REAR DOOR (LATERAL)		-25.8 =			Υ		Y	

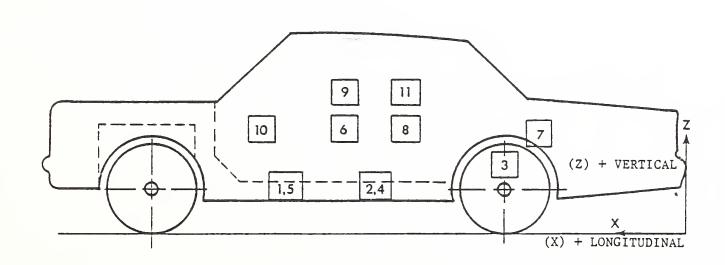
<sup>\*</sup> Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

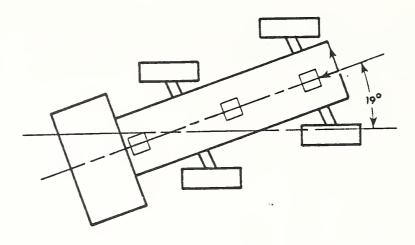
 $<sup>\</sup>Upsilon$  See TEST ANOMALIES

# VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





# MOVING BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY



						POSITIVE DIRECTION		NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
						MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME
NO.	LOCATION	Х*	Υ*	Z*		(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)
1	CENTER OF							•	-
	GRAVITY	74.5	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)	∆ V =	-19.0	mph @ 123.00	msec		×	16.13	55.88
	(LATERAL)	= V Δ.		mph @ 123.00		1.84	24.25	5.09	83.25
	(VERTICAL)		_			11.98	60.50	12.78	53.75
	(RESULTANT)						19.40 @		
-				<del></del>					
2	FRONT FRAME								
	MEMBER	130.3	0.0	11.3					
	(LONGITUDINAL)		-19.4	mph @ 123.00	msec		×	16.20	55.63
3	REAR FRAME								
	MEMBER	23.3	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)	△ V =	-16.4	mph @ 123.00	msec	1.29	117.63	15.25	55.13

<sup>\*</sup> Reference: X - Rear Most Point of Frame (+ To Forward), Y - Barrier Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ To Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

 $<sup>\</sup>times$ There were no positive values in the time interval of interest.

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA	Vehicle Dynamics	Close-up of impact point	Closecup of impact point	Driver kinematics	Overall view	Overall view	Driver kinematics	Driver kinematics	Passenger kinematics	
LENS (mm) SPEED (fps)	448	477	505	200	200	505	81.7	807	800	
LENS (mm)	8	25	25	13	25	17	80	80	∞	
TYPE	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	•
LOCATION	Overhead	Overhead	Onboard MDB	Onboard MDB	Ground level - right	Ground level - left	Onboard vehicle	Onboard vehicle	Onboard vehicle	
CAMERA NO.	1	2	E	7	5	9	7	8	6	

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

# LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

CAMERA NO.	X	Y	Z
1	0	0	25 '
2	0	0	25 '
5	26 ' 4 "	60'	45"
6	-19'7"	-11'3"	45"
			٠
		240-241.0042 <b>.</b>	~

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

<sup>+</sup>X = Forward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

<sup>+</sup>Y = Rightward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

<sup>+</sup>Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

# NON-GOVERNMENT FURNISHED TRANSDUCER INFORMATION

PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	TYPE OF TRANSDUCER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL	MFGR.	DATE OF LAST CALIBRATION	SENSITIVITY	DESIRED FULL SCALE (ENGR, UNITS)
BCGXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18845	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.237 MV/G	50 G
BCGYG	Accel	4-202-0001	18858	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.238 MV/G	50 G
BCGZG	Accel	4-202-0001	18857	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.240 MV/G	50 G
BFCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18240	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.239 MV/G	50 G
BRCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	19022	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.220 MV/G	50 G

All dummy and struck vehicle accelerometers were Government Furnished Equipment and were Endevco 2264 Accelerometers.

# APPENDIX A PHOTOGRAPHS

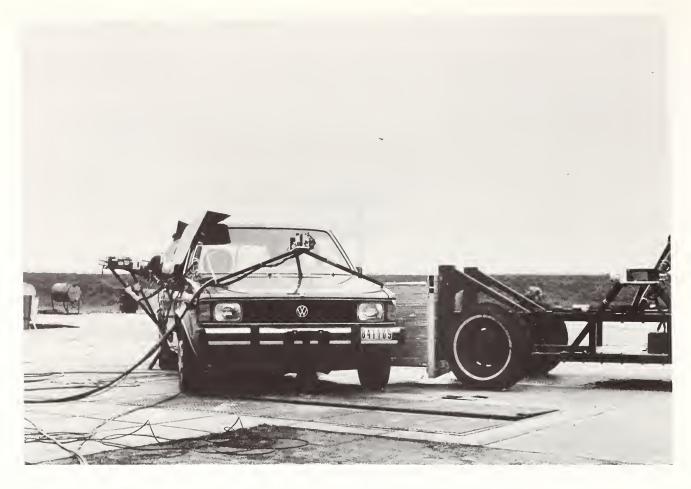


Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2 A-2



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-4. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4 A-3



Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1



Figure A-6. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP -- VIEW 2 A-4



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-8. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2 A-5



Figure A-9. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-10. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2
A-6



Figure A-11. PRE-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL



Figure A-12. CRASH EVENT PHOTOGRAPH A-7



Figure A-13. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-14. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2
A-8



Figure A-15. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-16. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4 A-9



Figure A-17. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-18. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY -- VIEW 1
A-10



Figure A-19. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-20. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 3 A-11

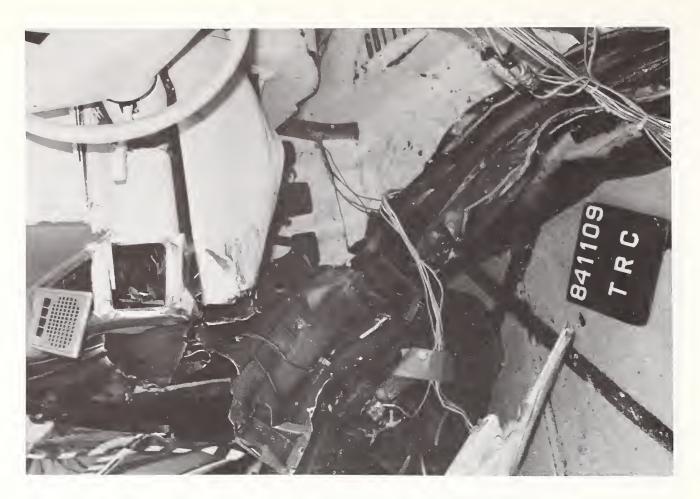


Figure A-21. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 1



Figure A-22. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 2
A-12

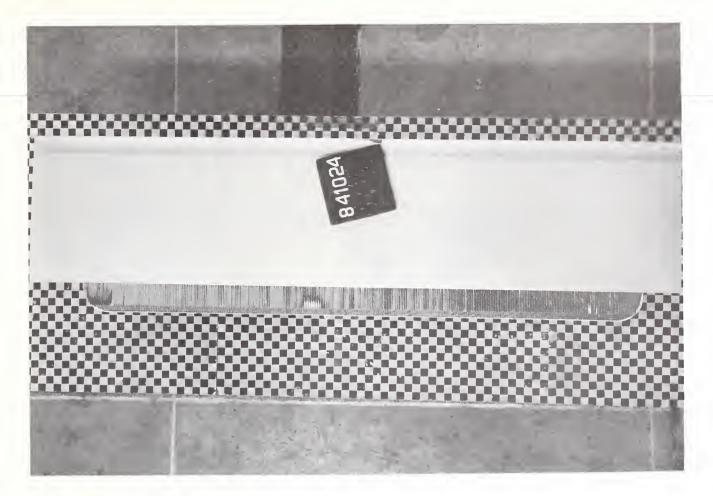


Figure A-23. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

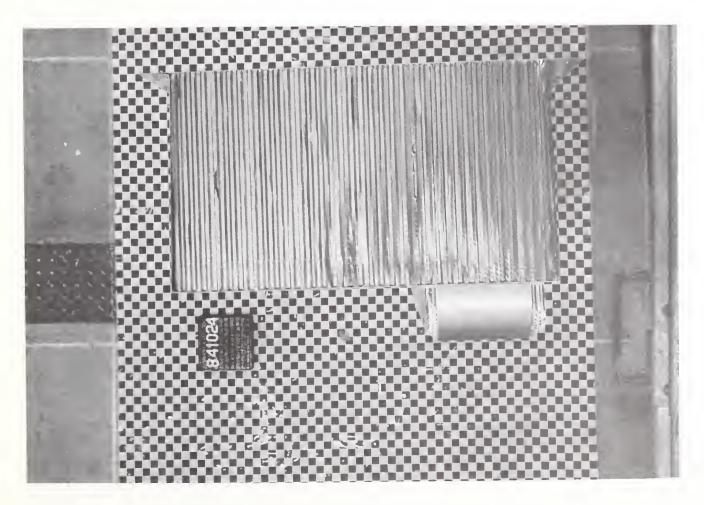


Figure A-24. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2
A-13

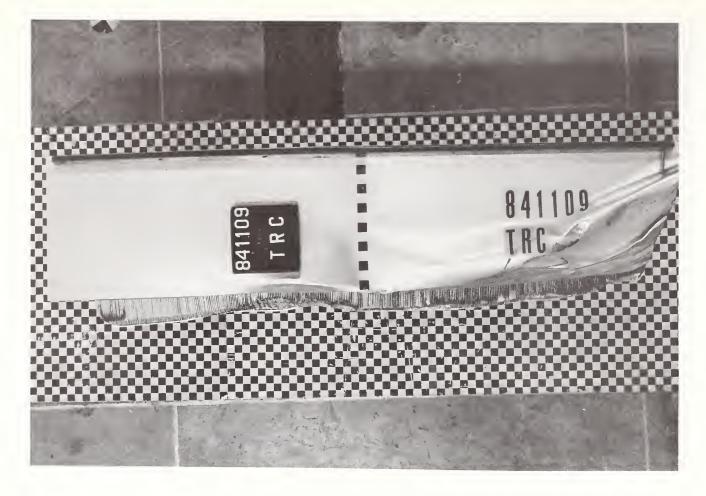


Figure A-25. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

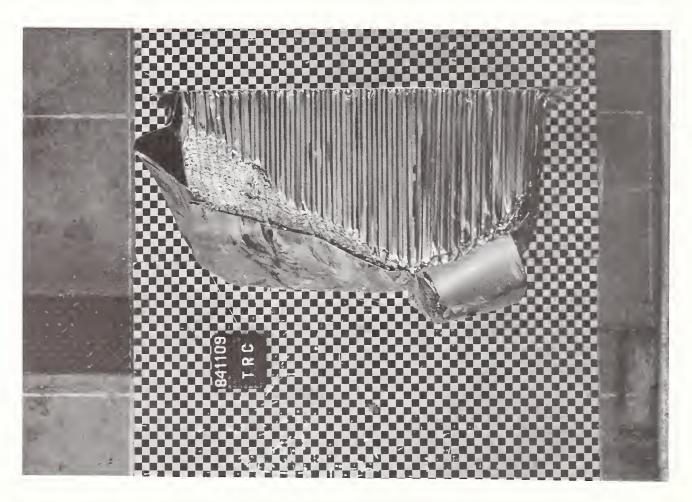
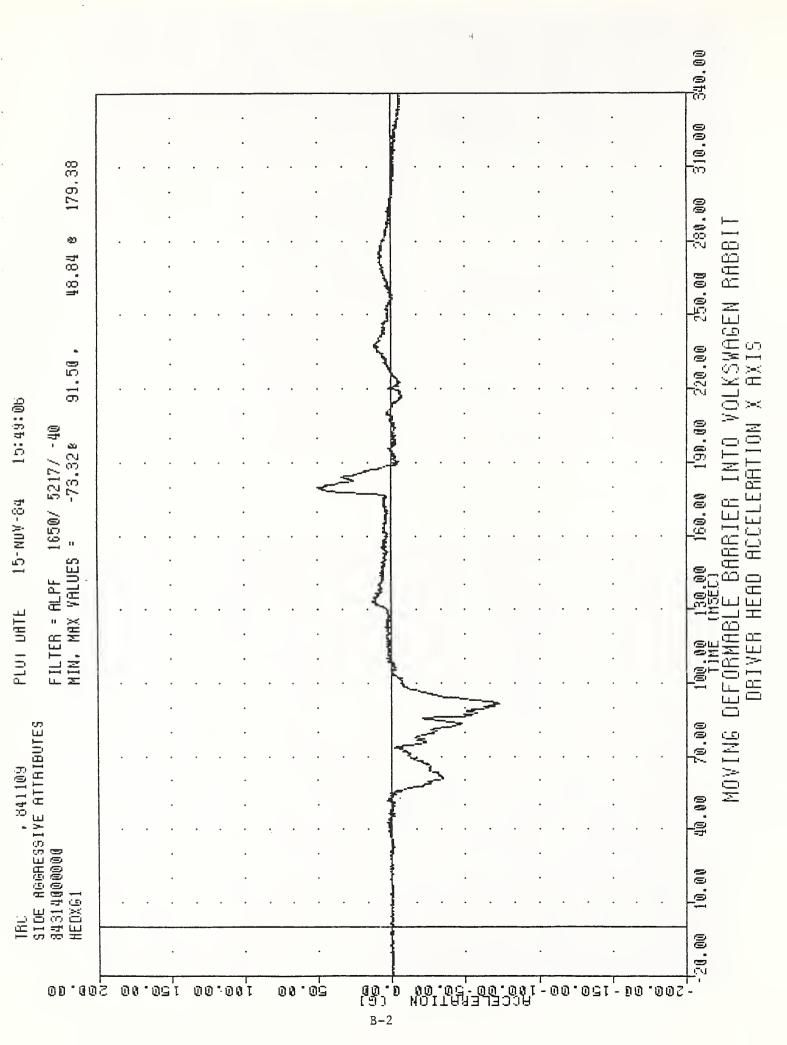


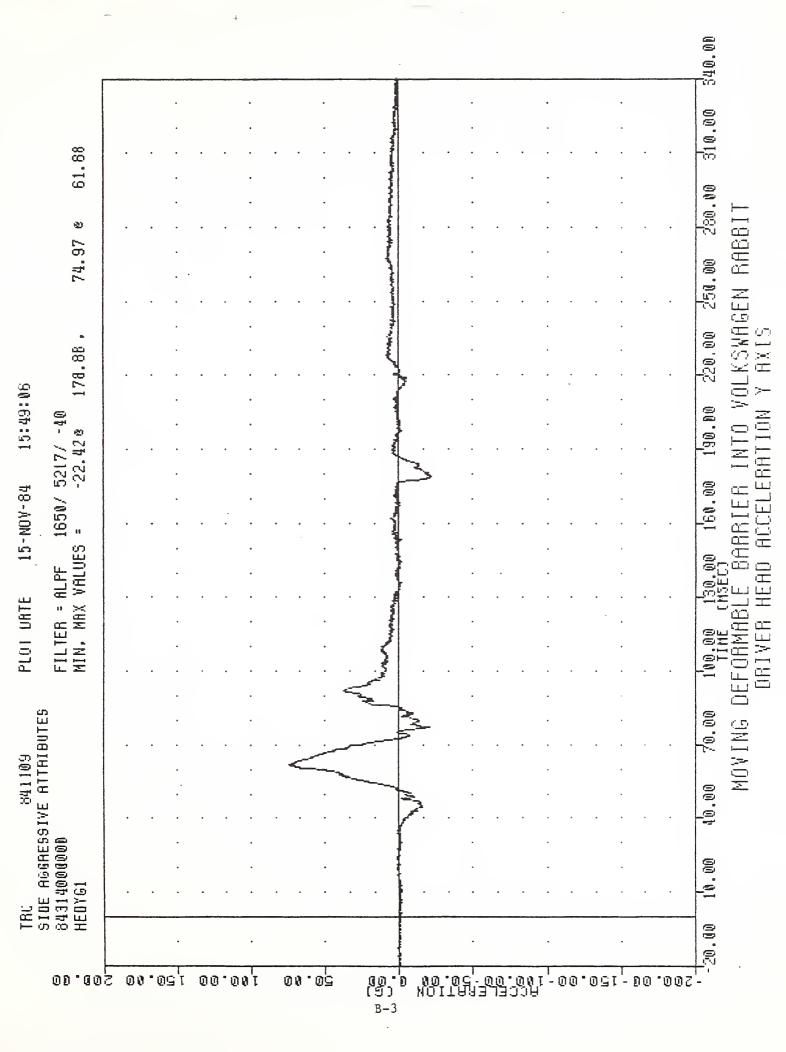
Figure A-26. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2
A-14

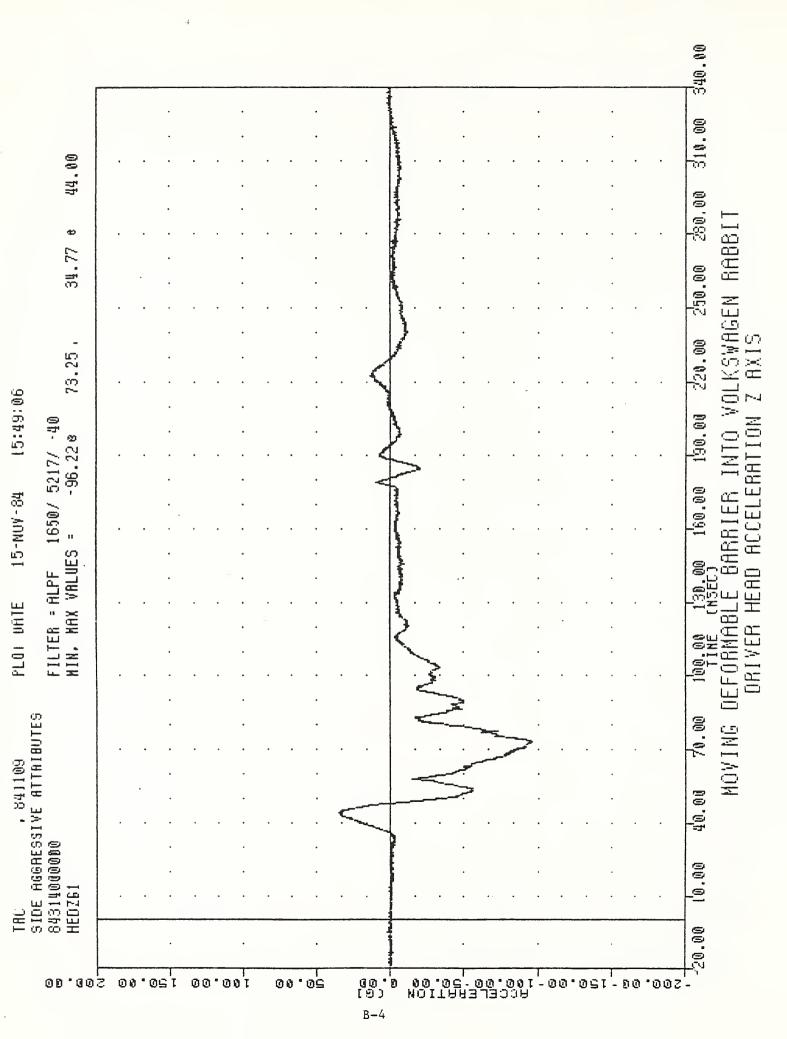
### APPENDIX B

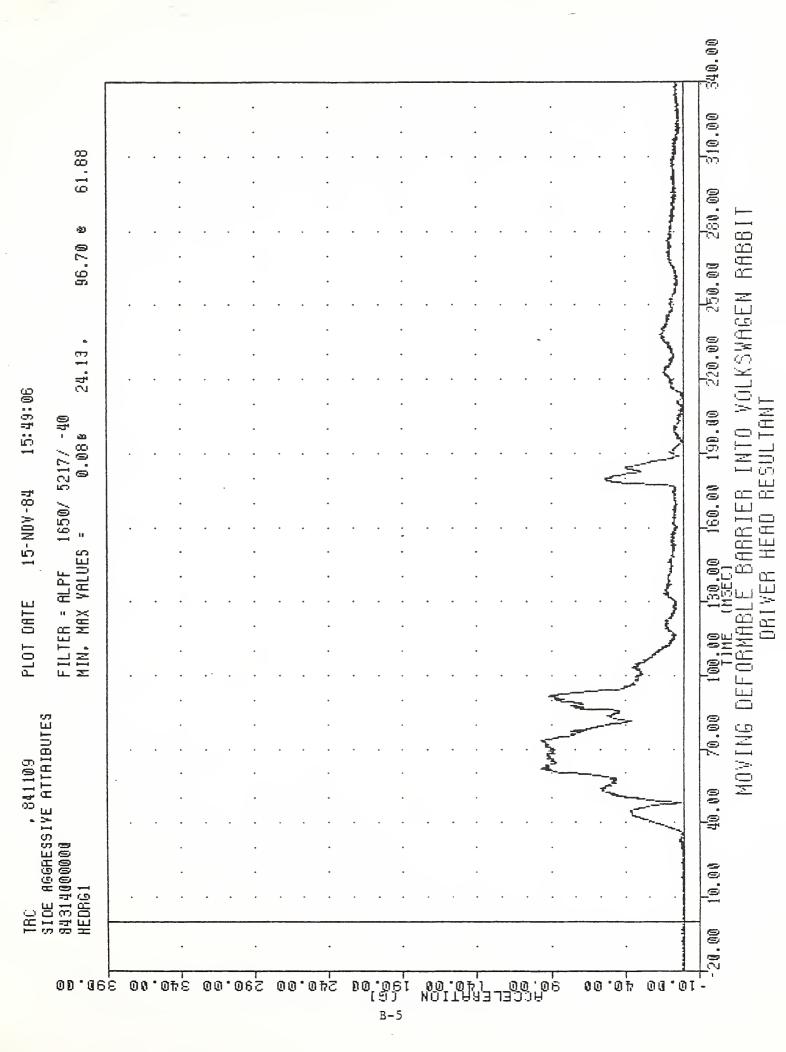
## DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

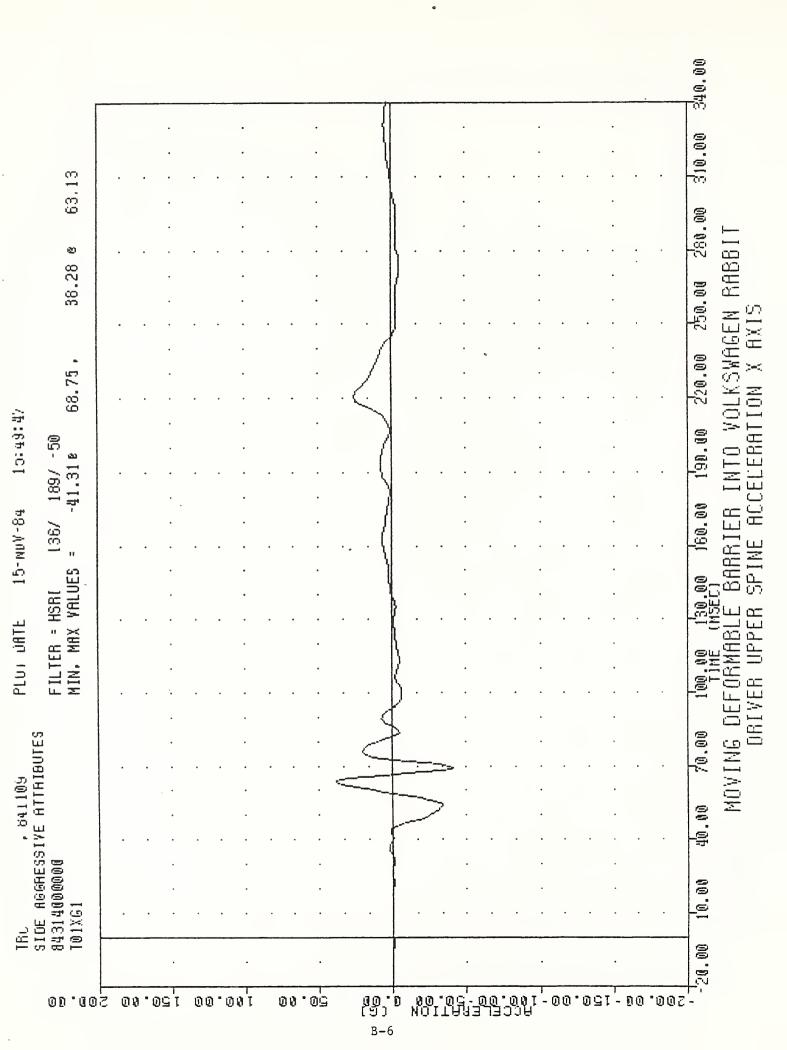
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. The data was filtered according to SAE J211. except dummy thorax data which was filtered using the HSRI filter.

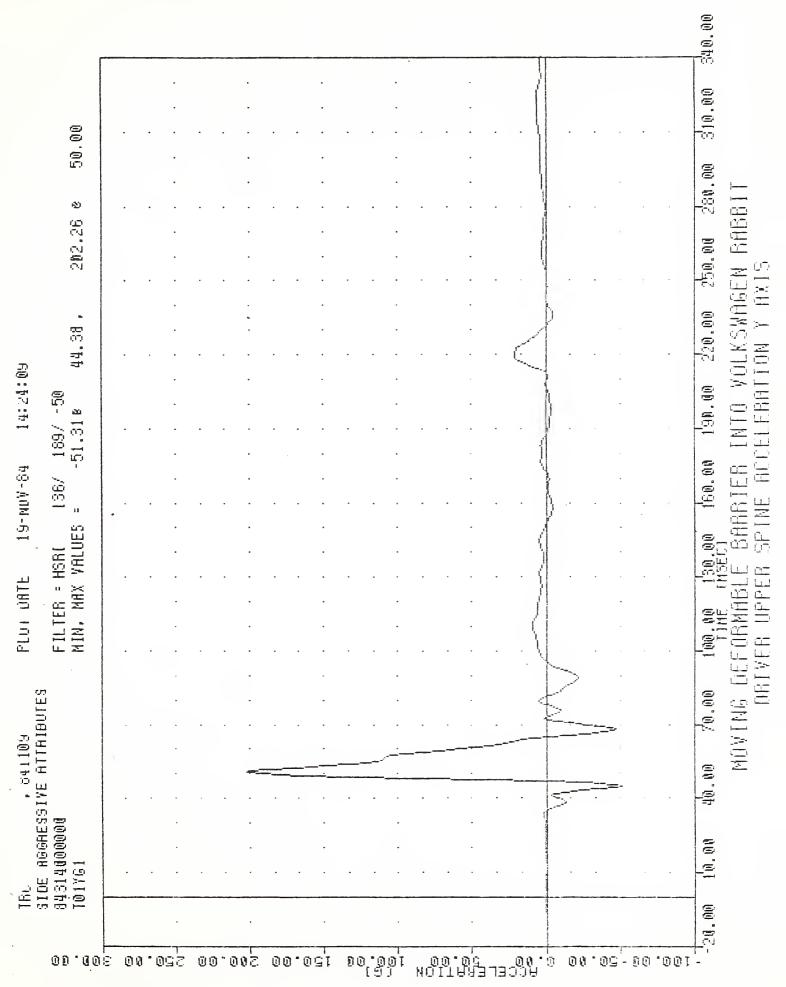


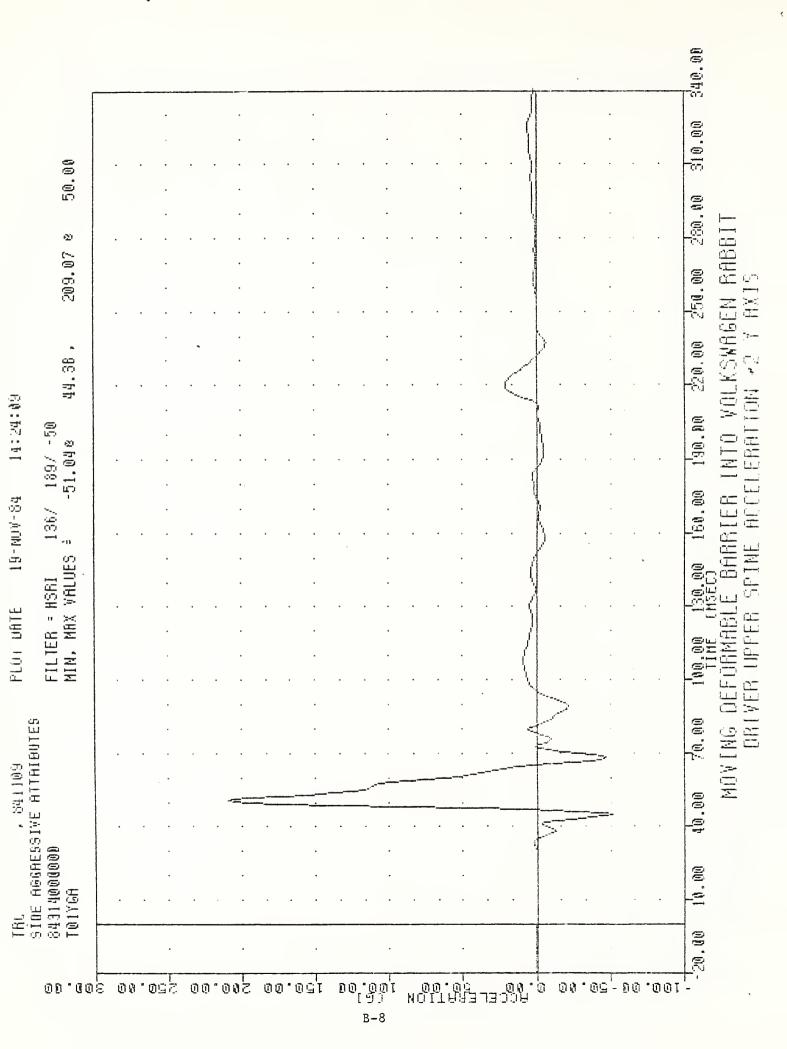


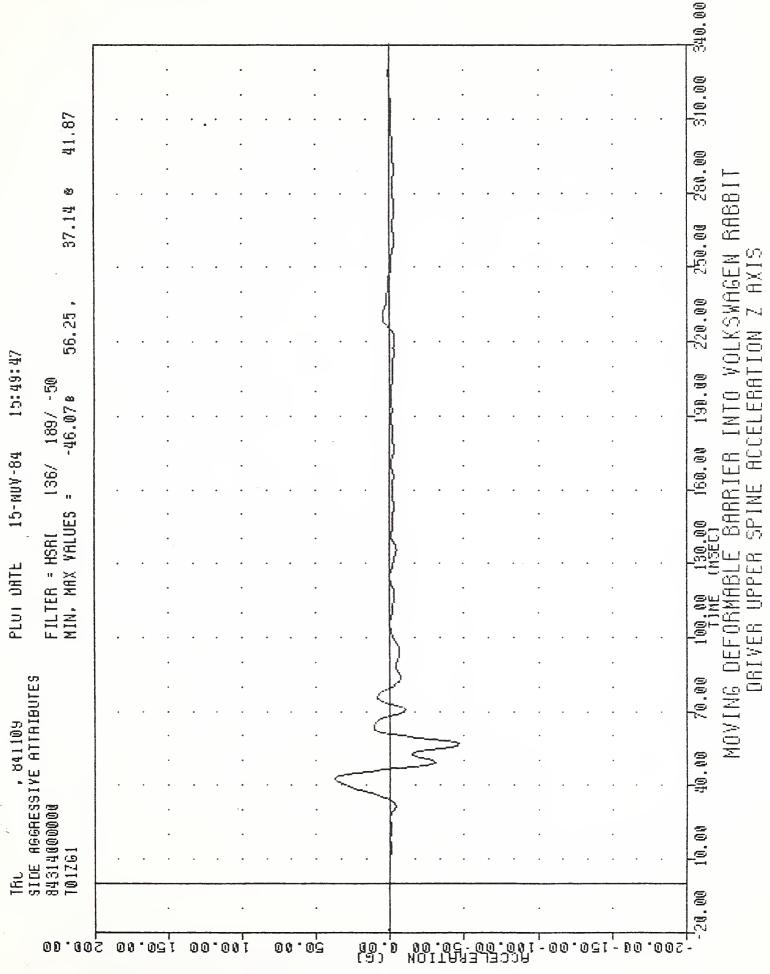




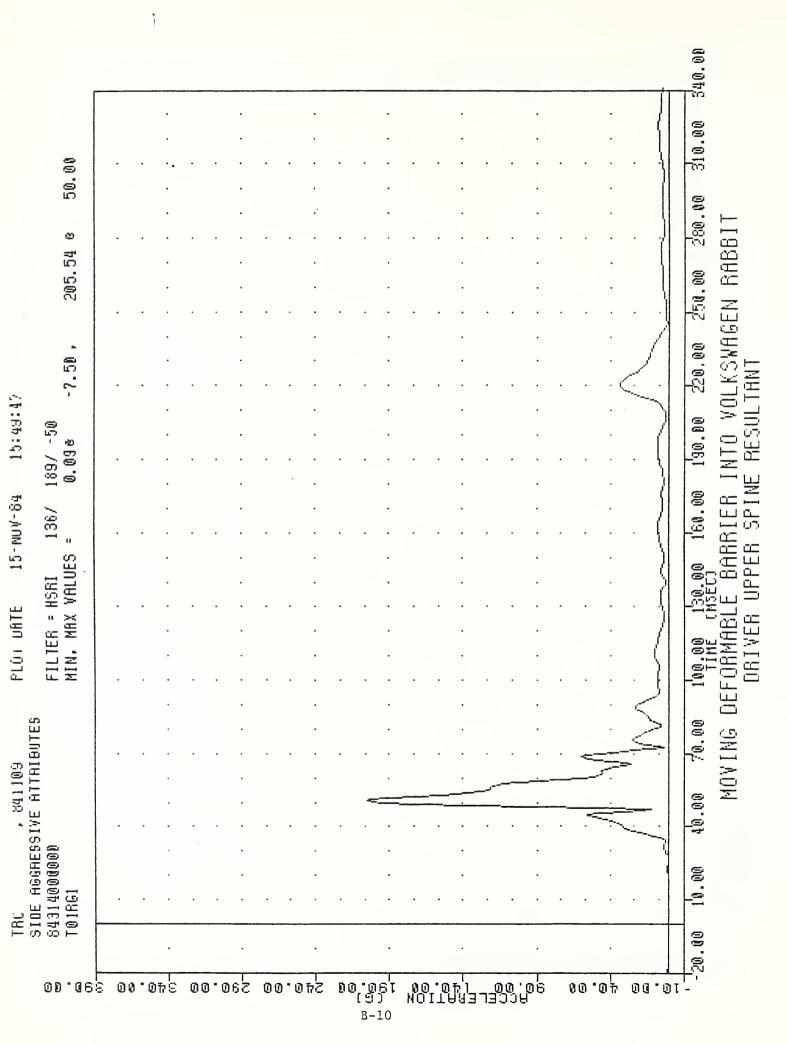


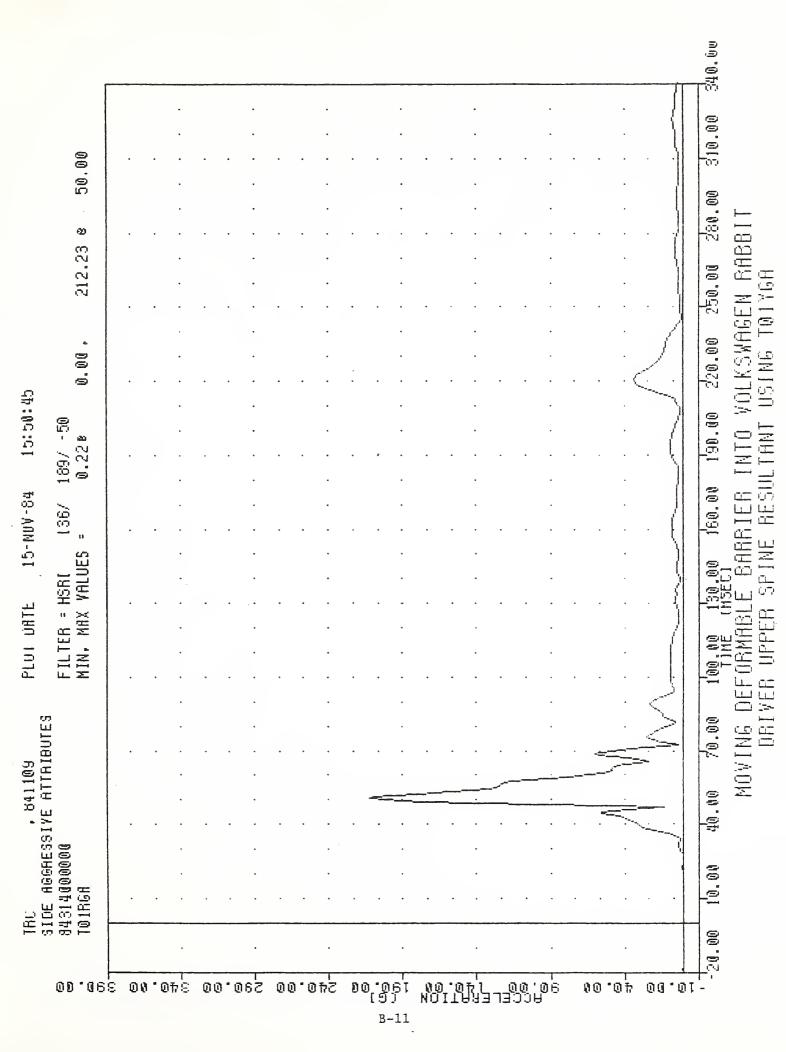


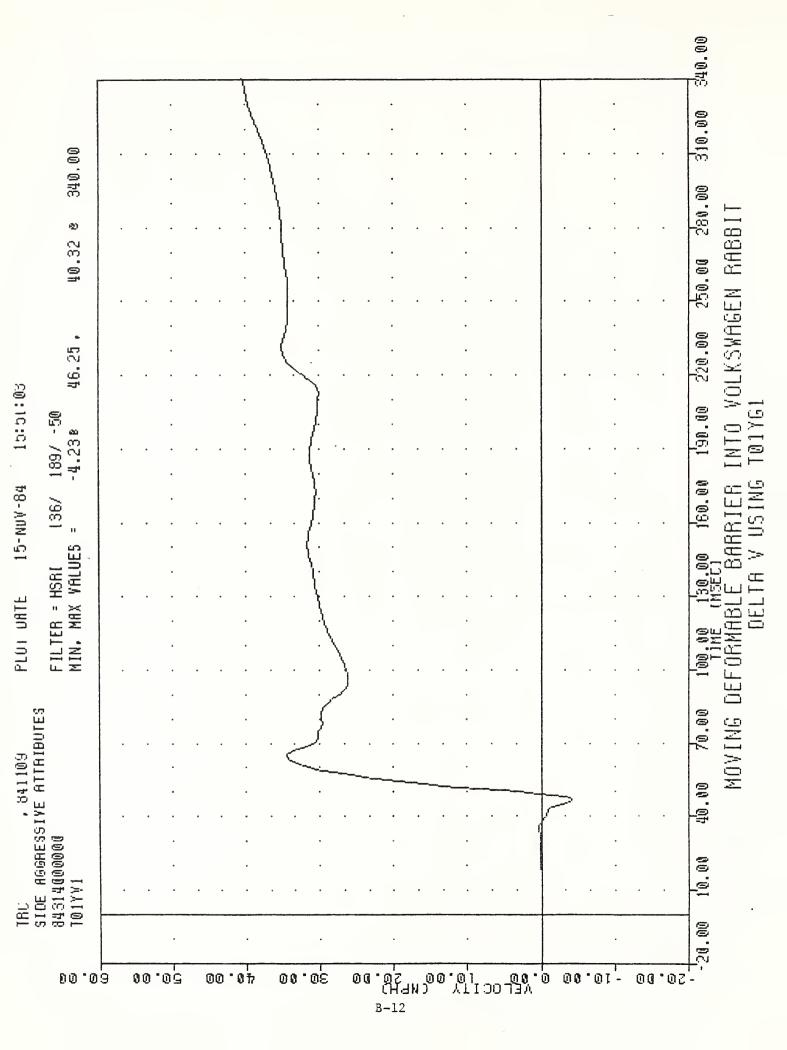


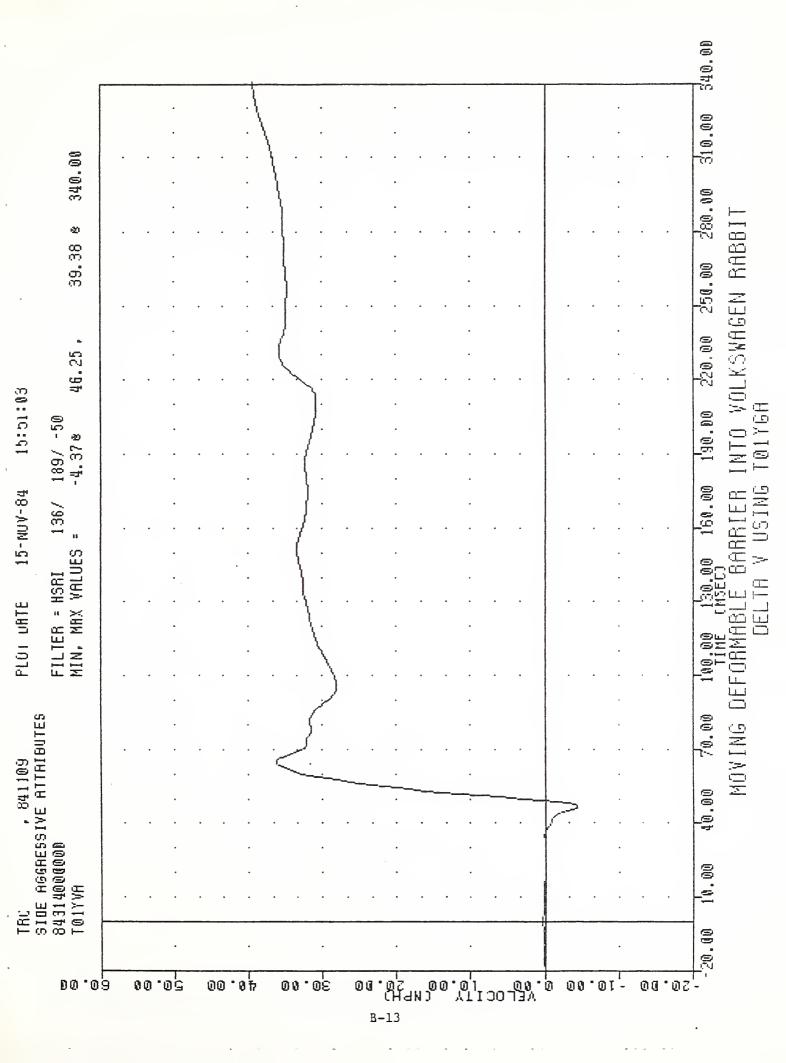


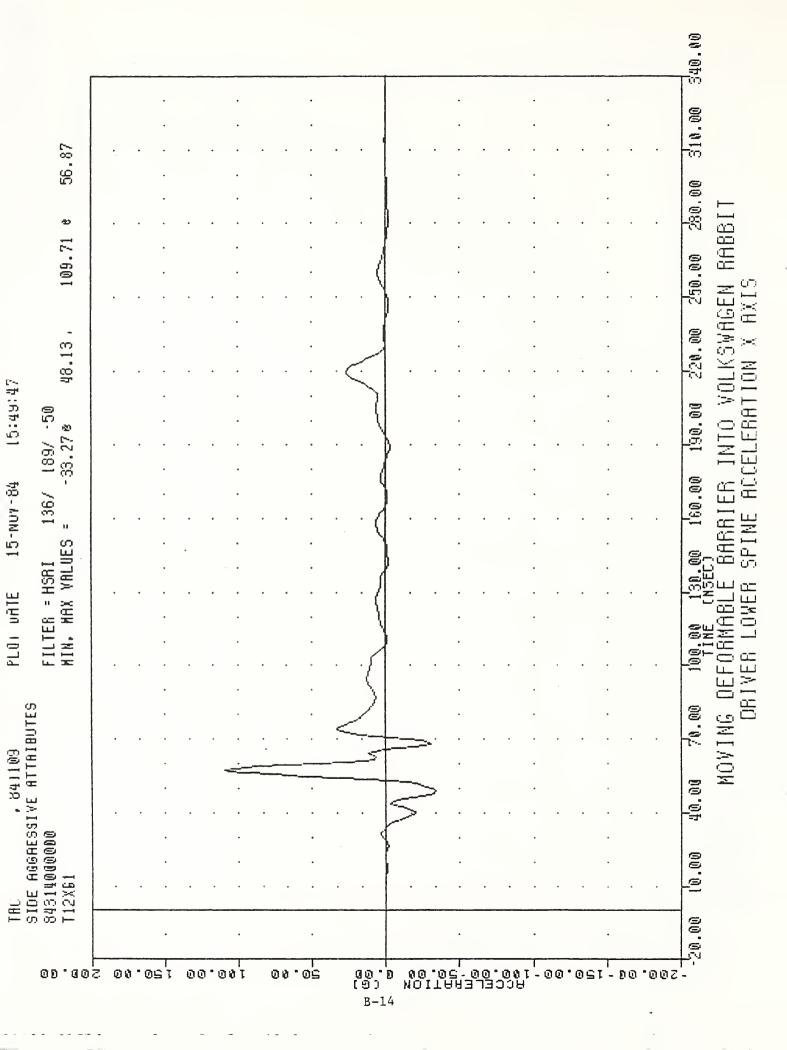
į

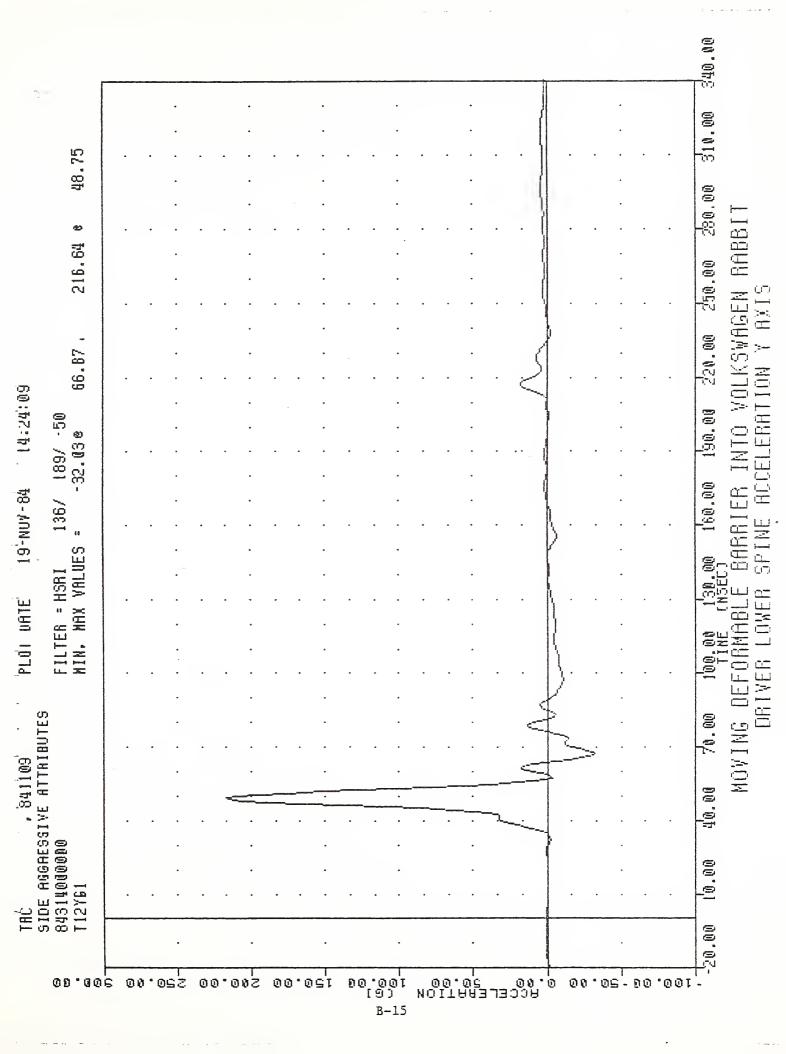


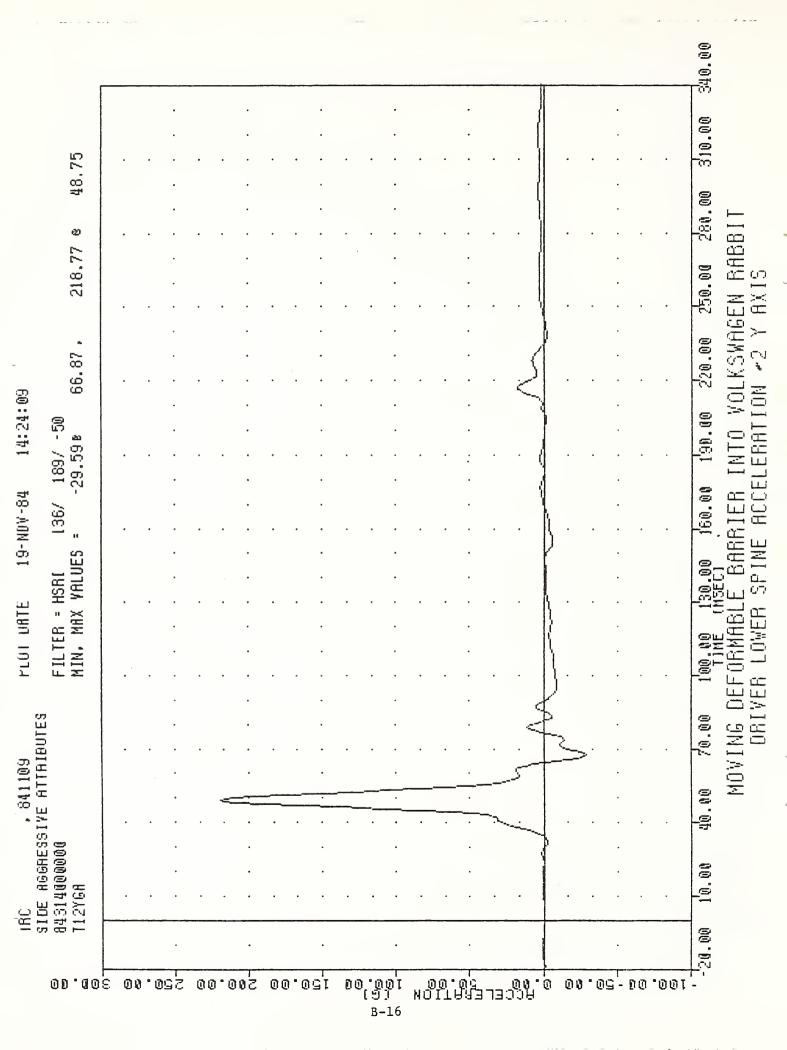


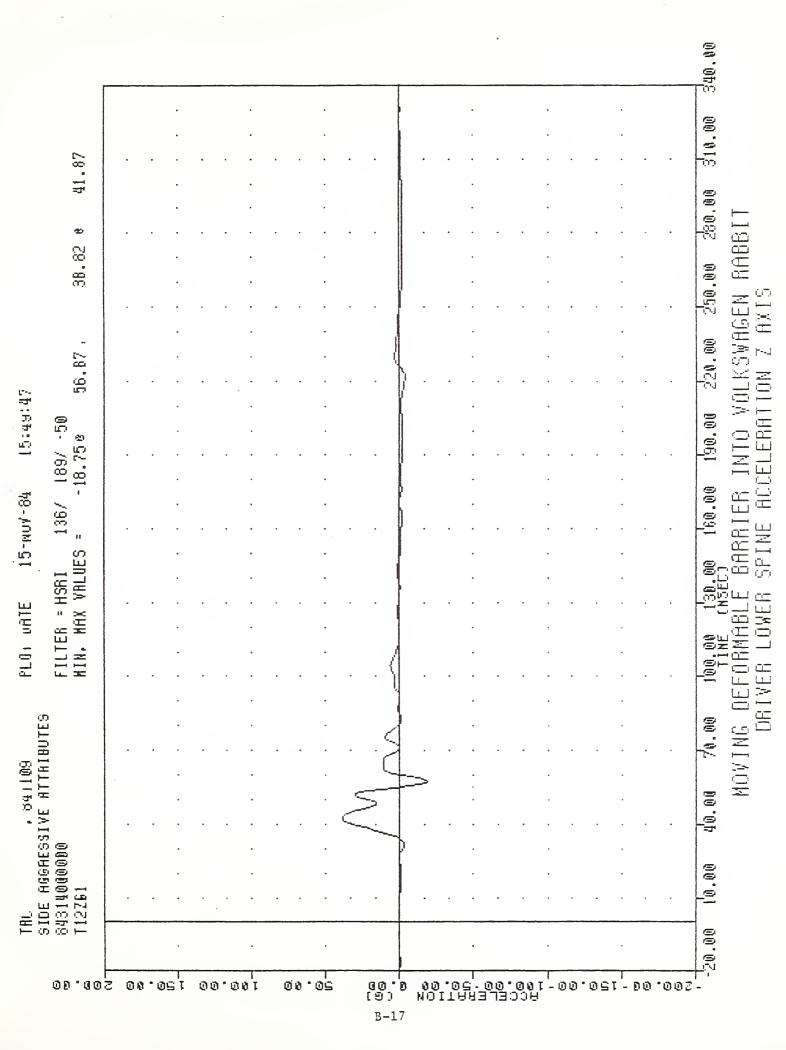


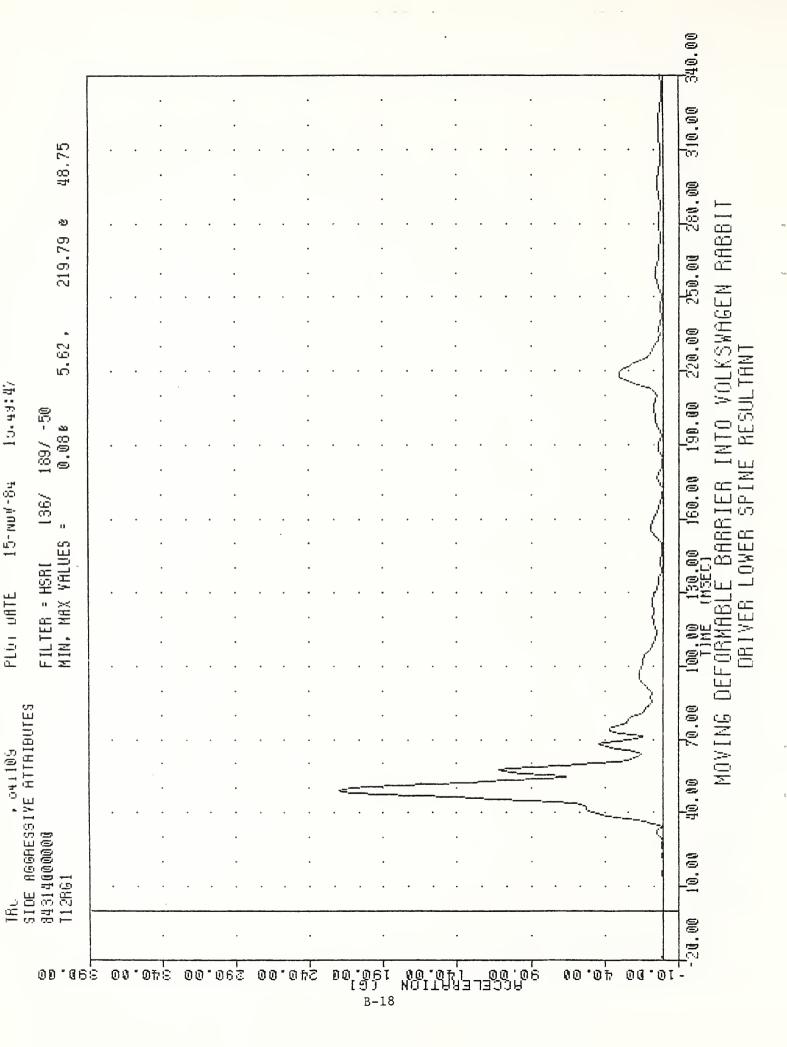


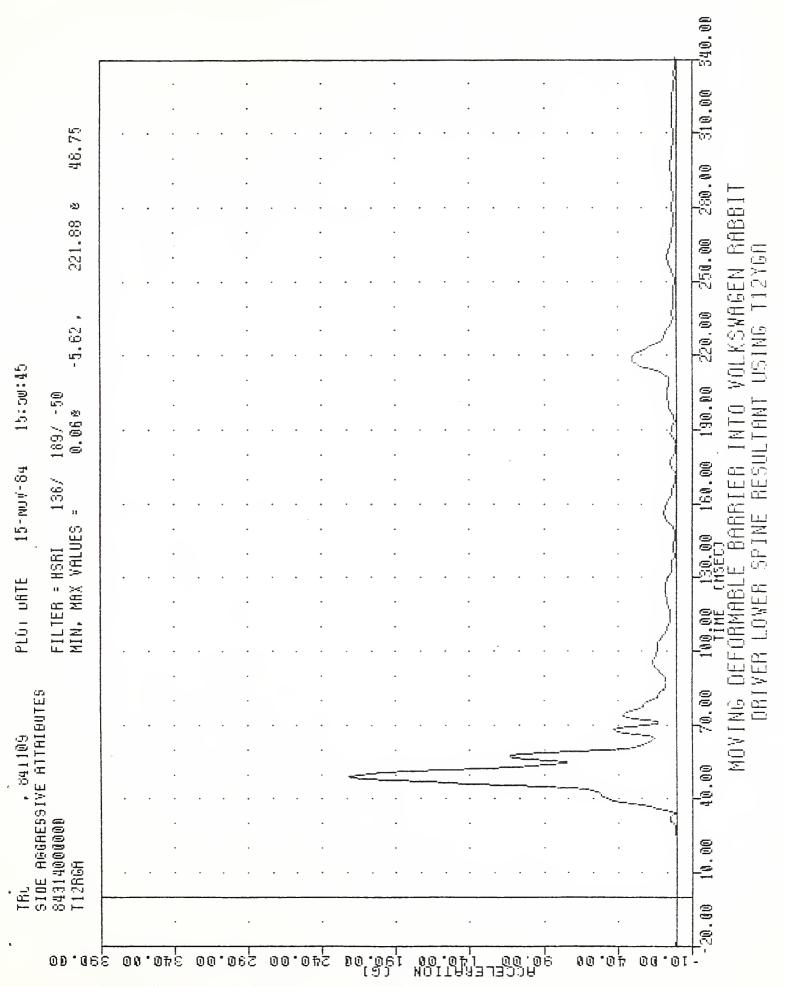




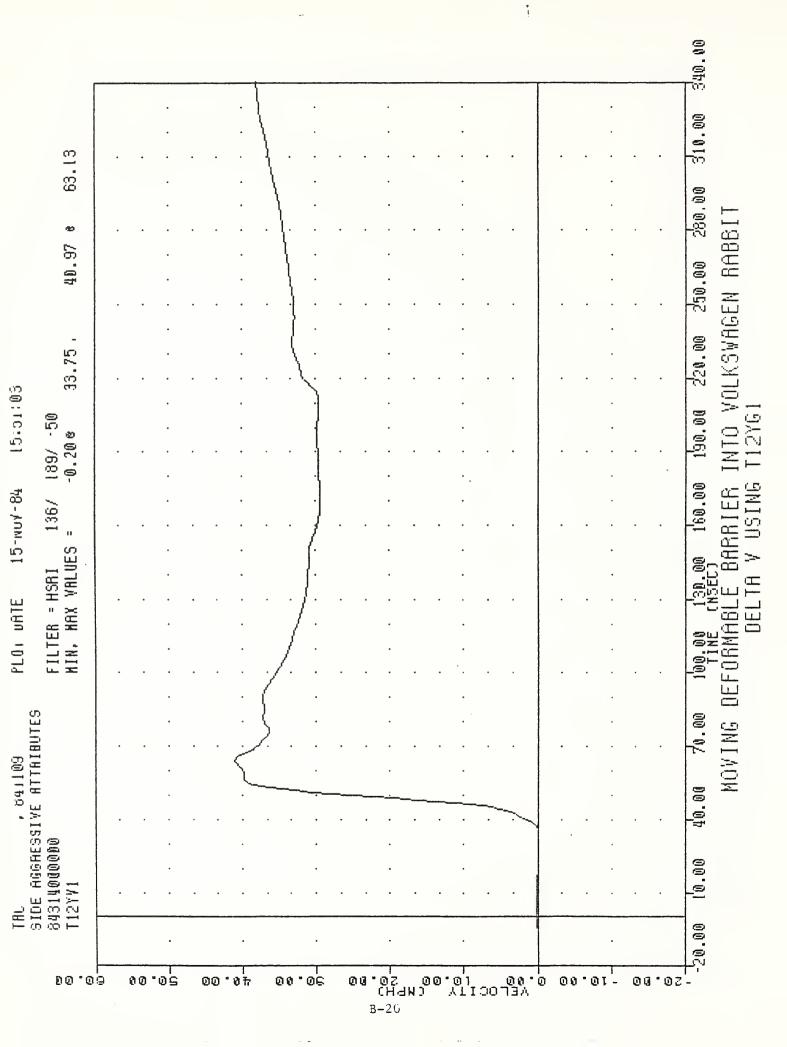


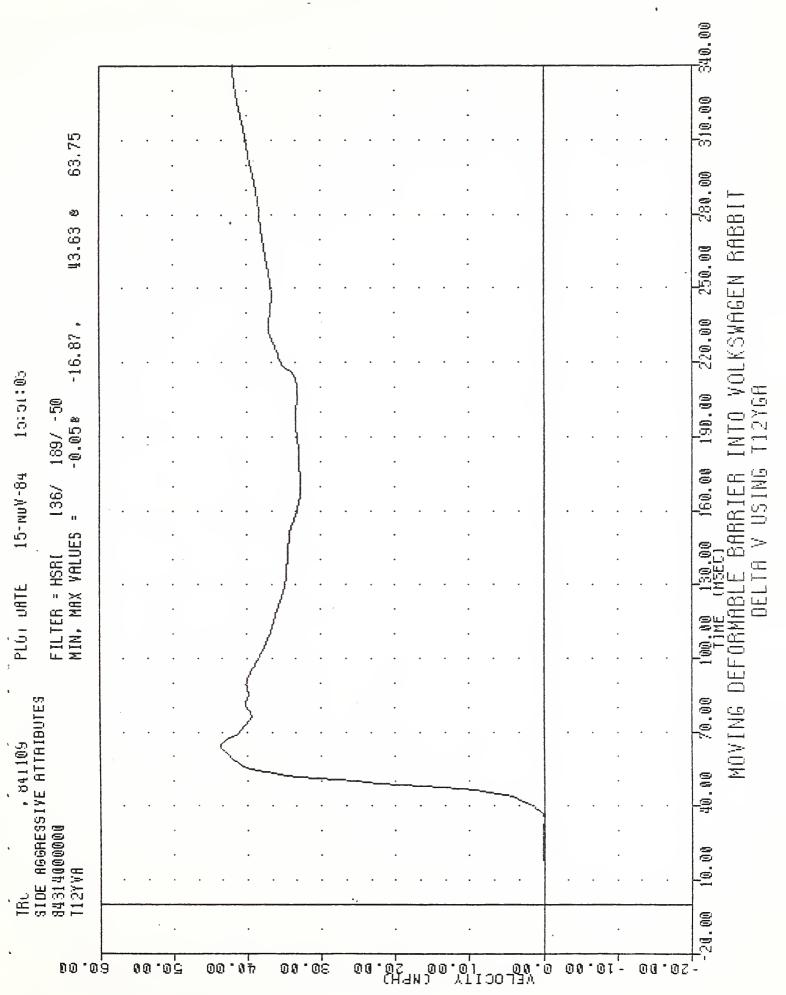


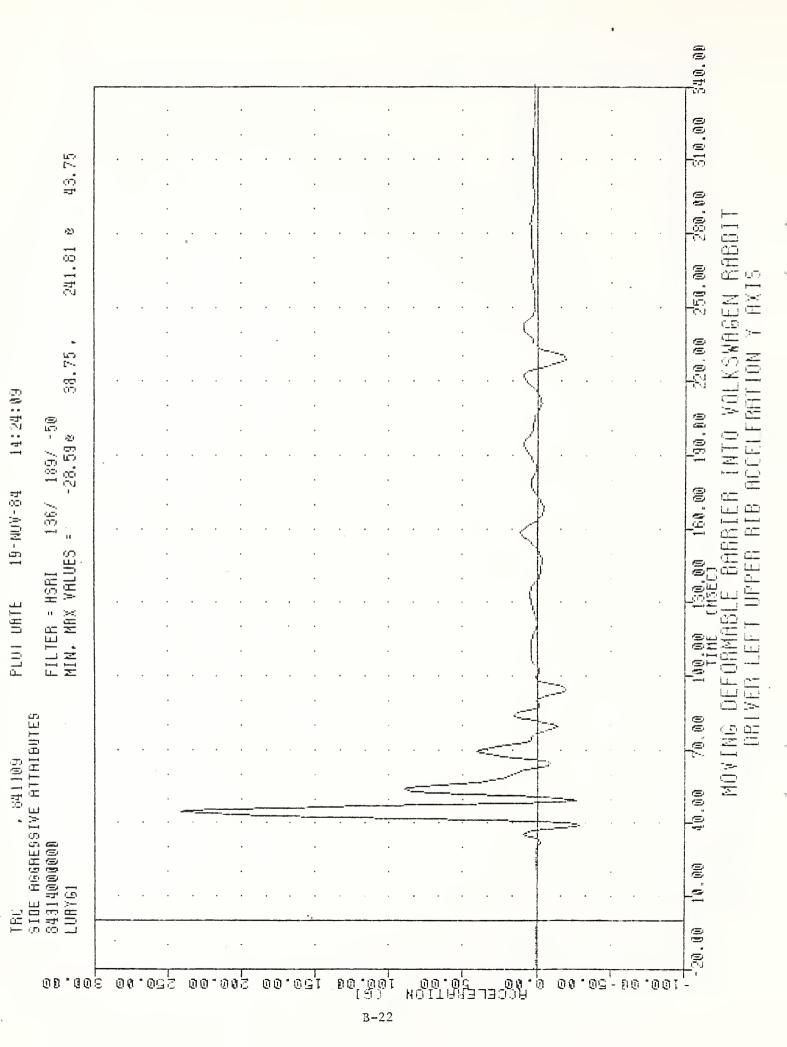


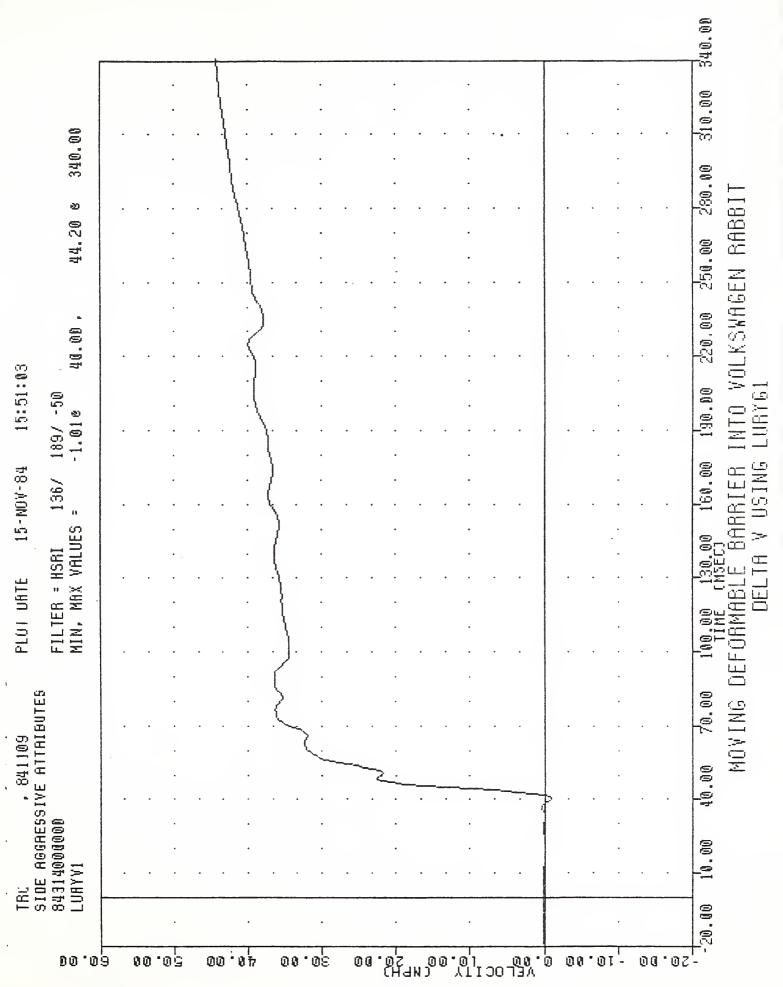


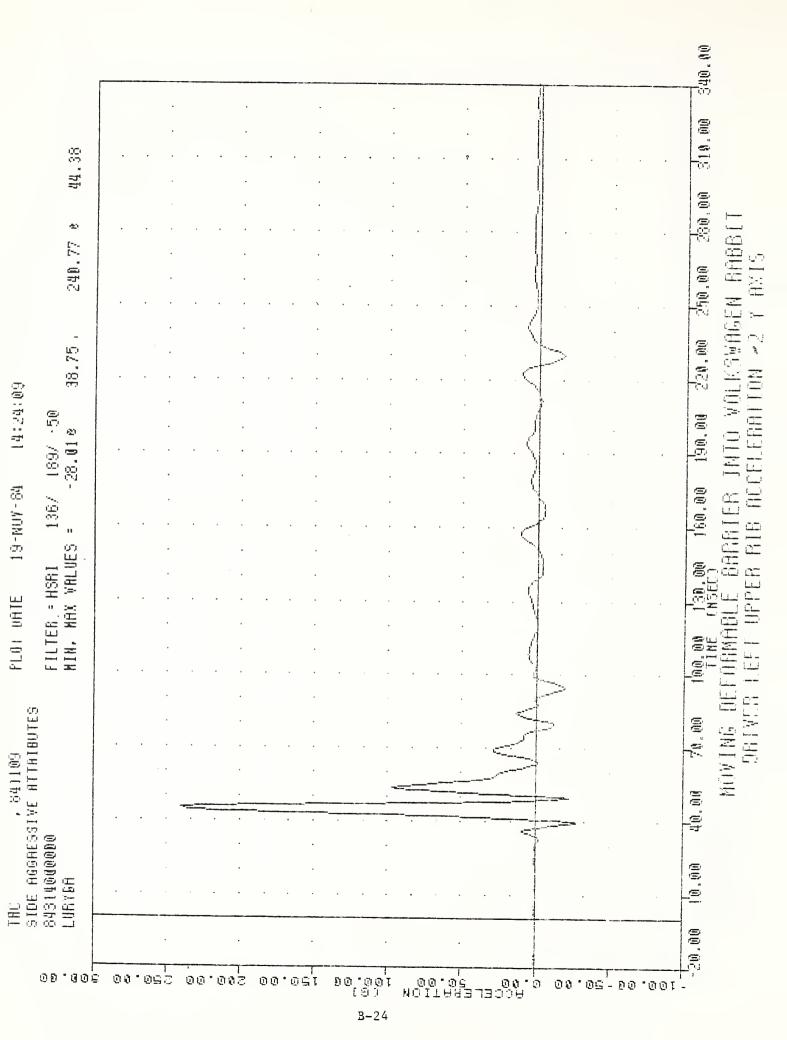
B-19

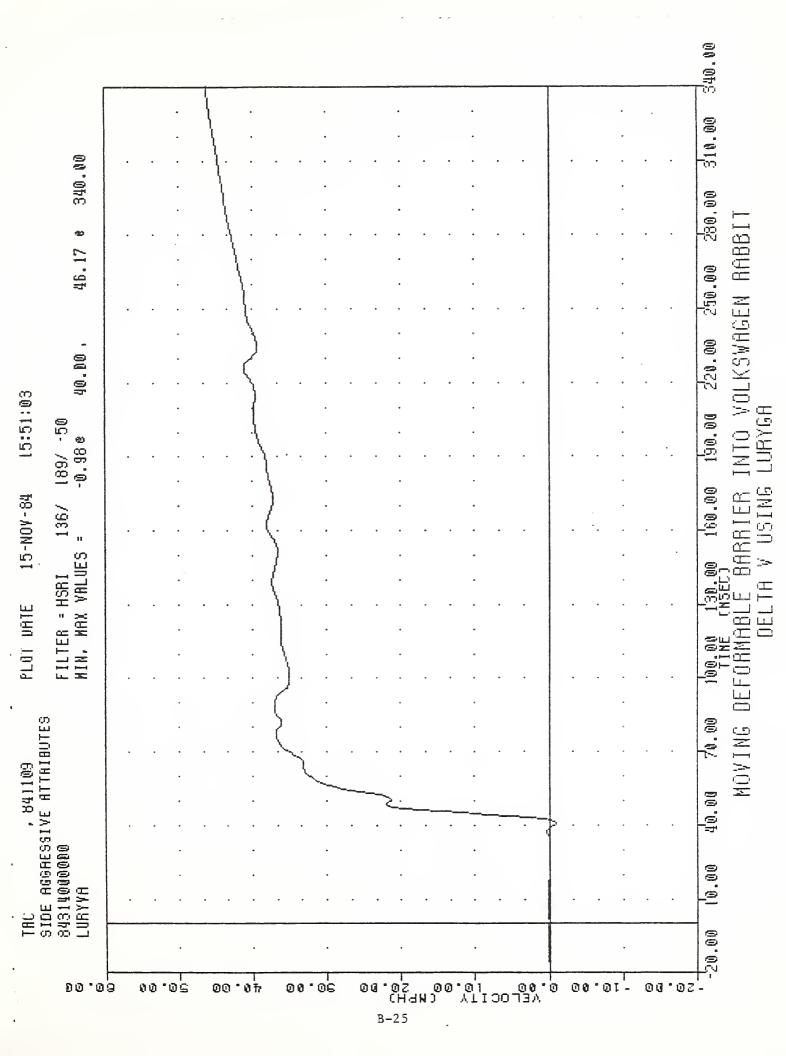


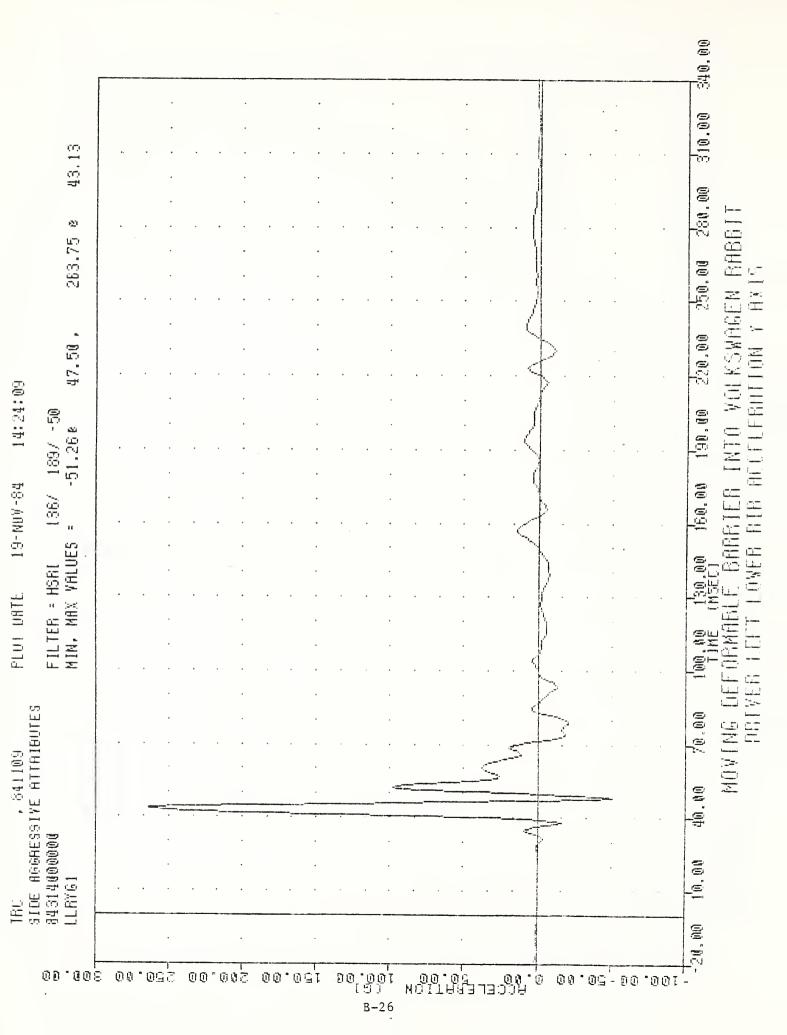


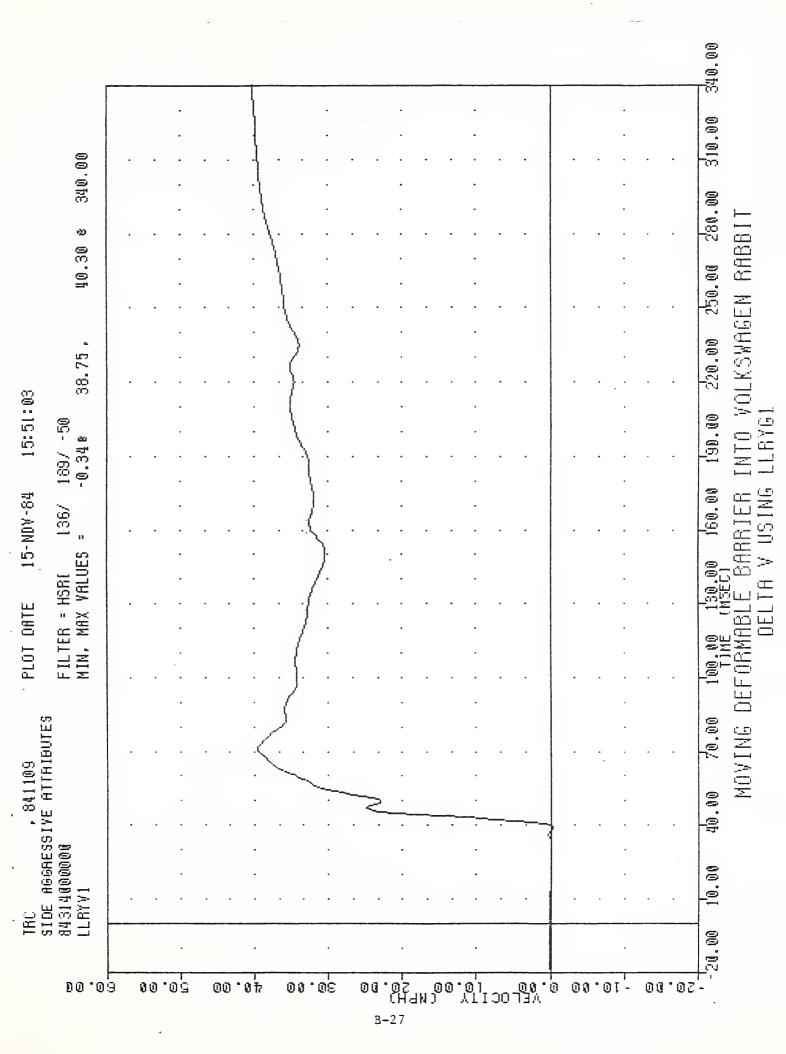


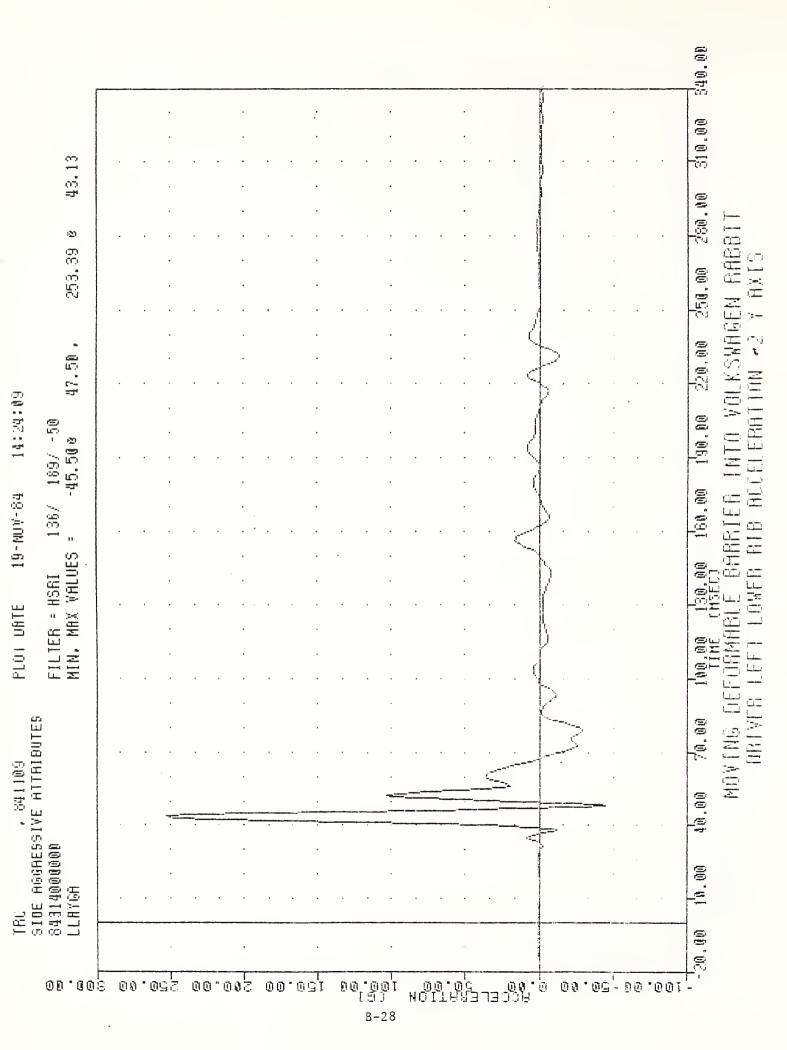


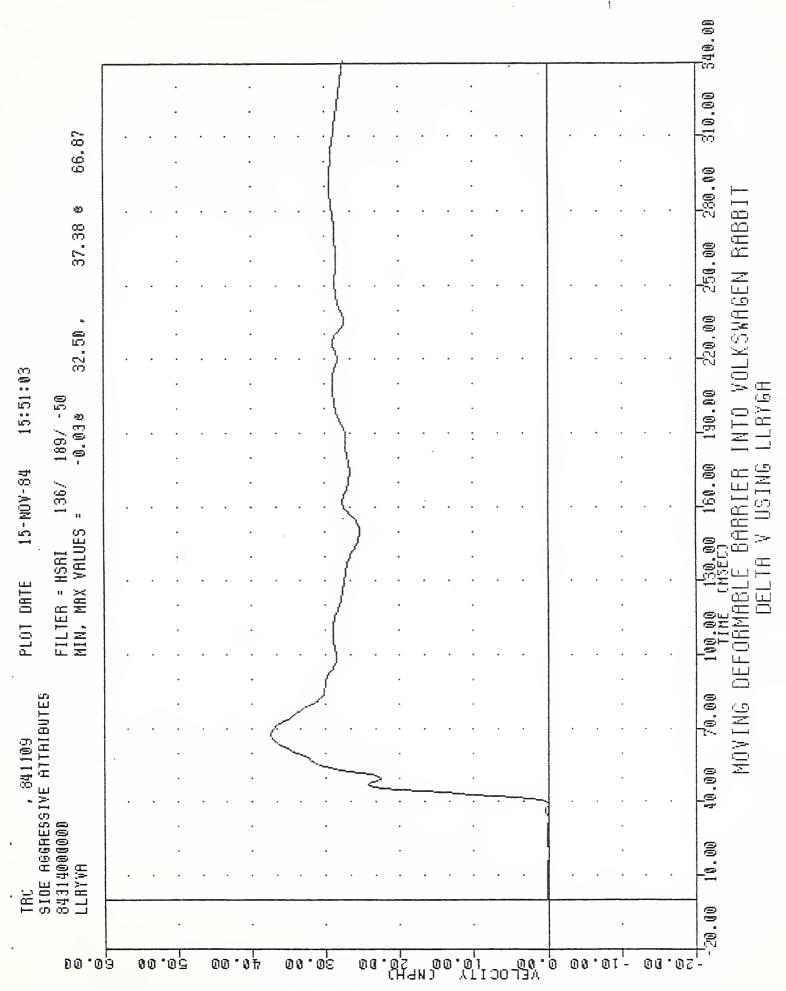


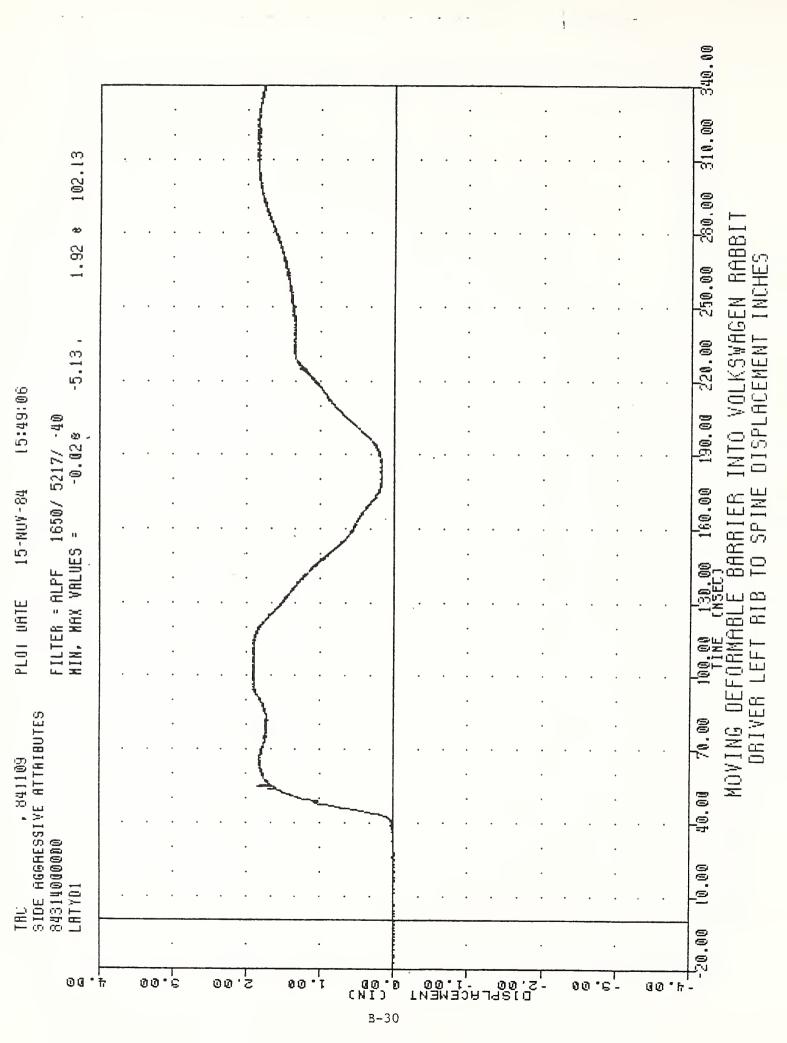


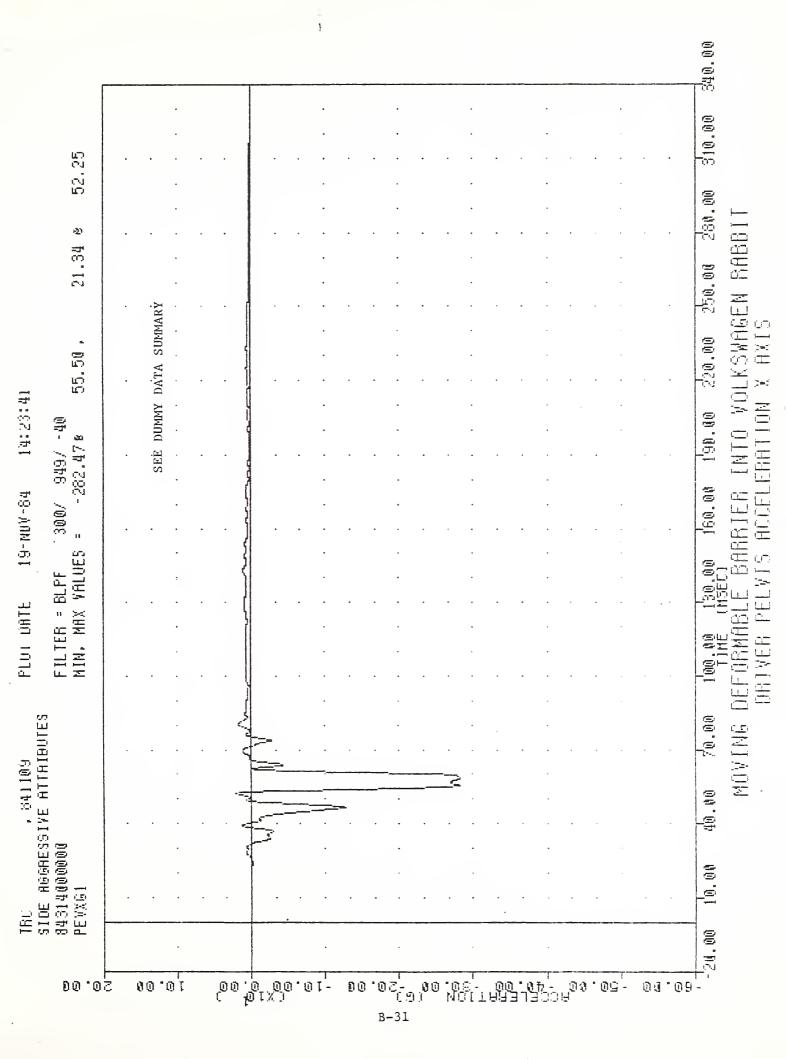


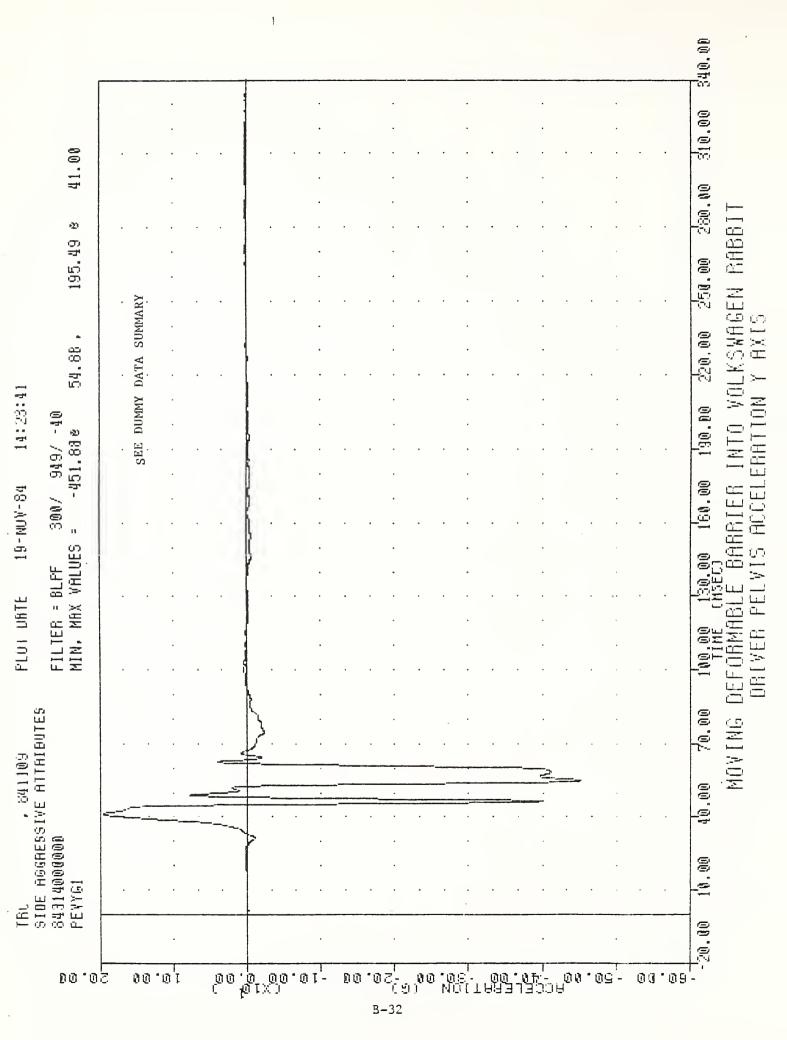


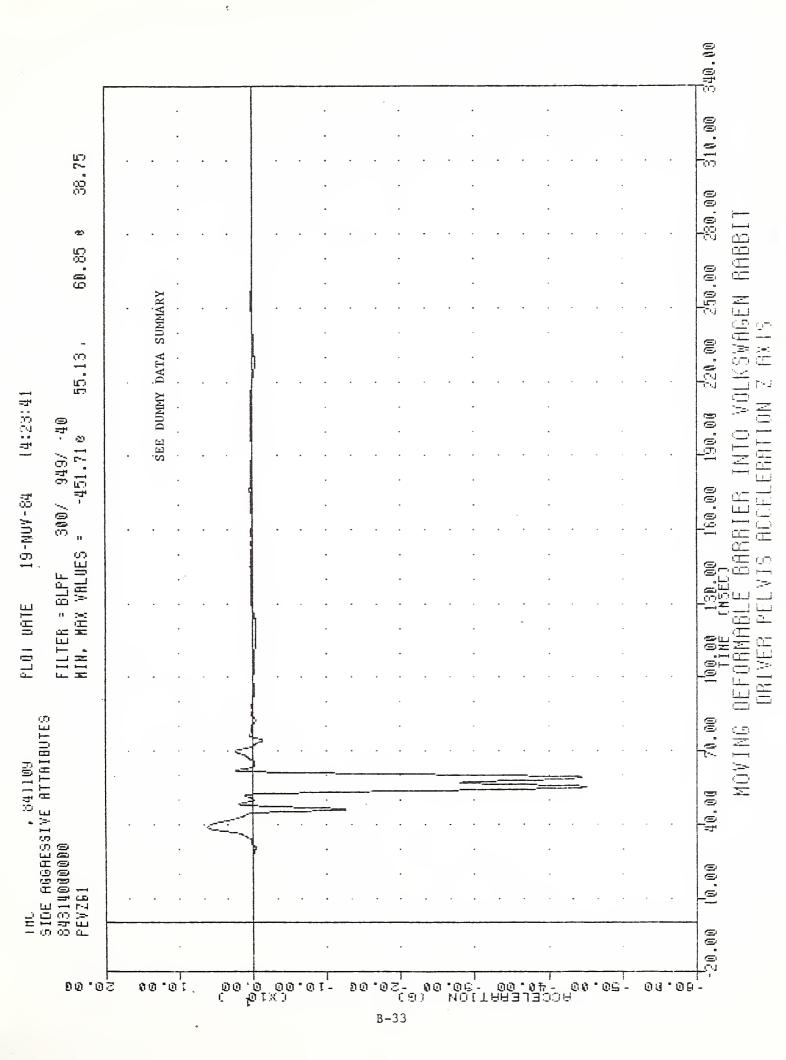


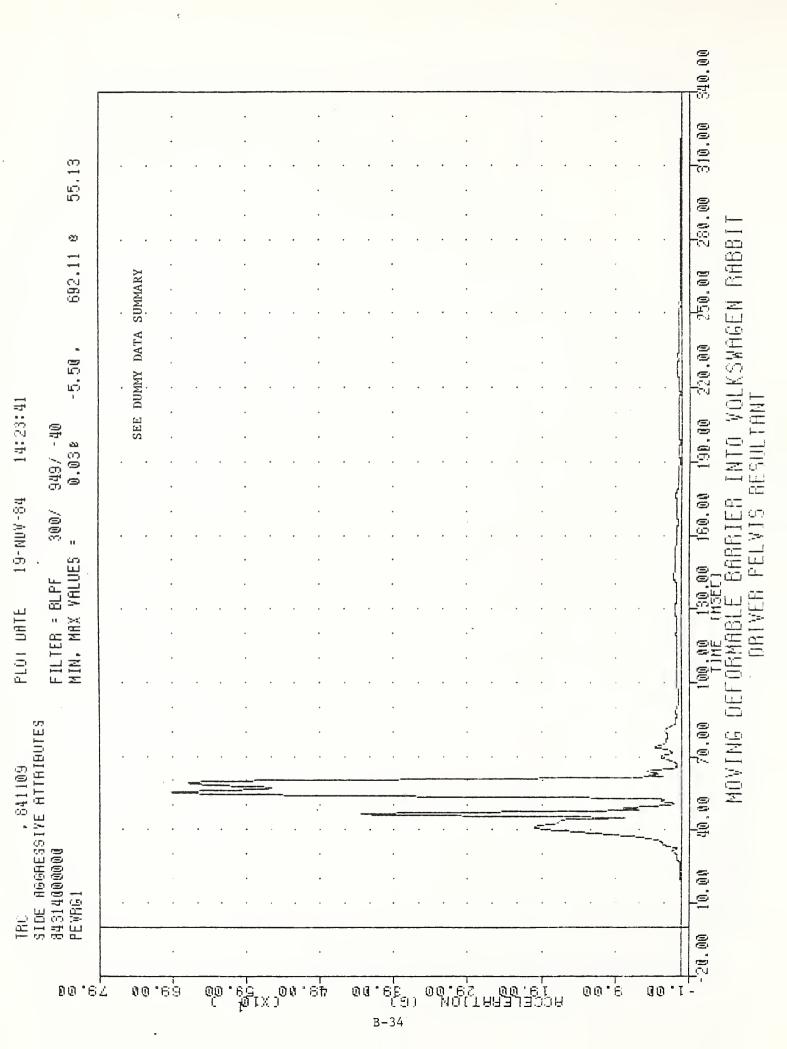


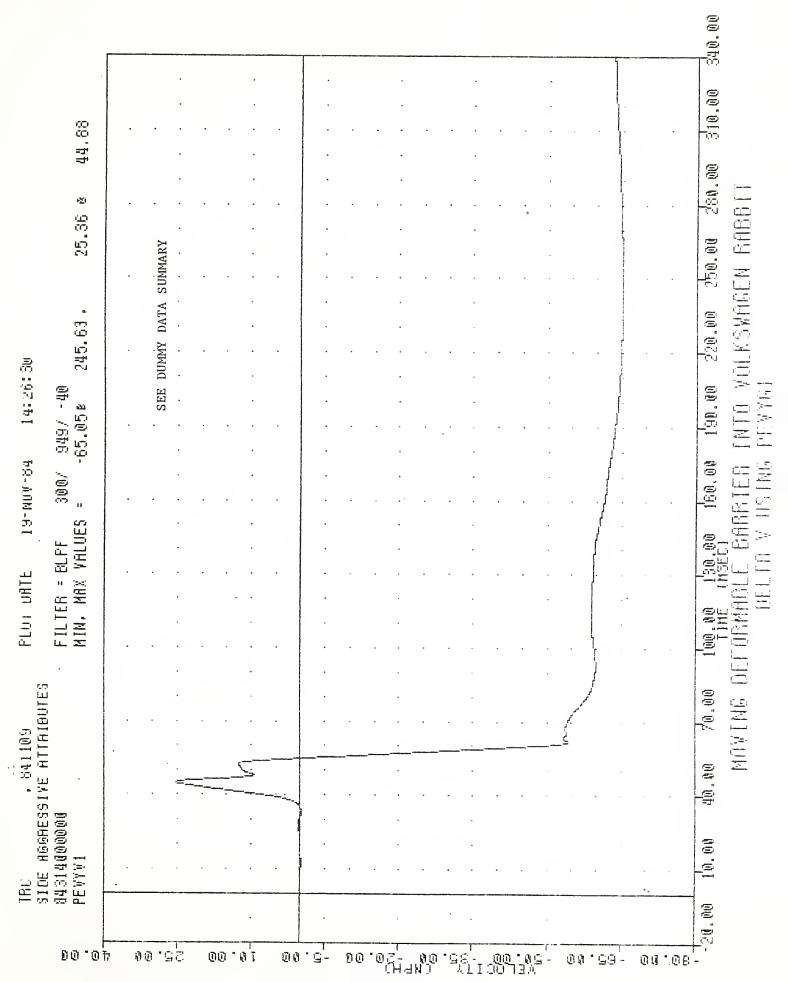


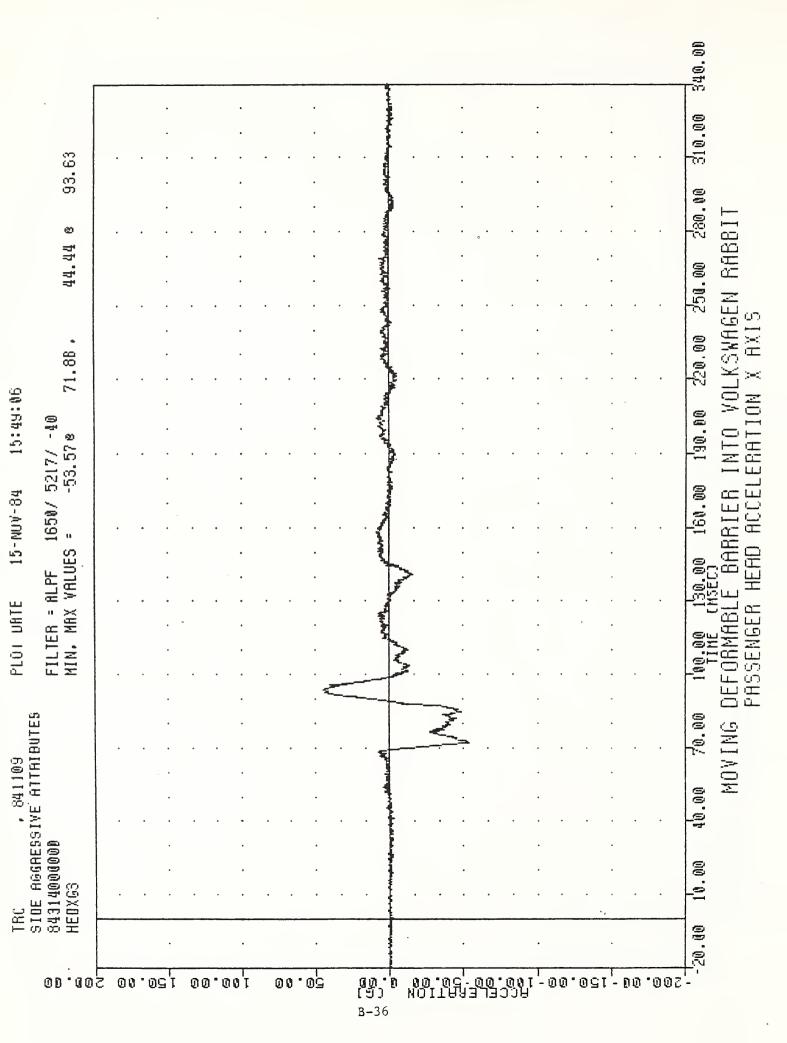


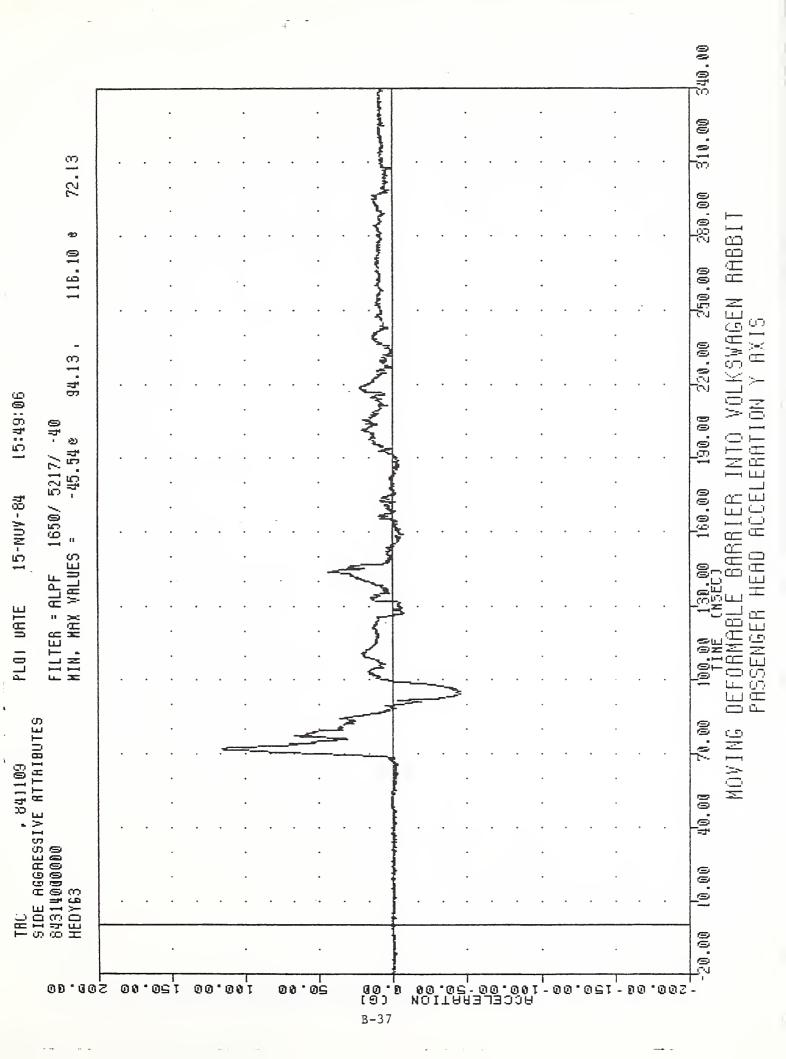


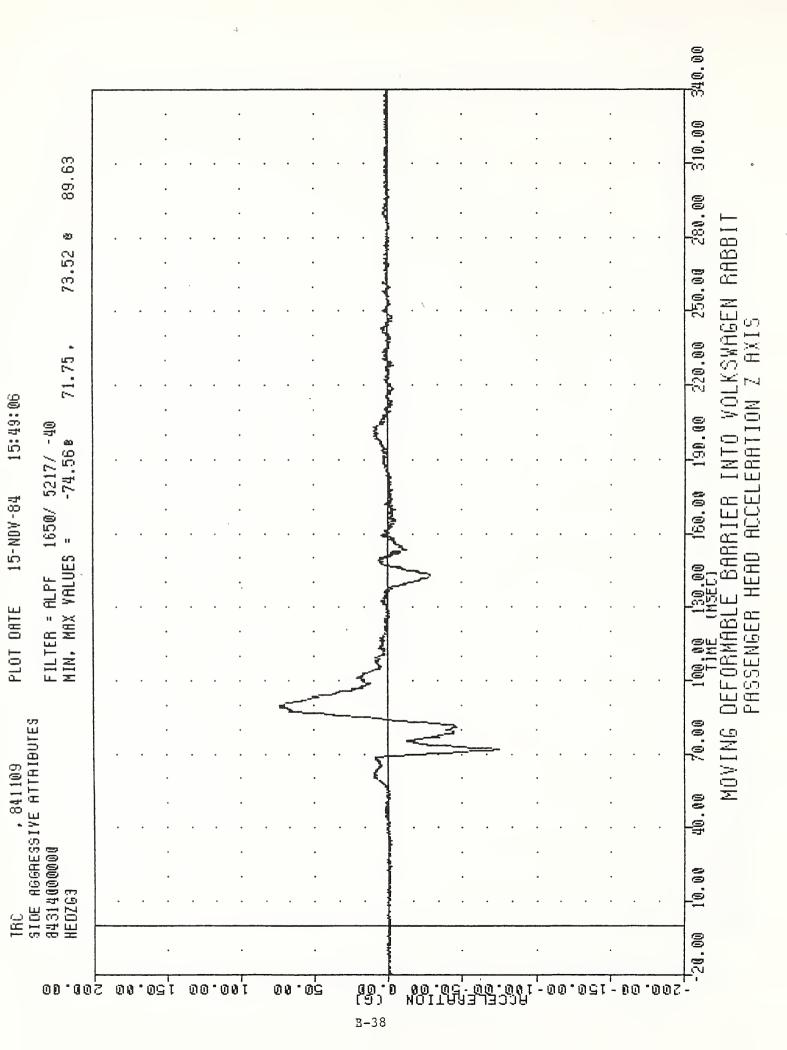


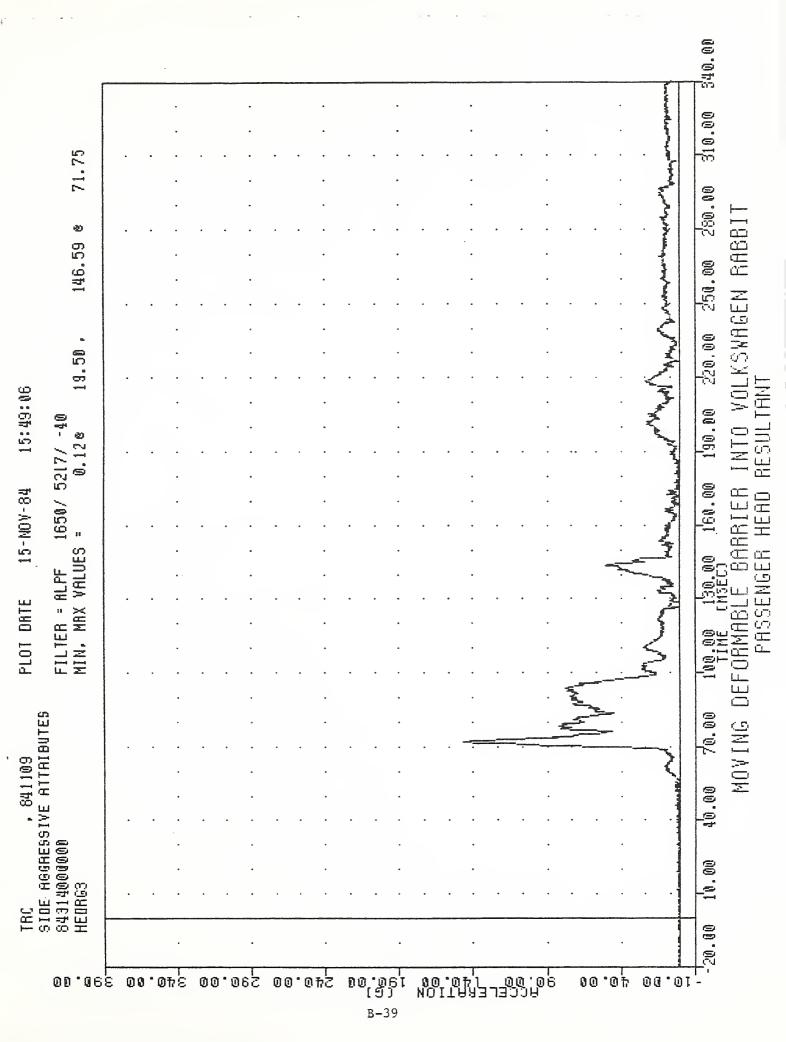


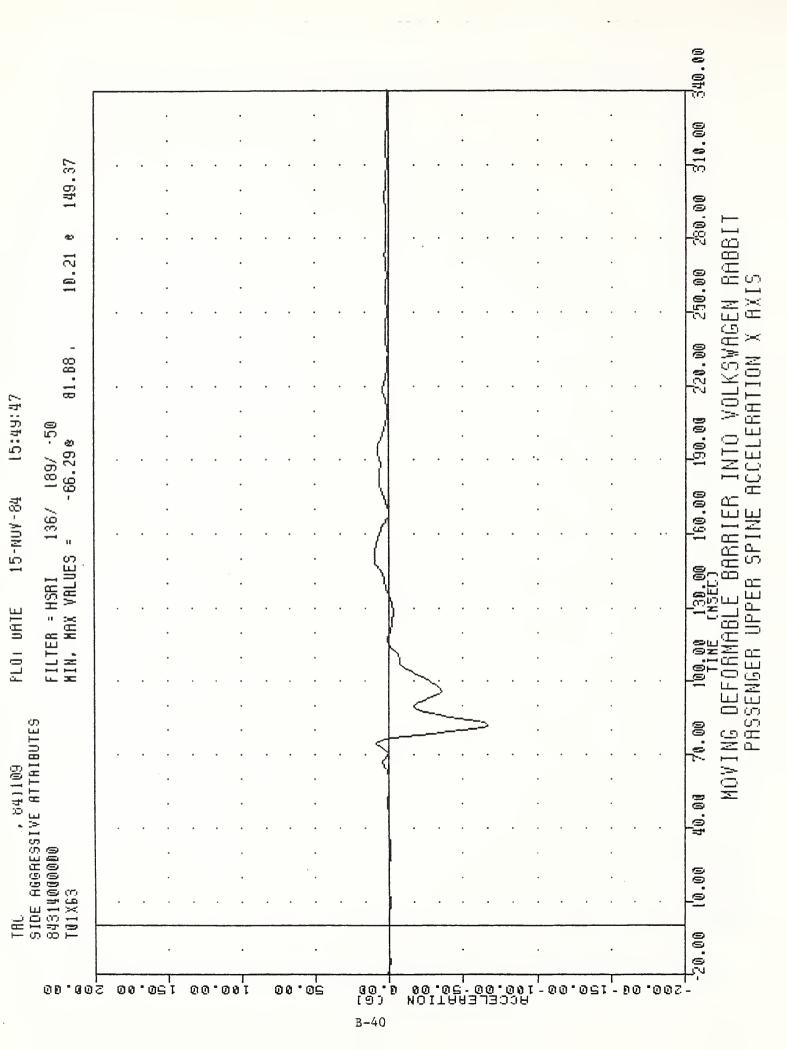


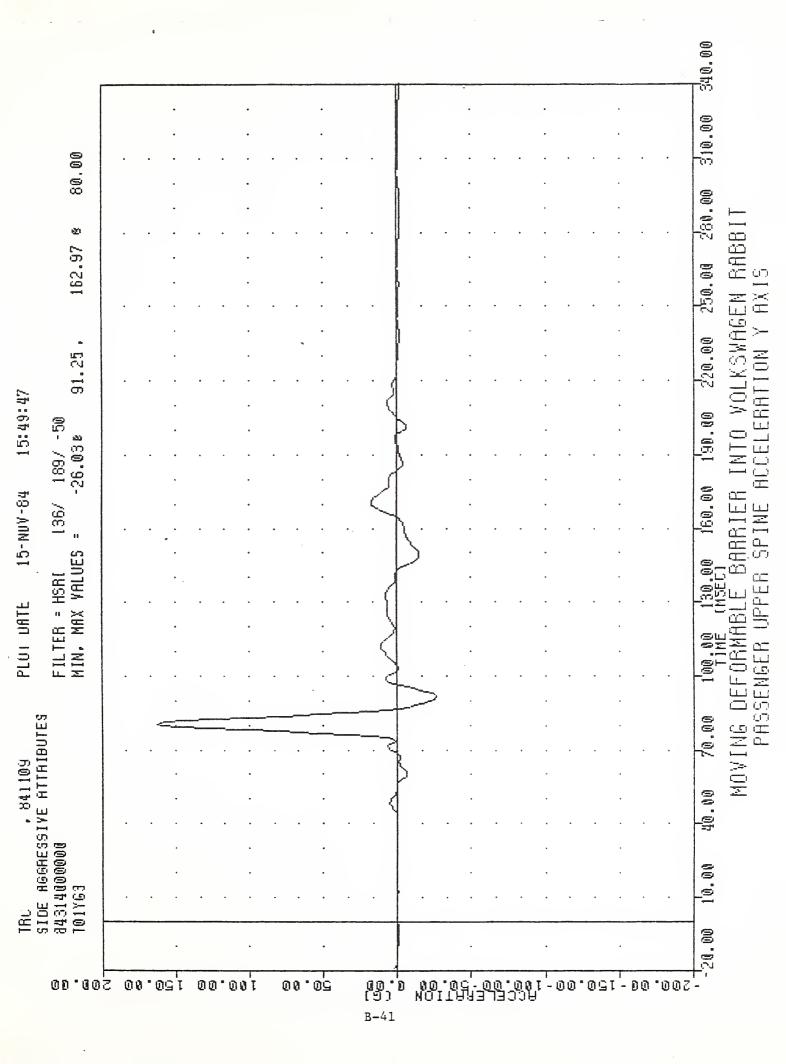


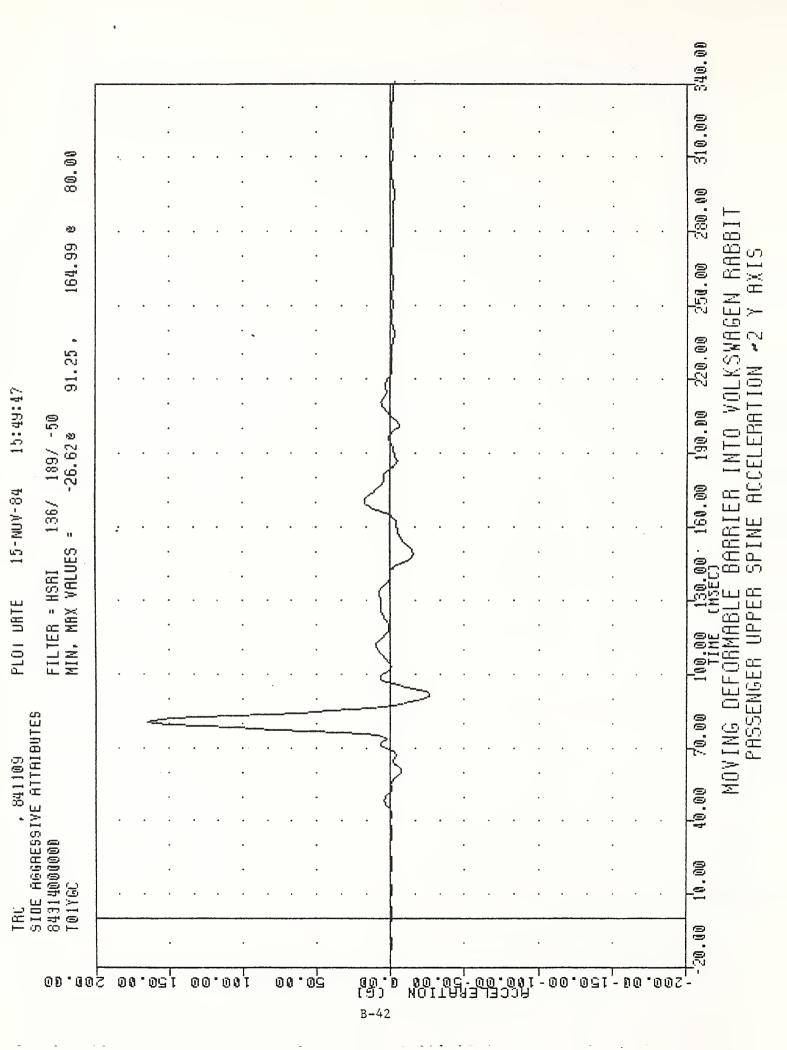


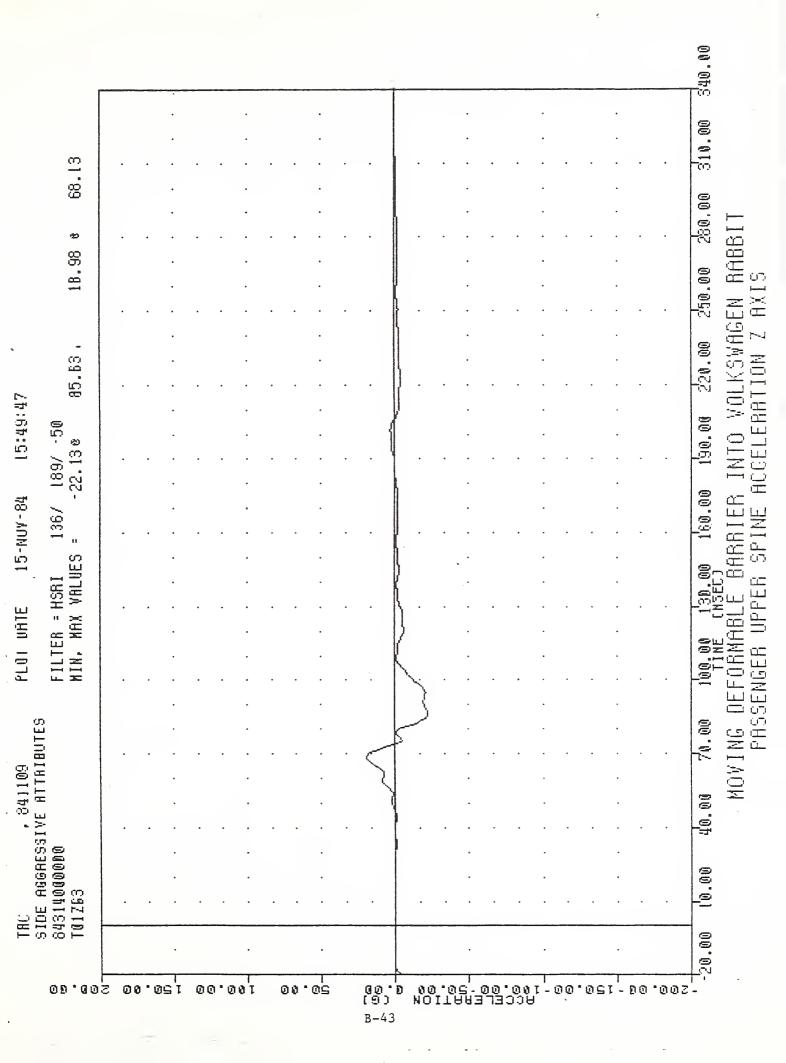


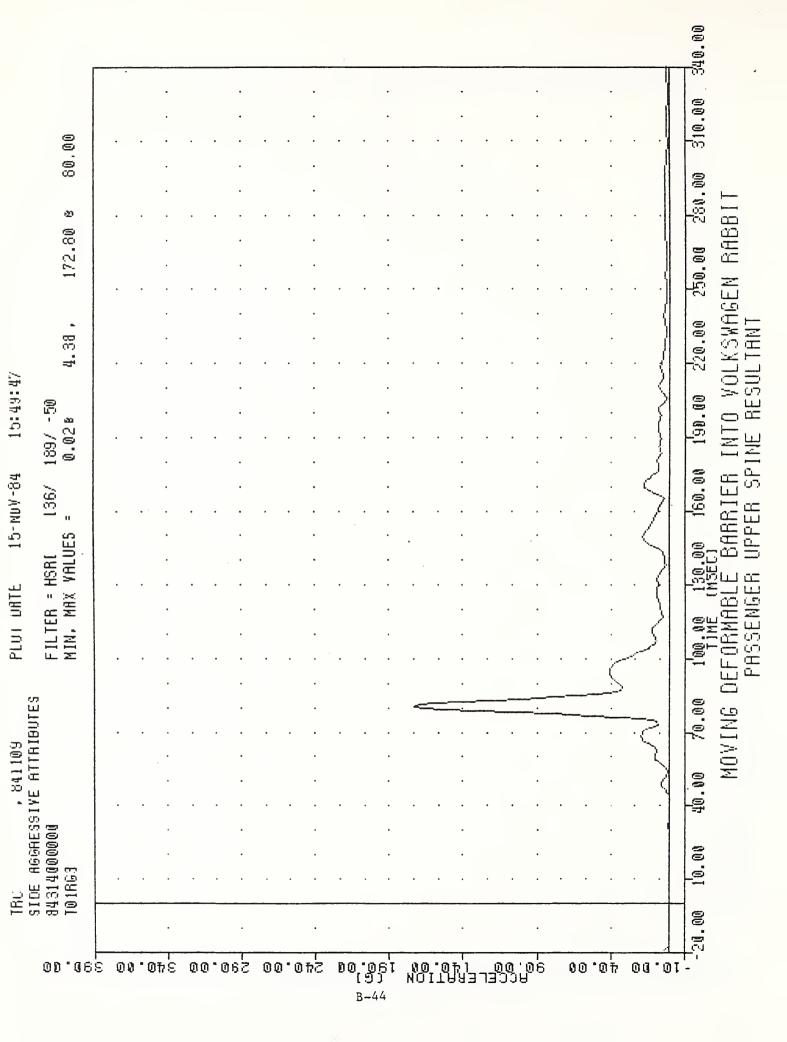


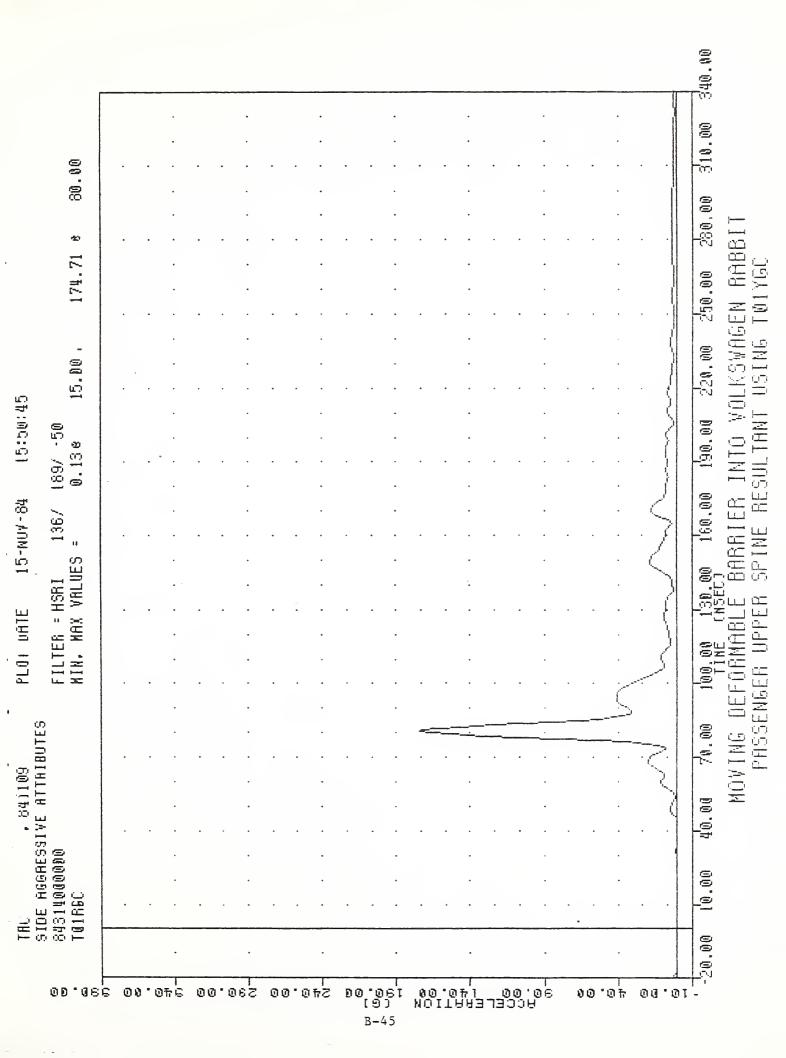


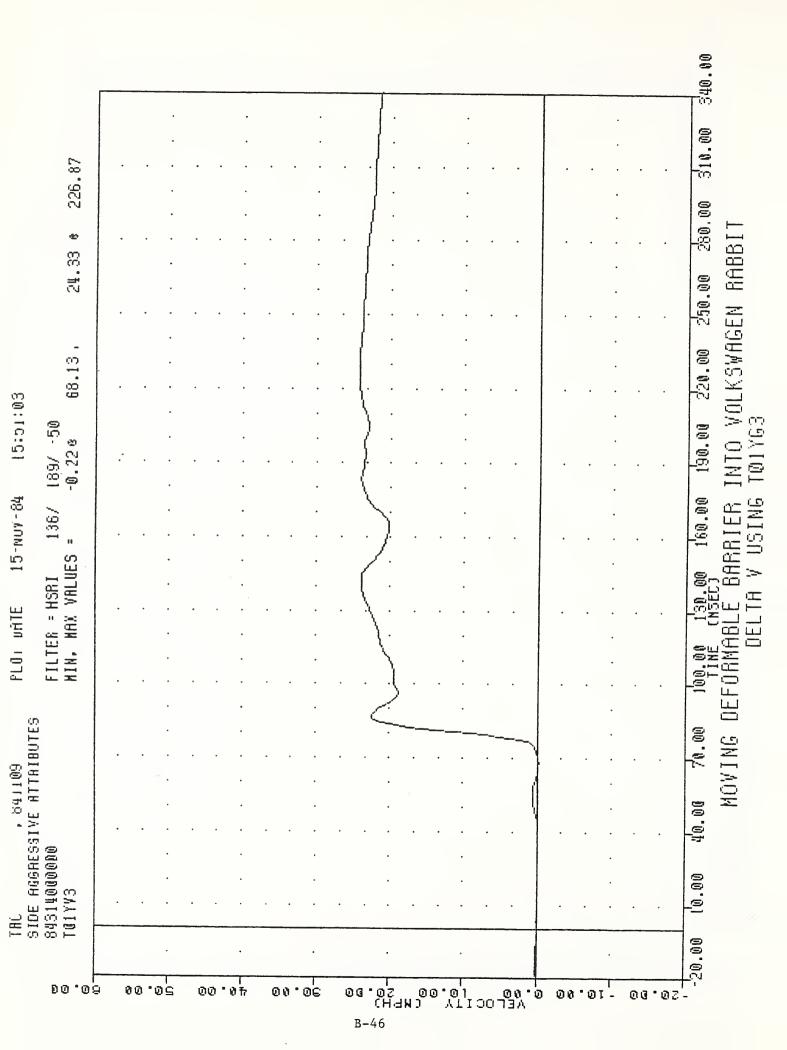


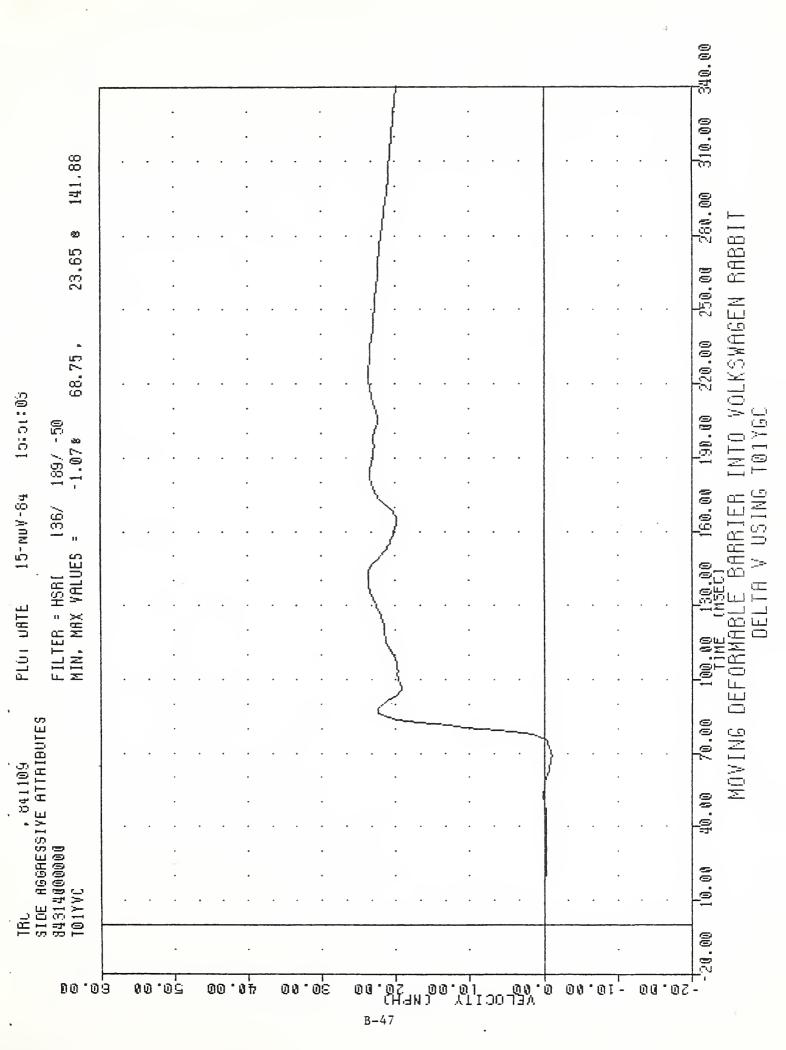


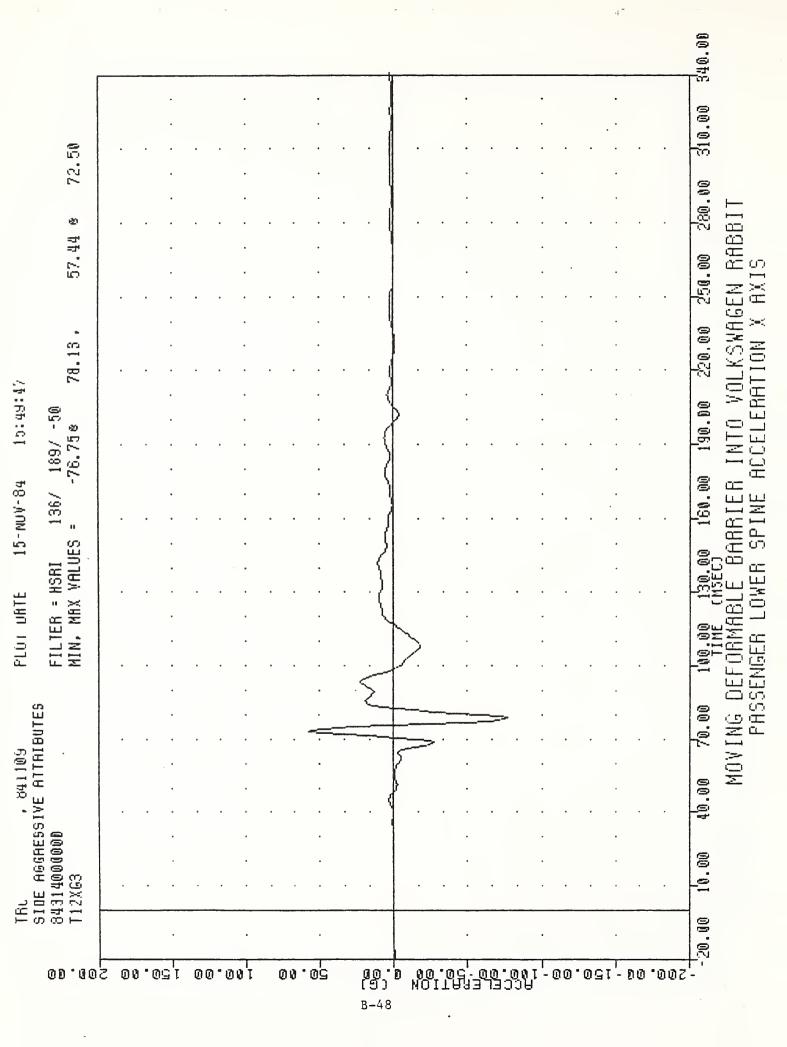


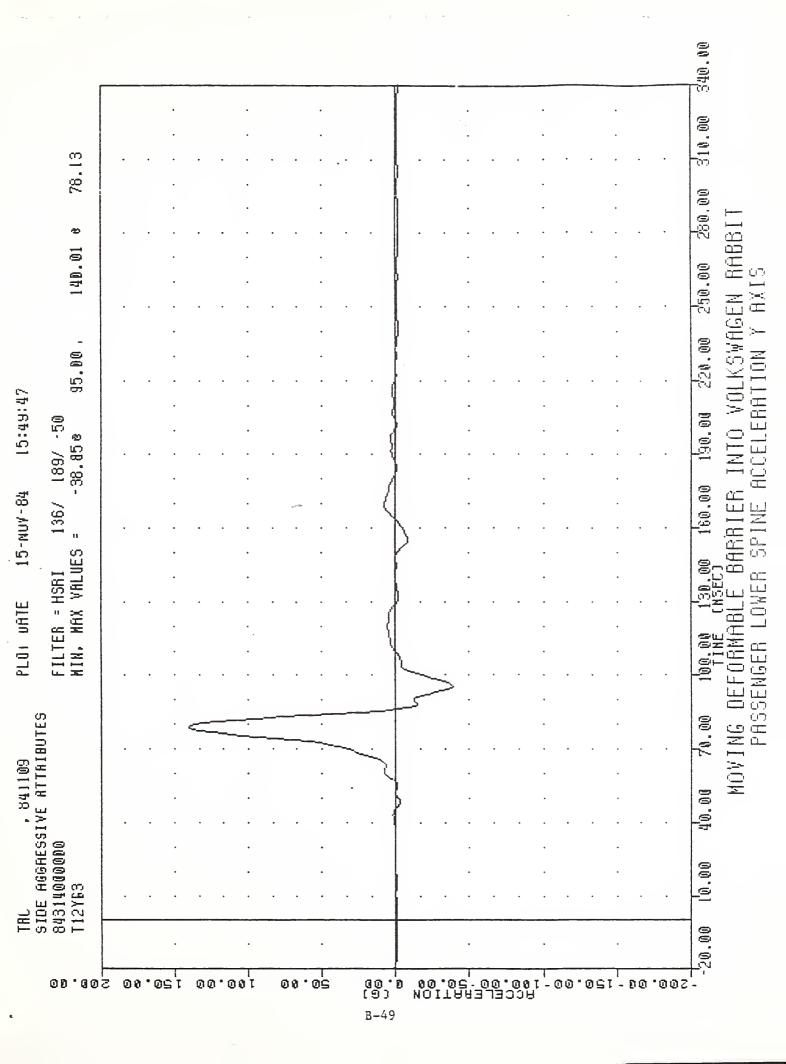


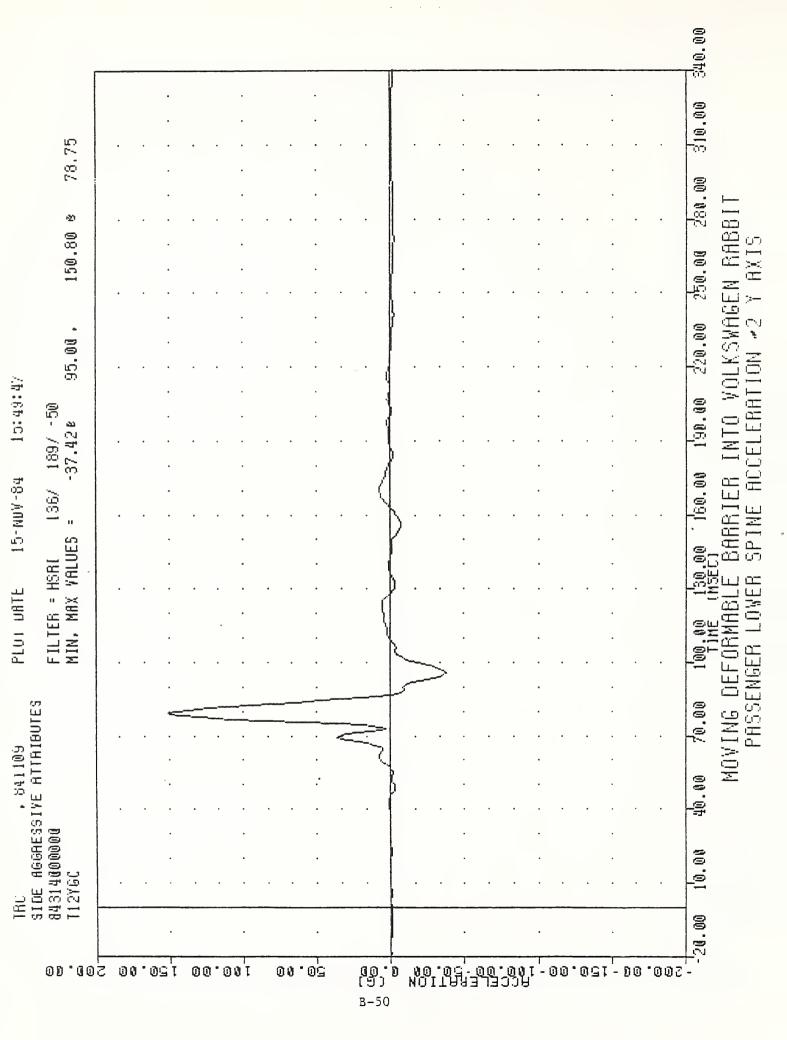


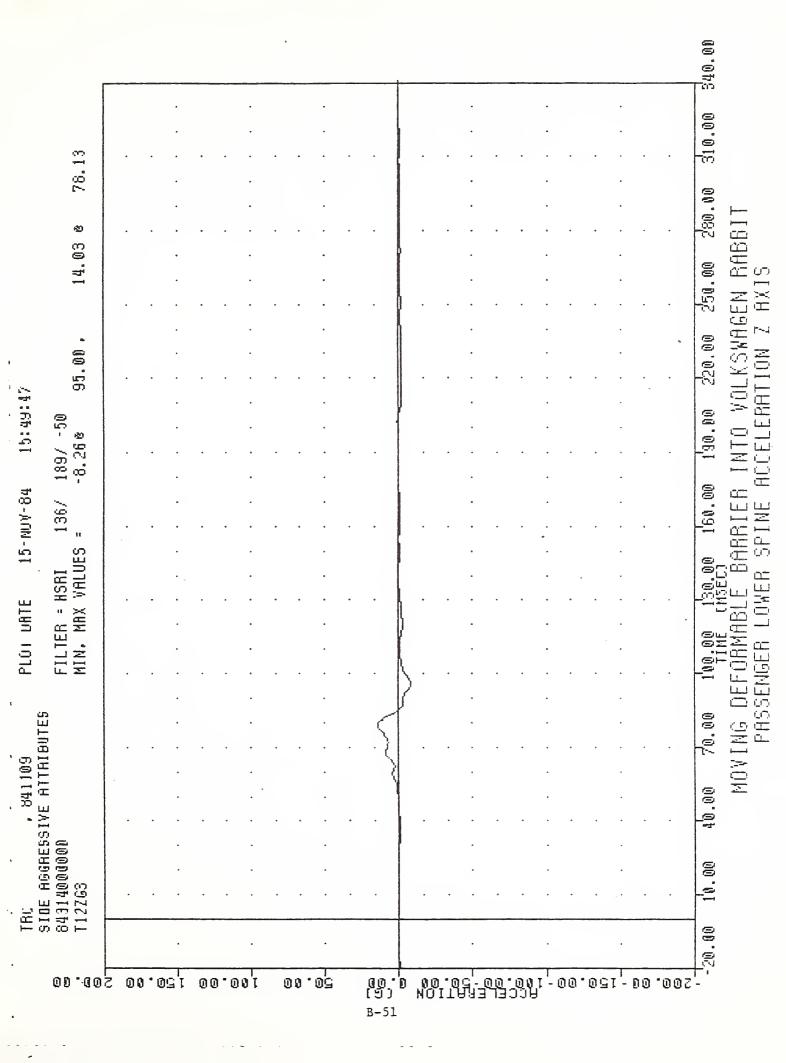


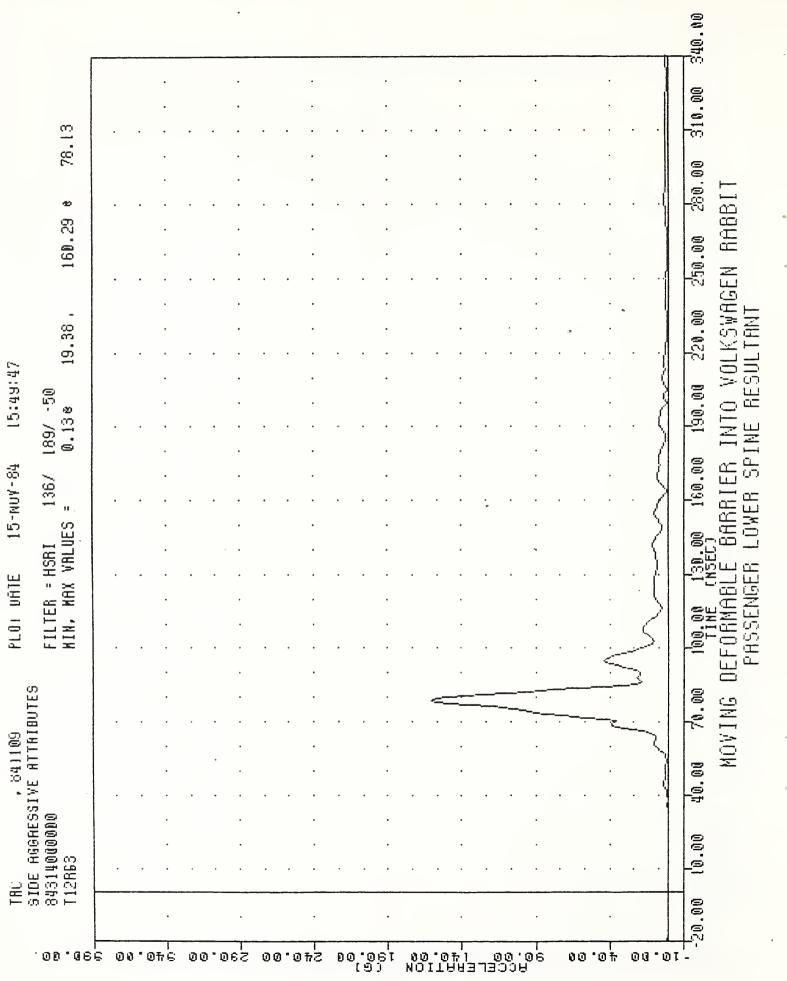






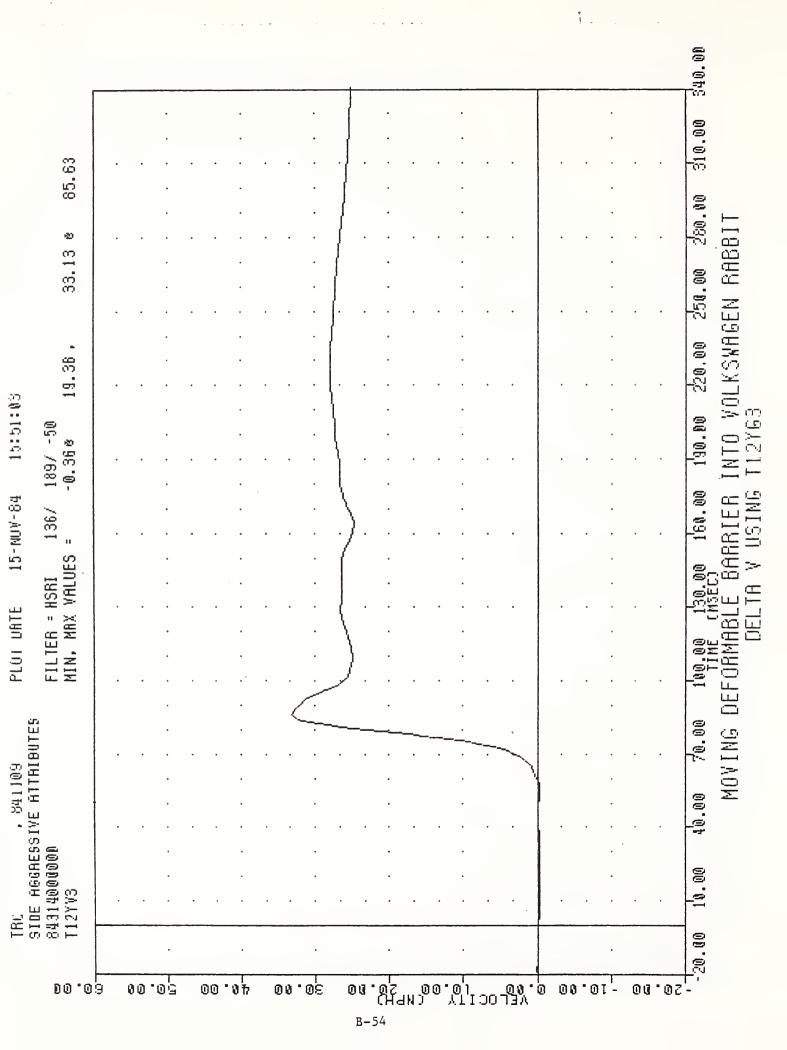


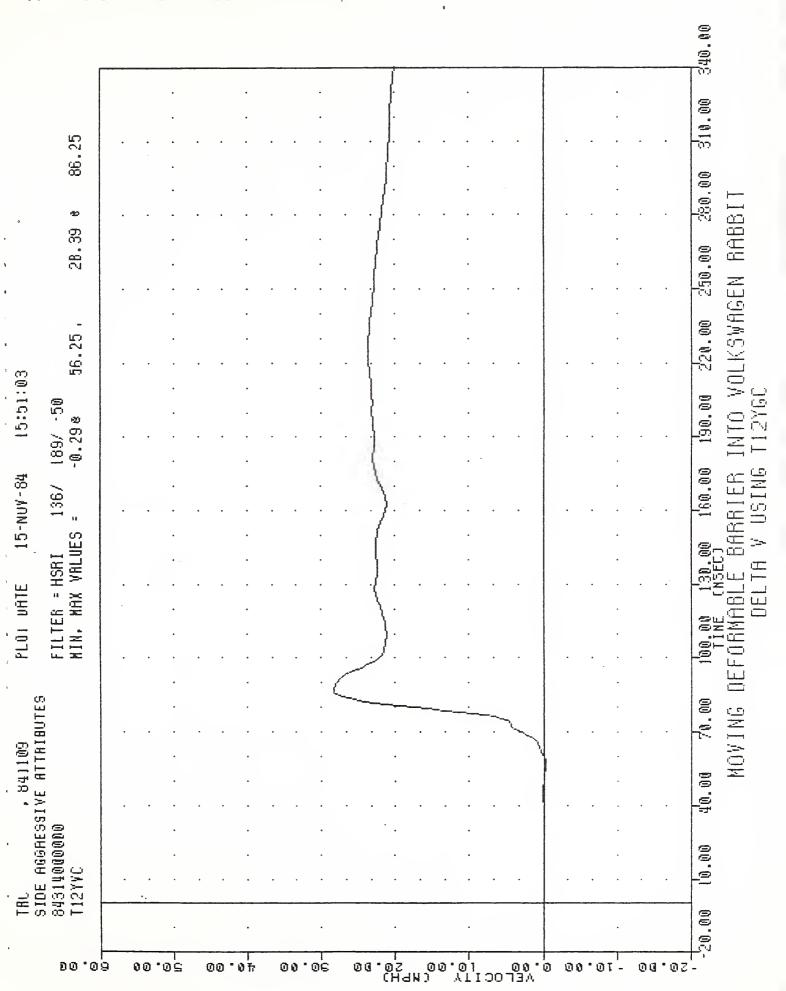


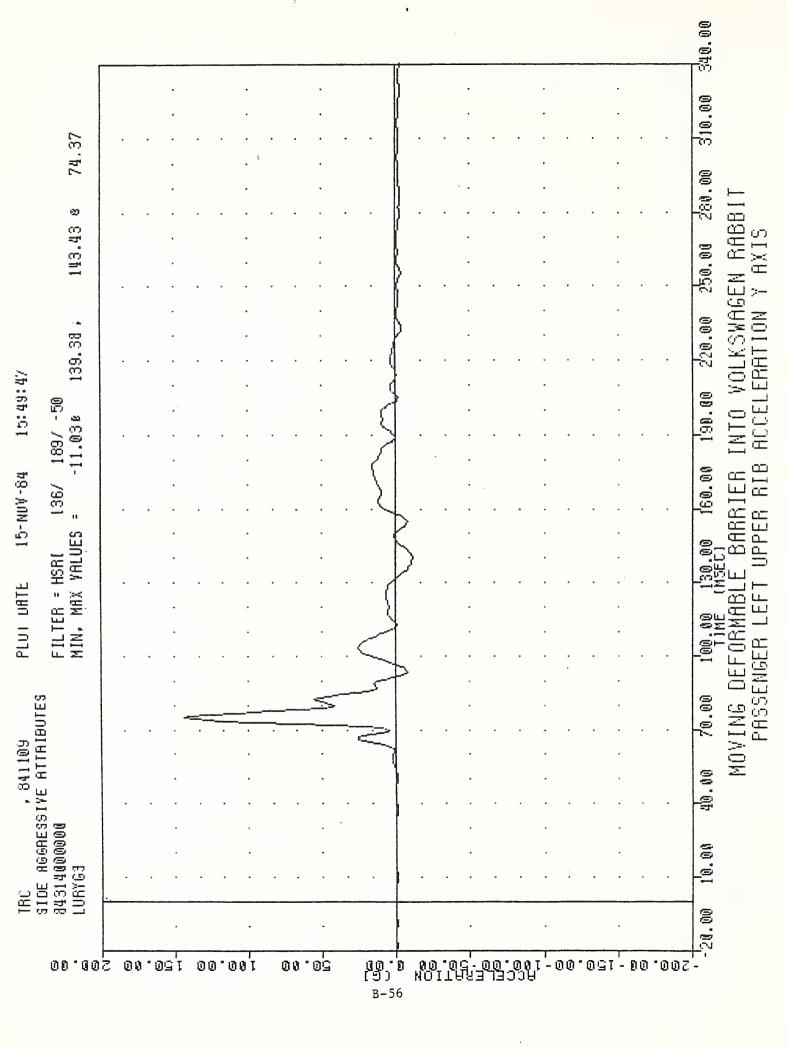


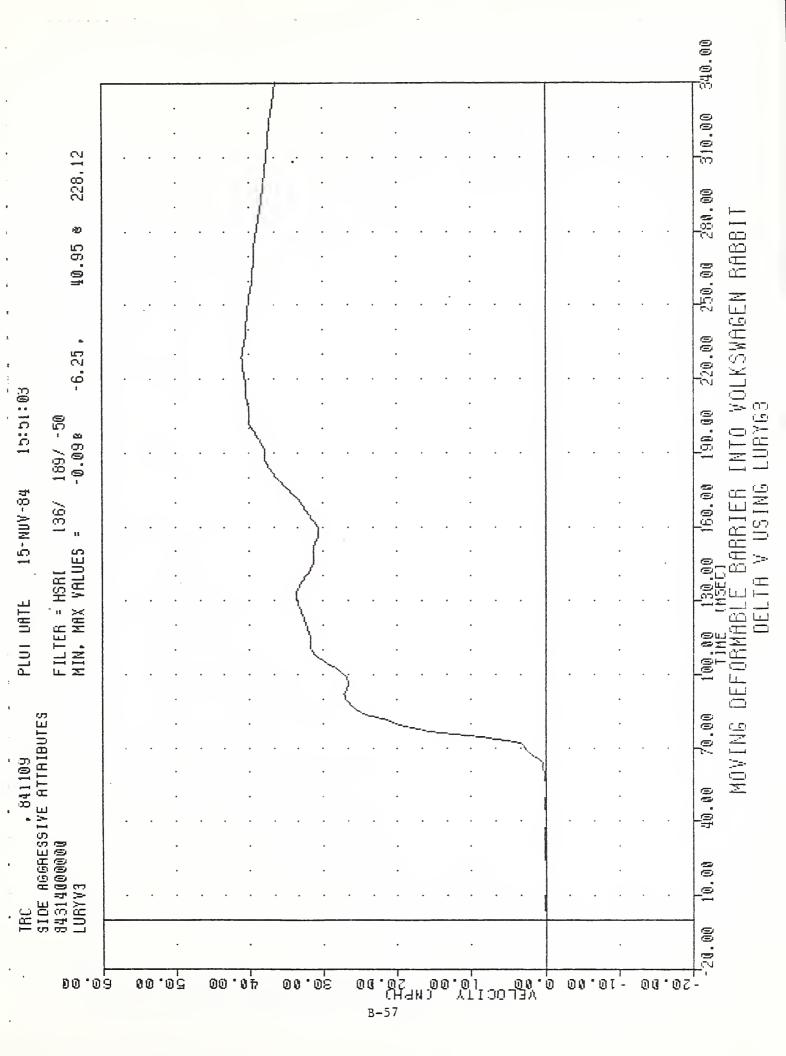
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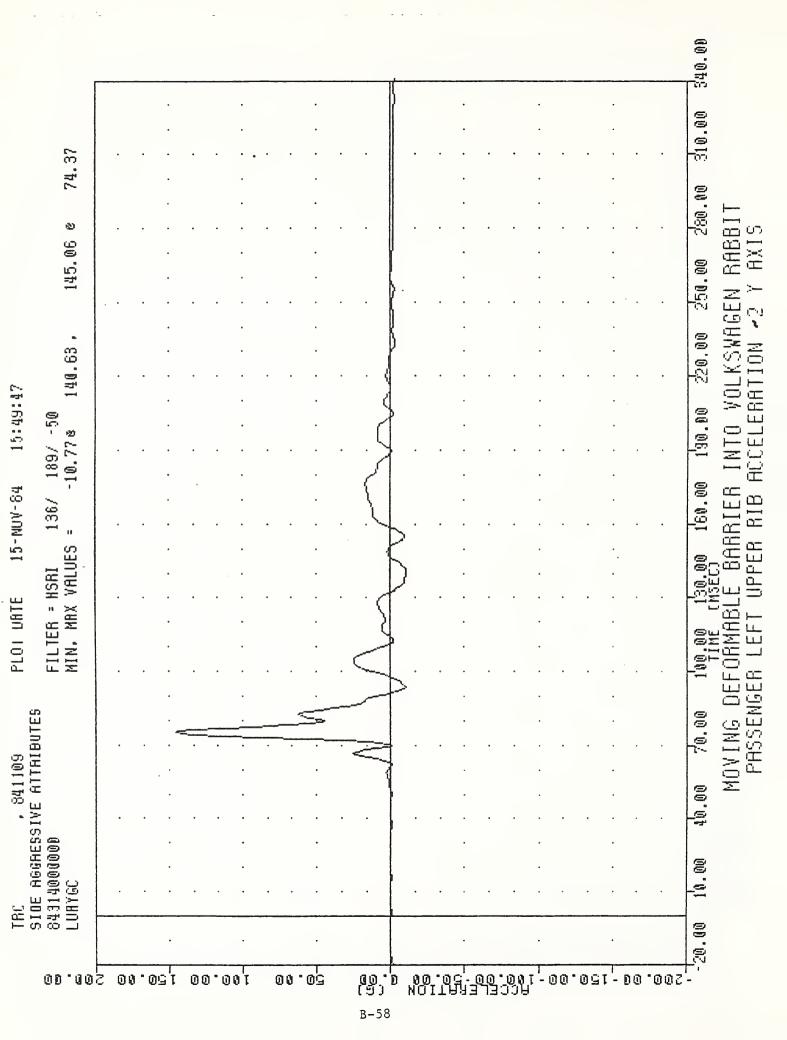
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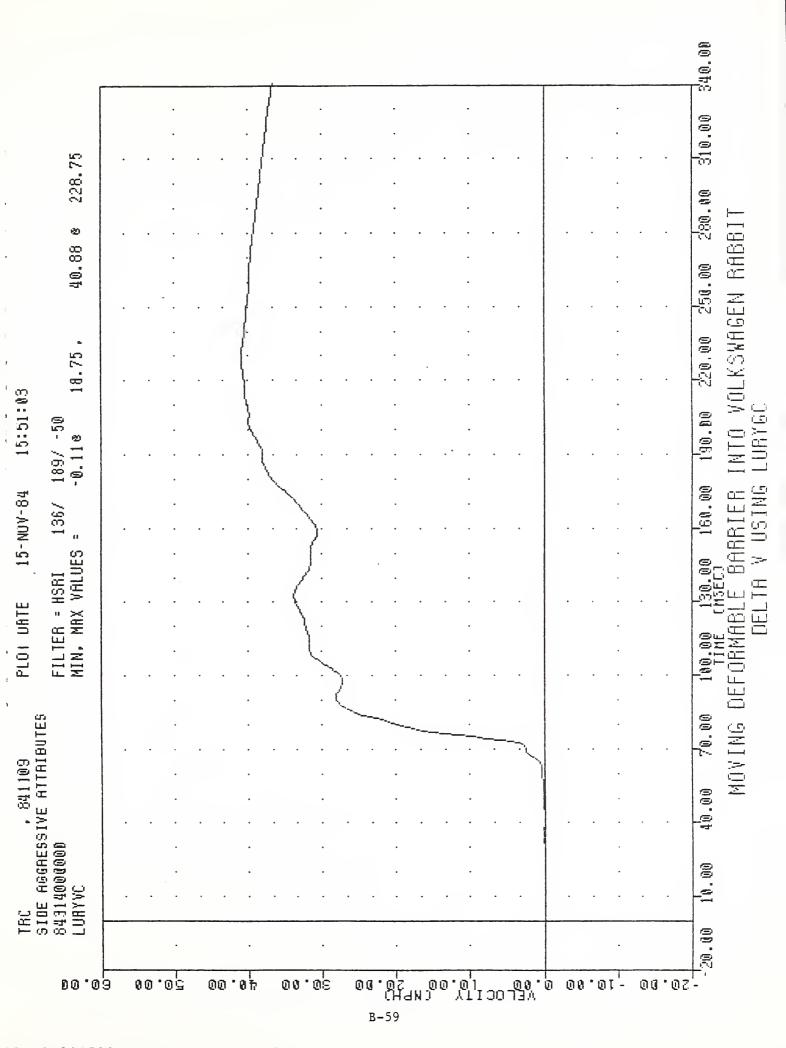


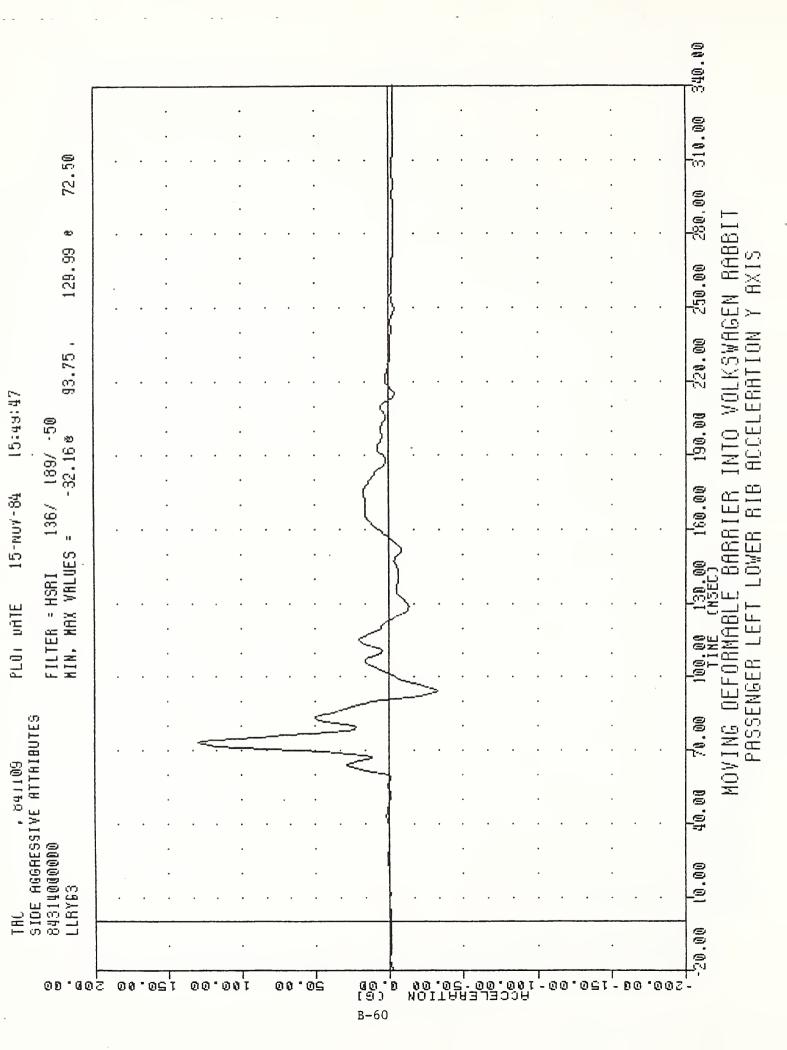


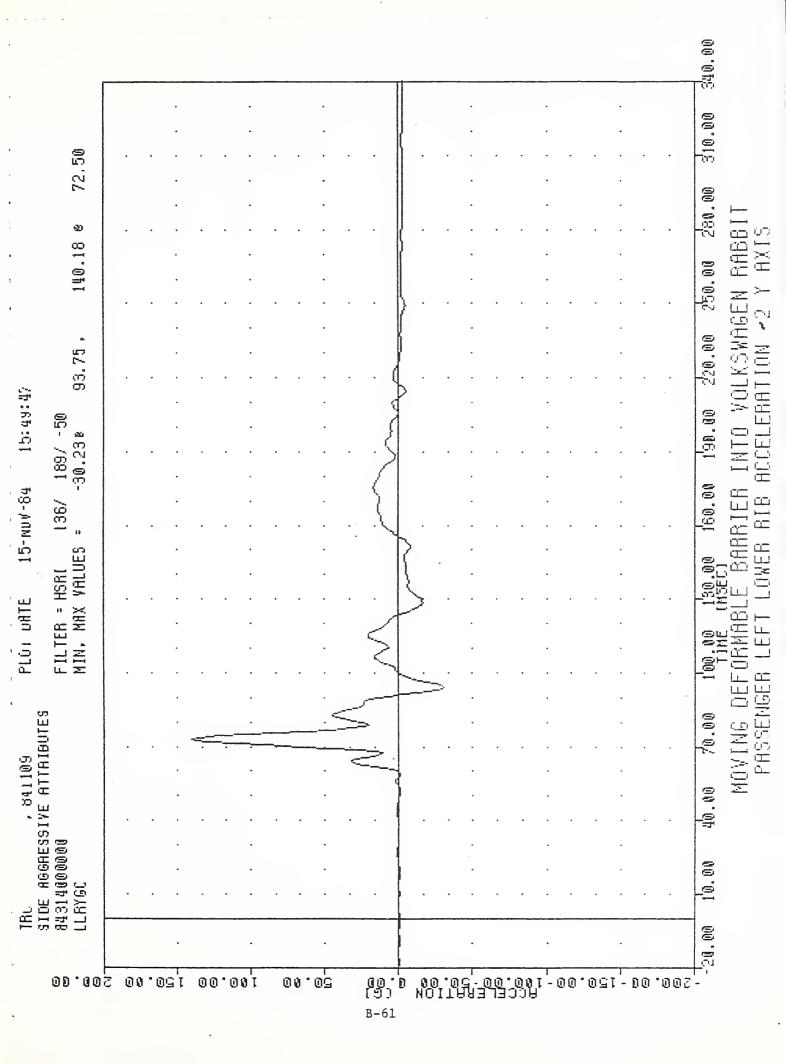


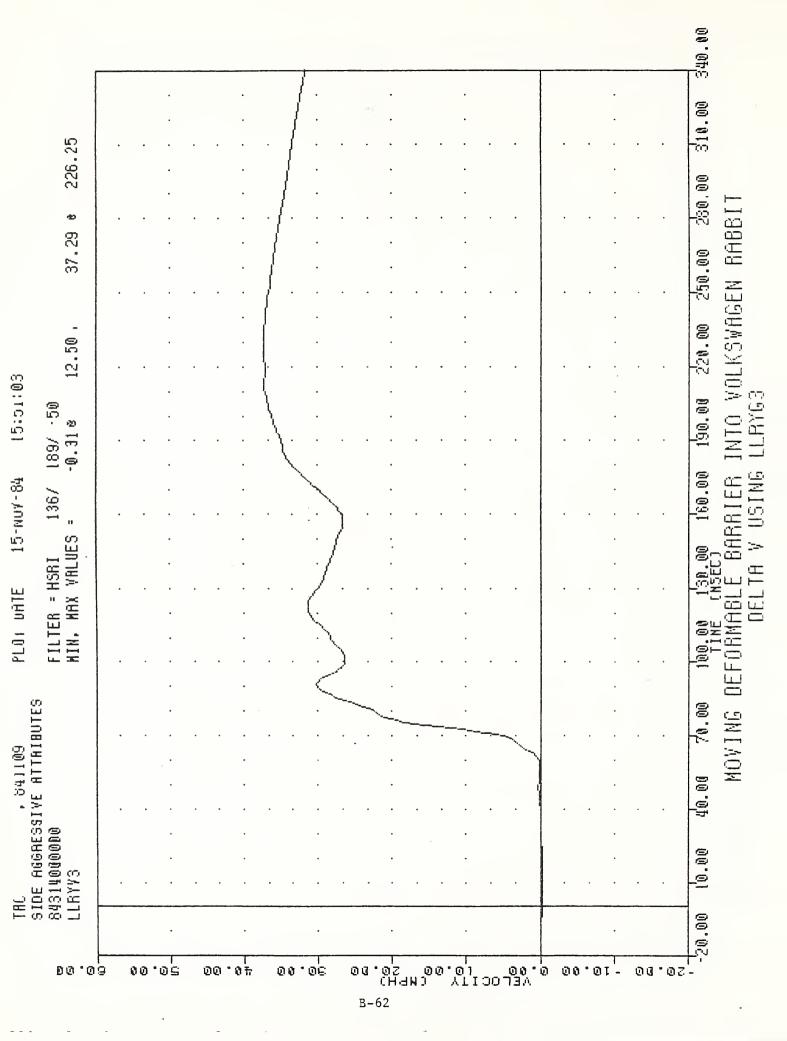


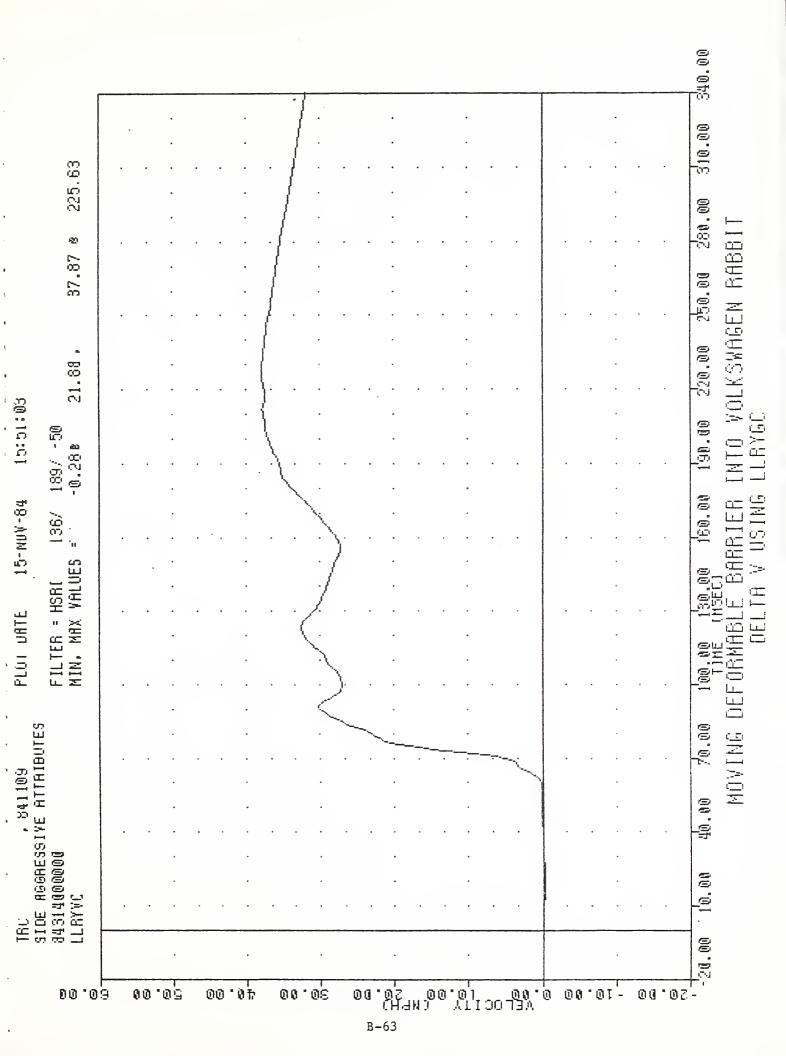


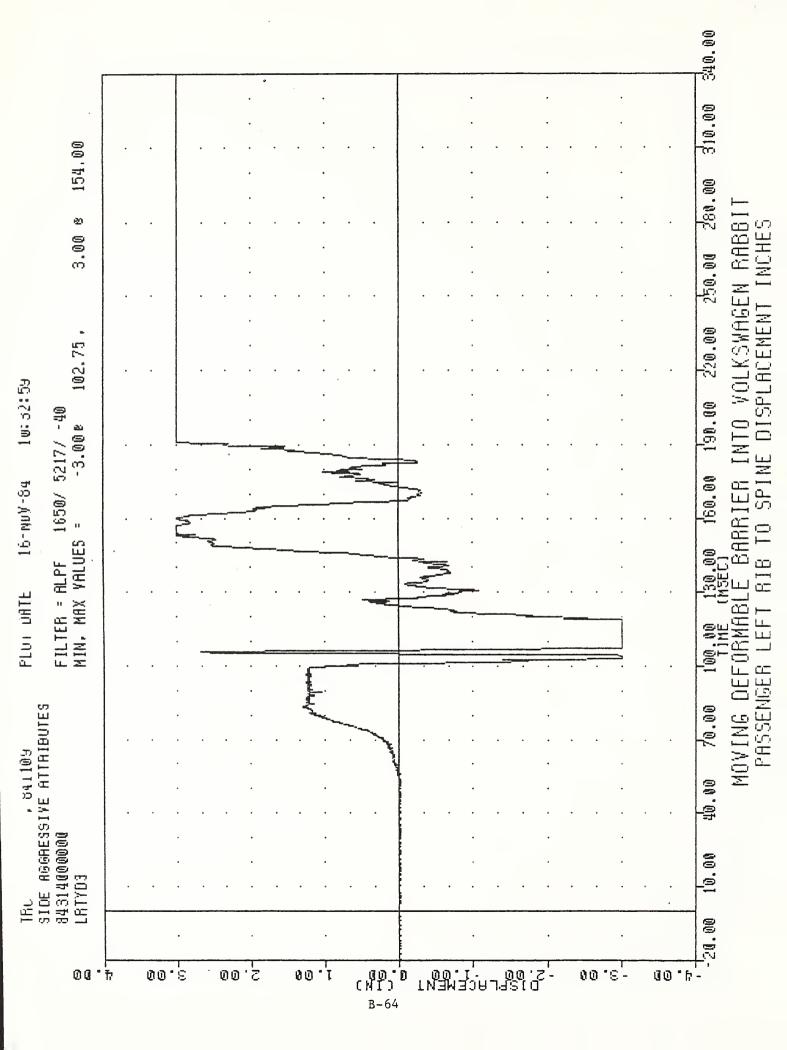


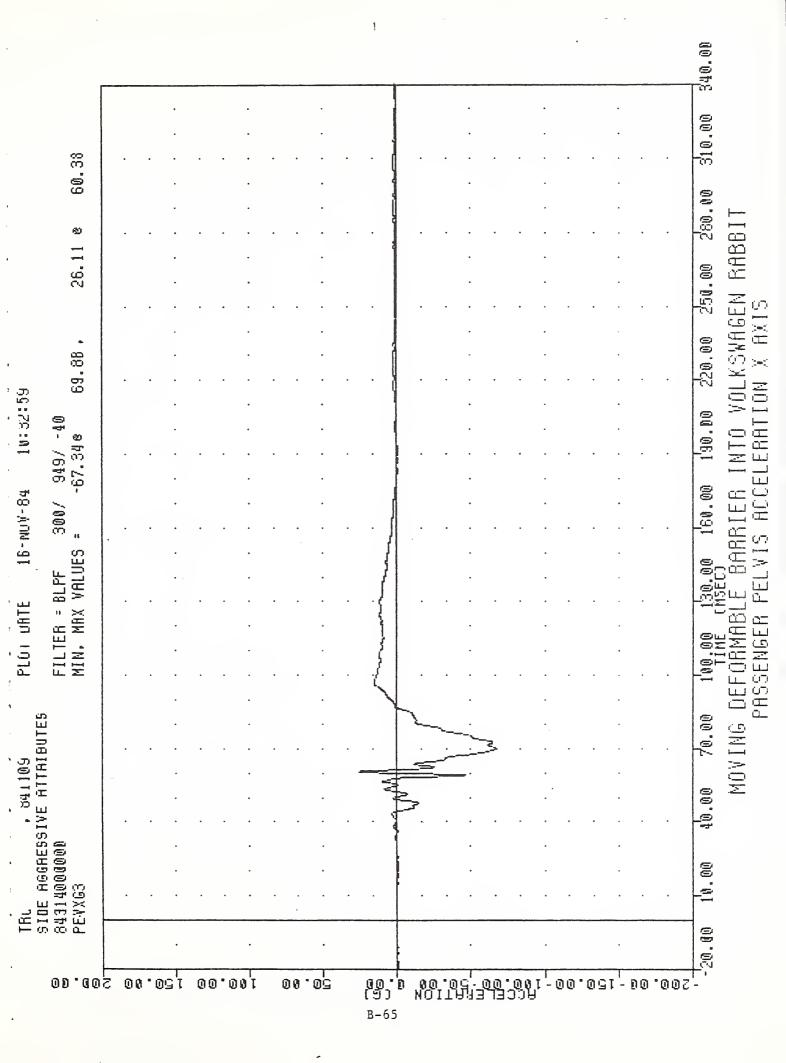


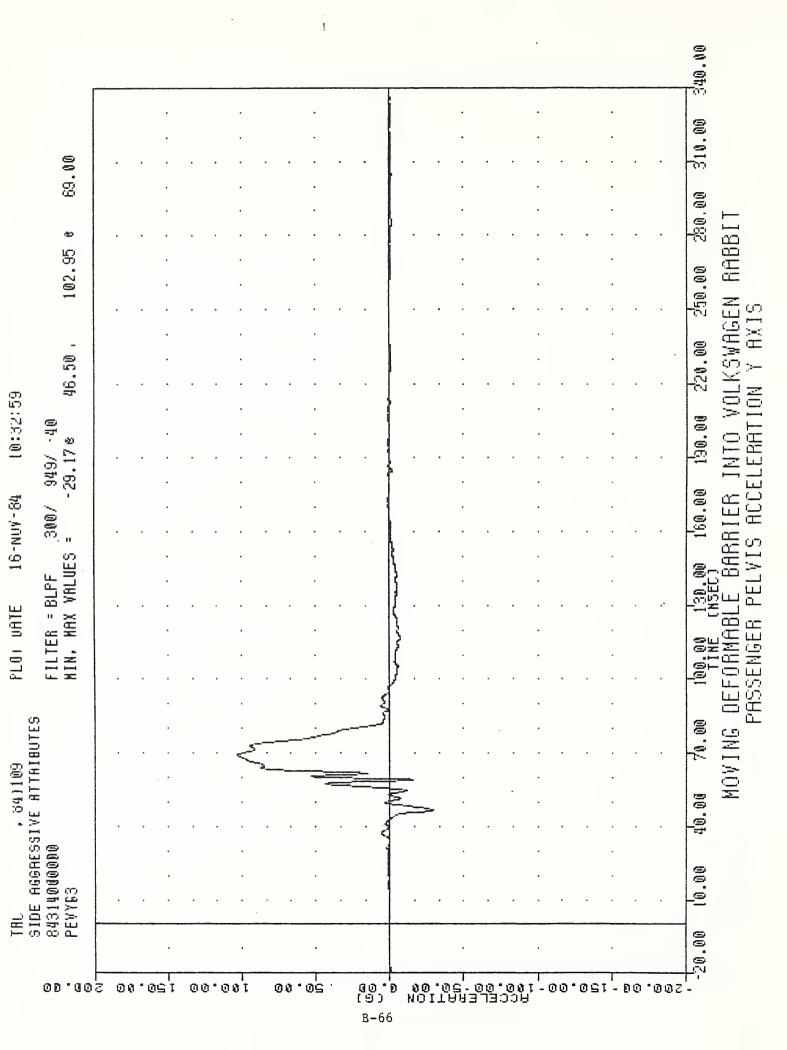


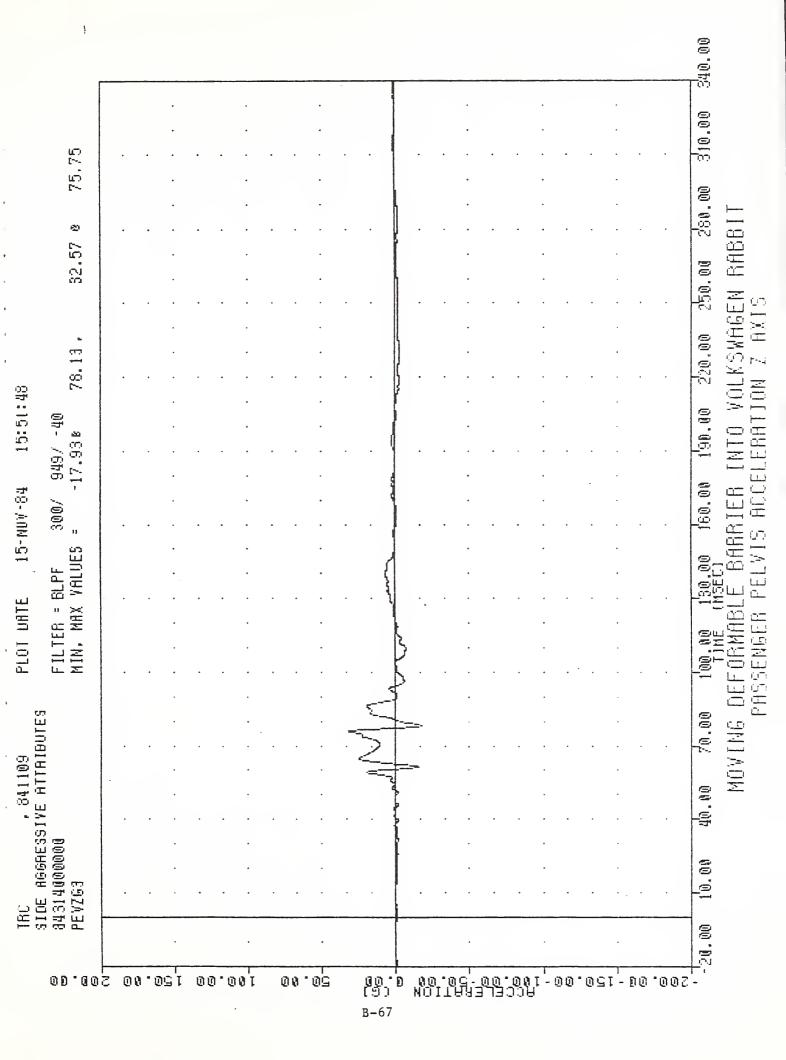


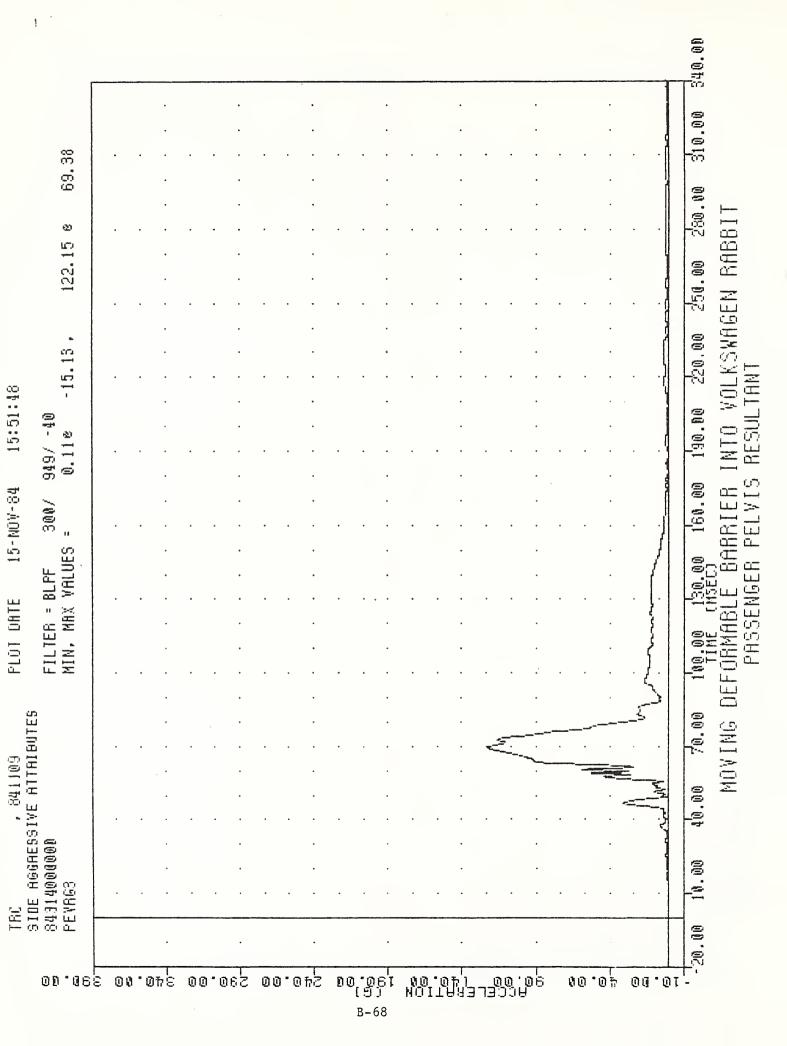


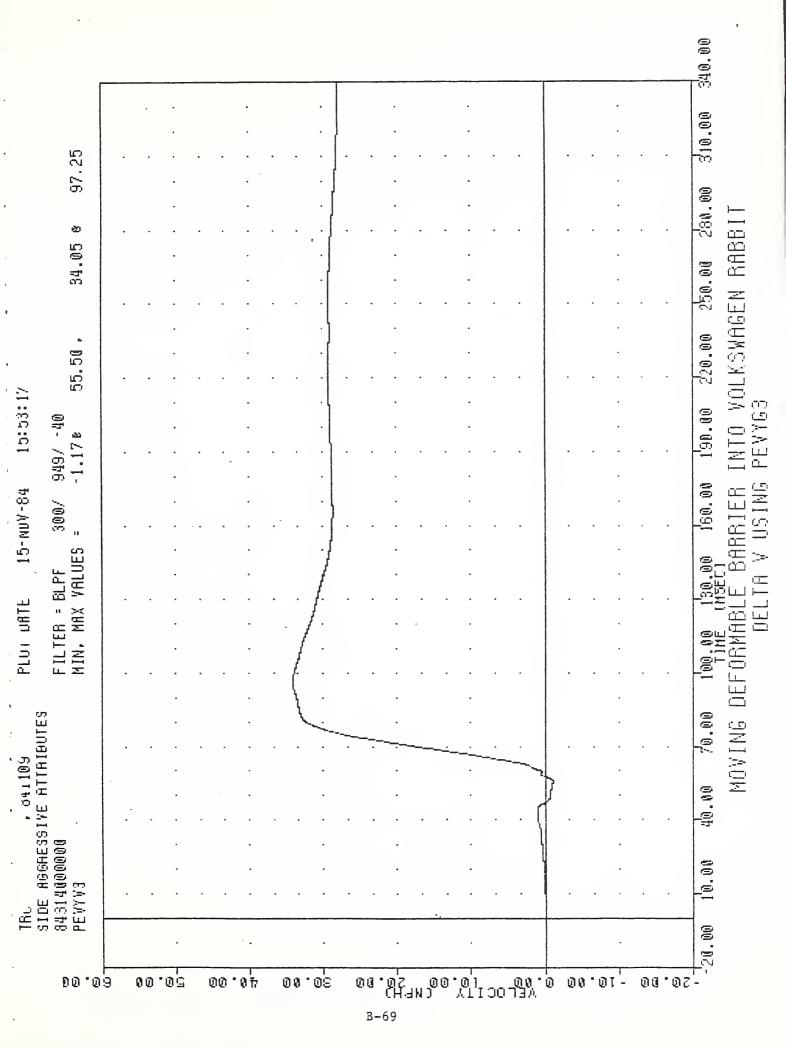


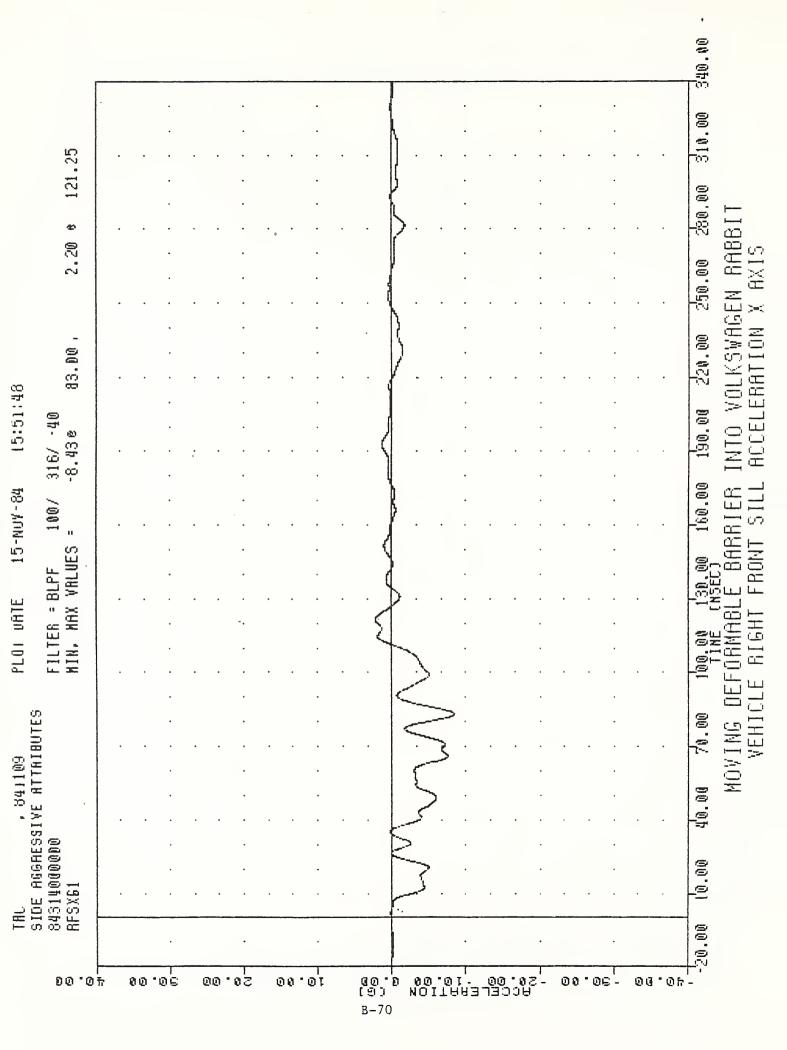


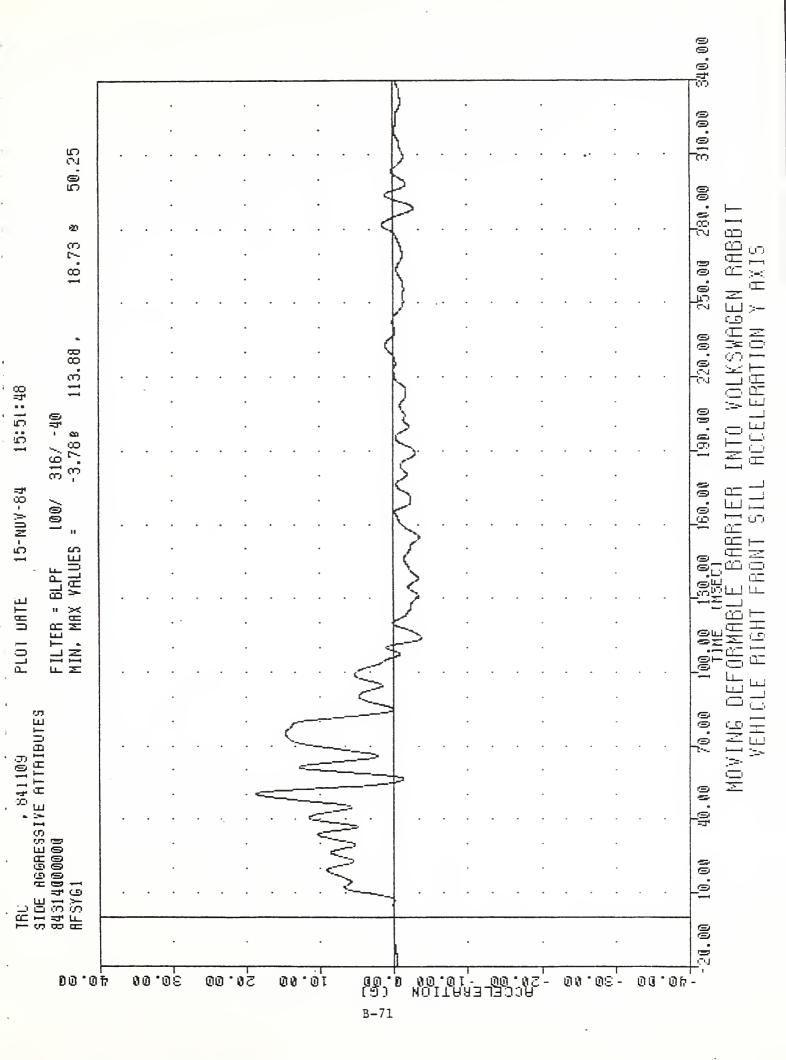


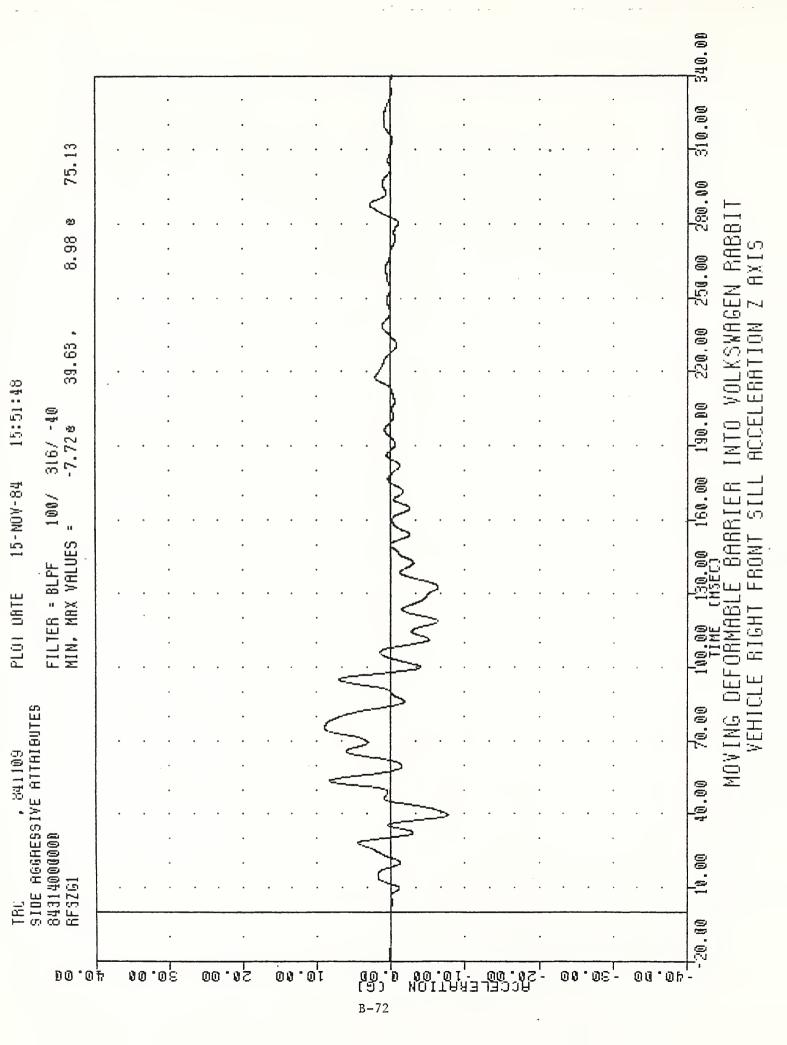


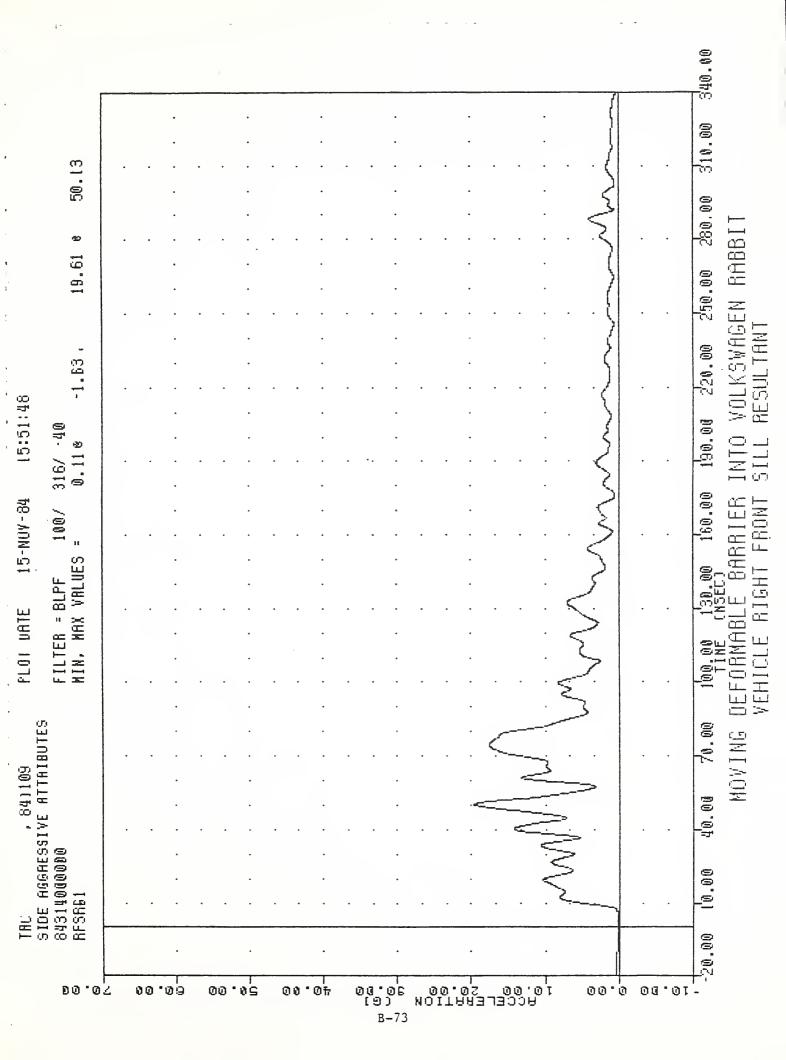


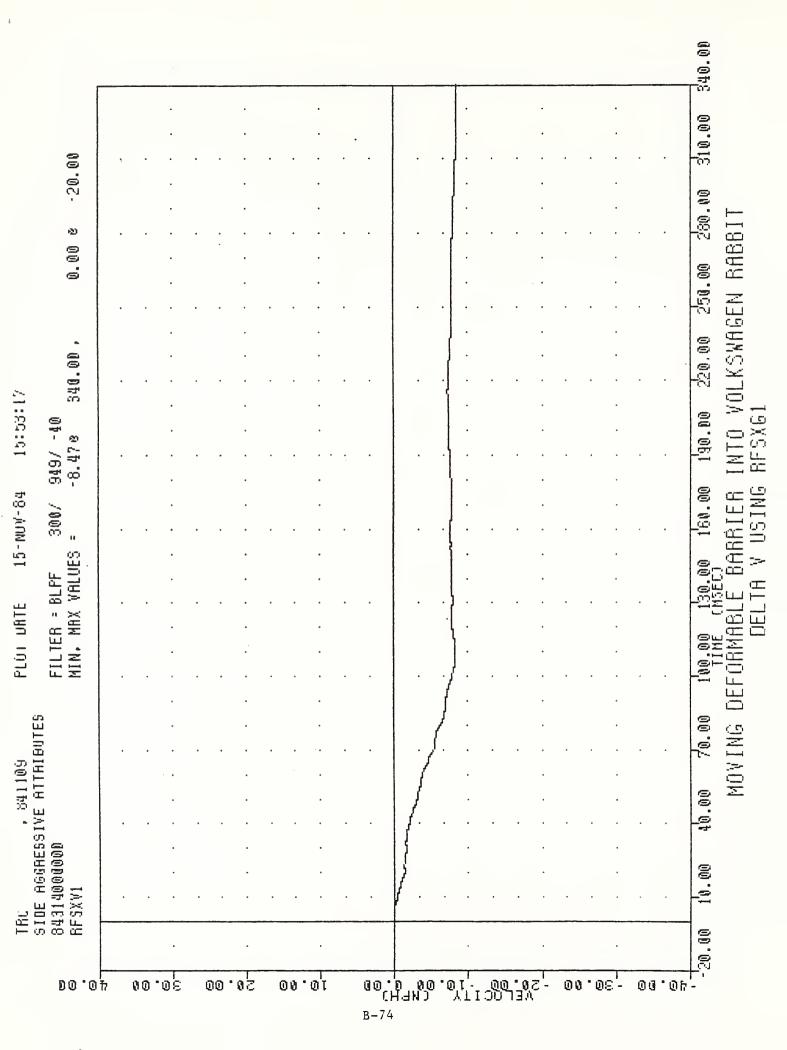


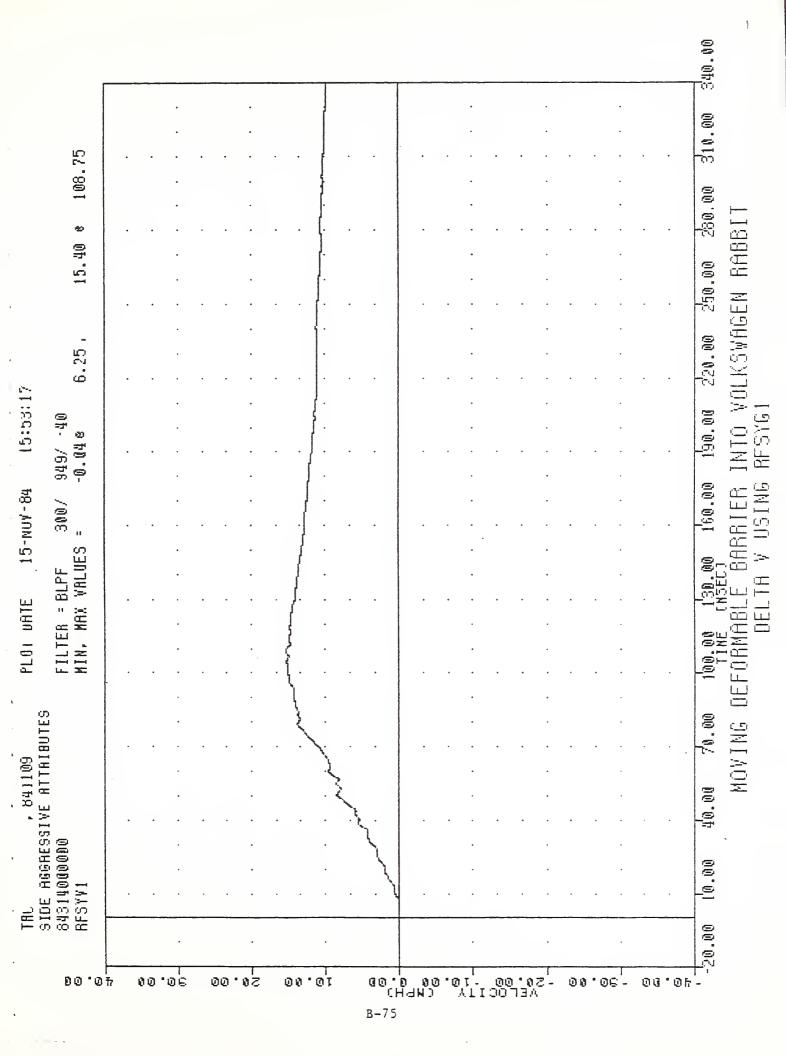


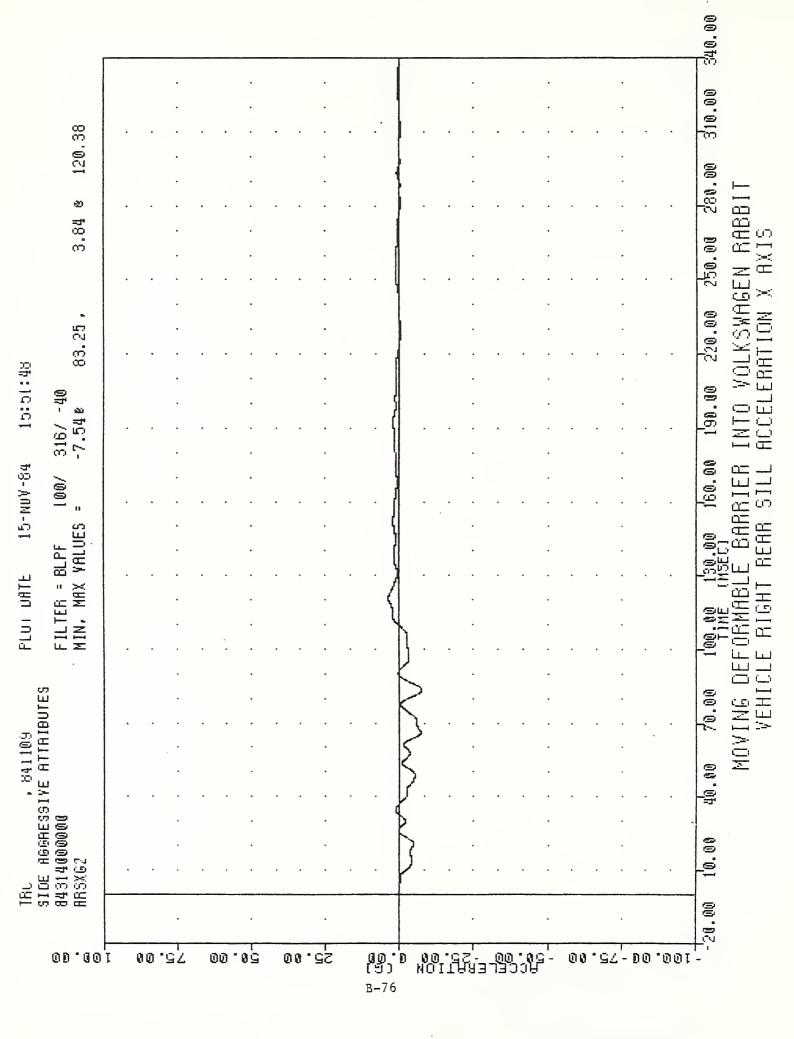


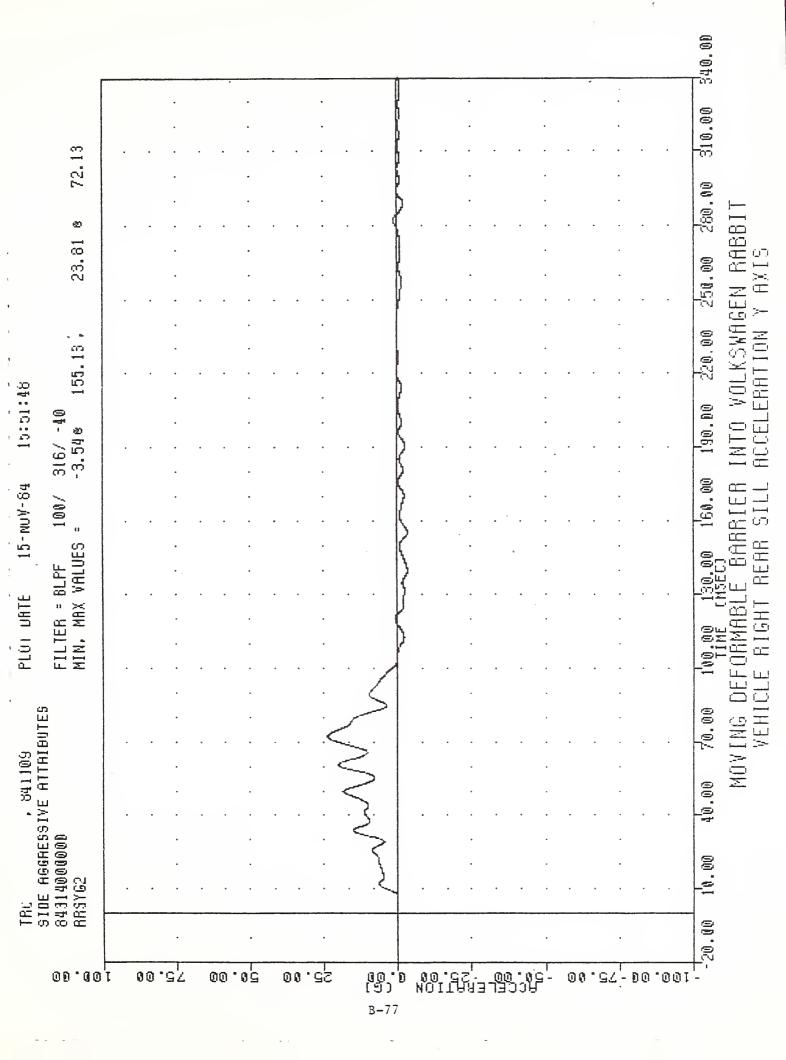


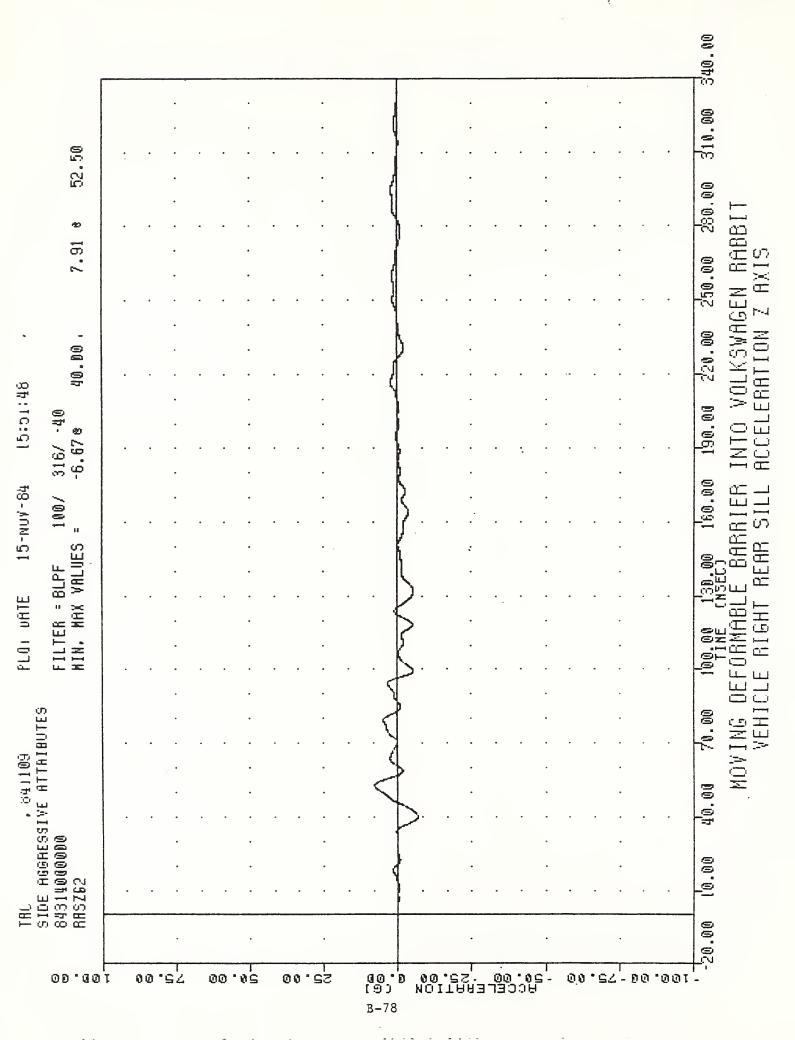


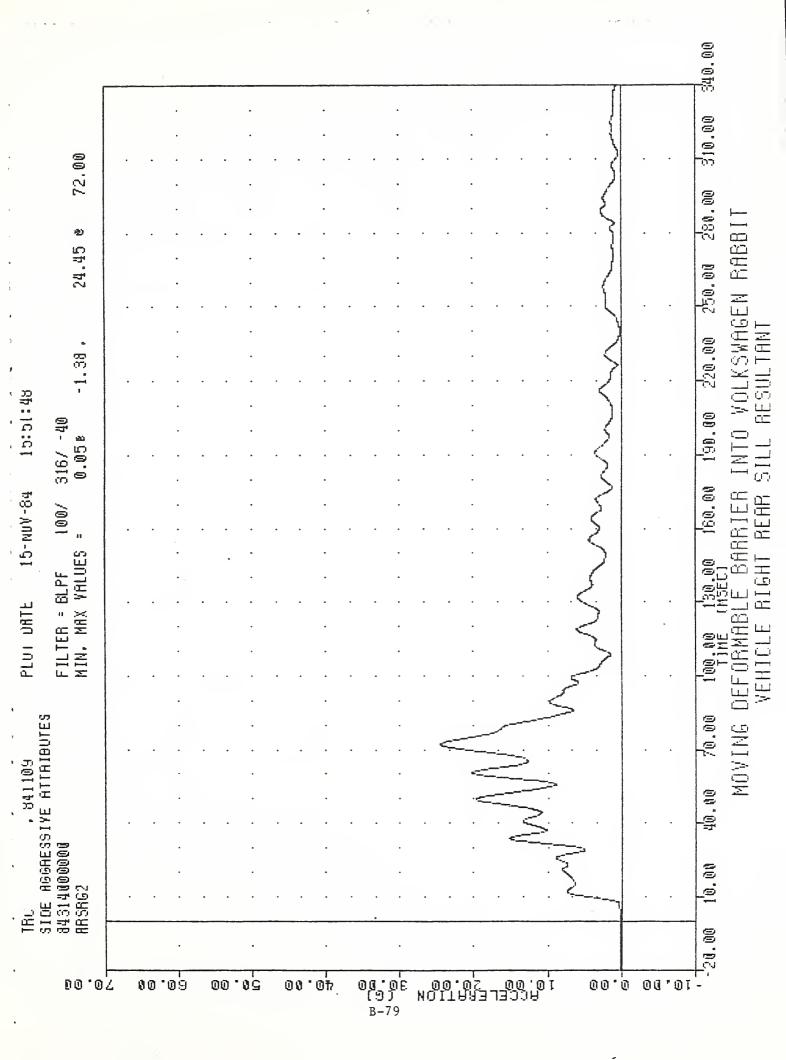


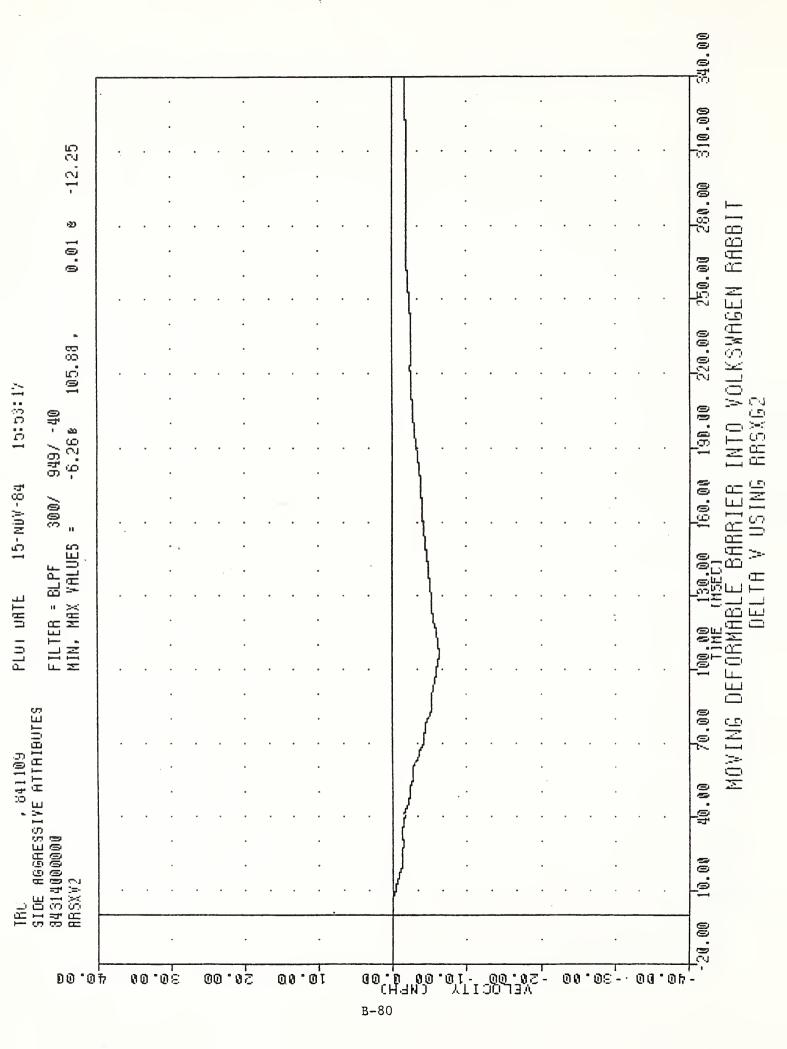


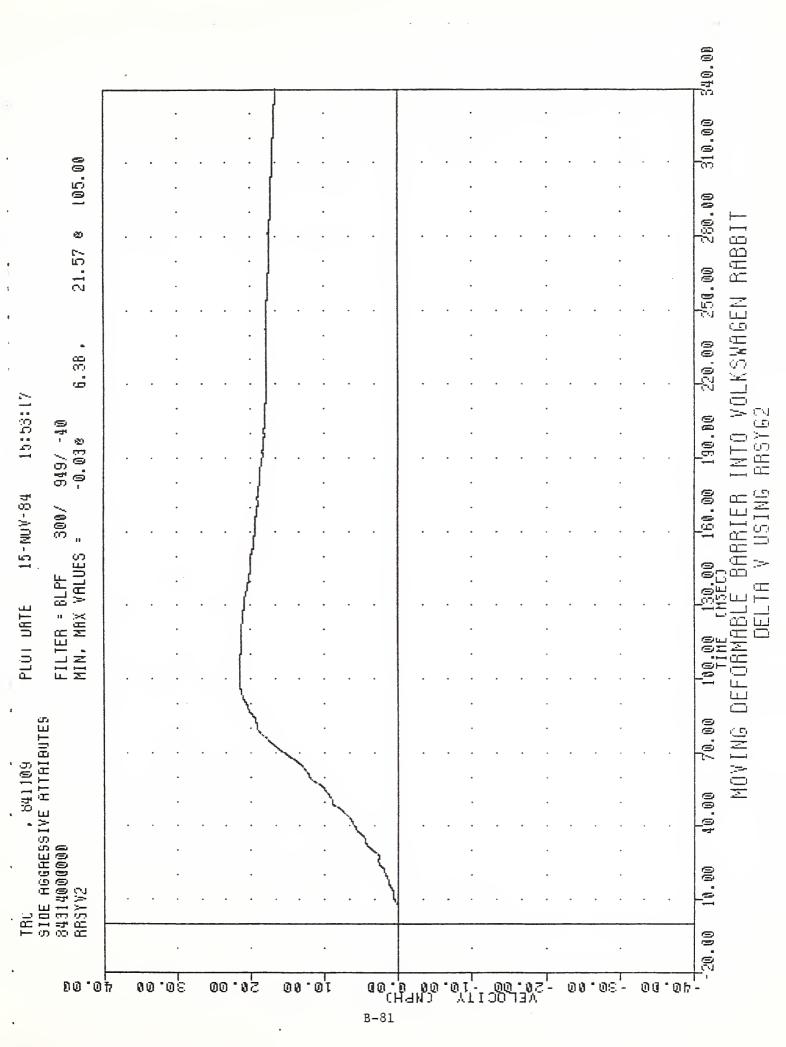


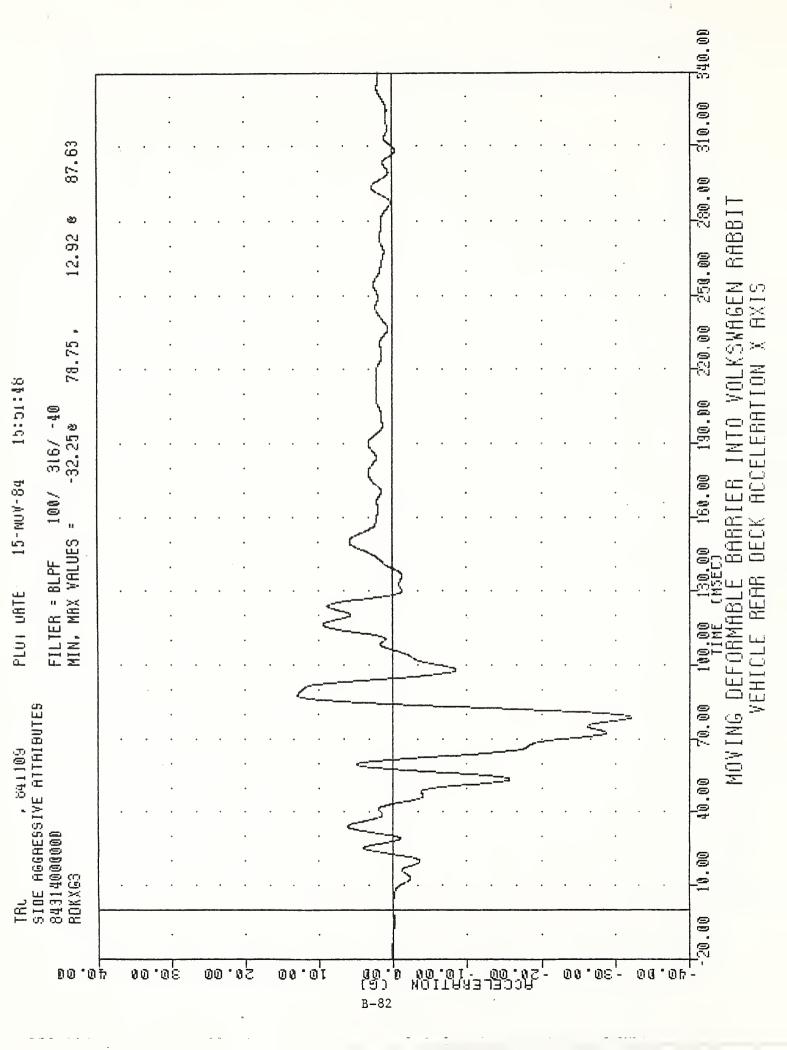


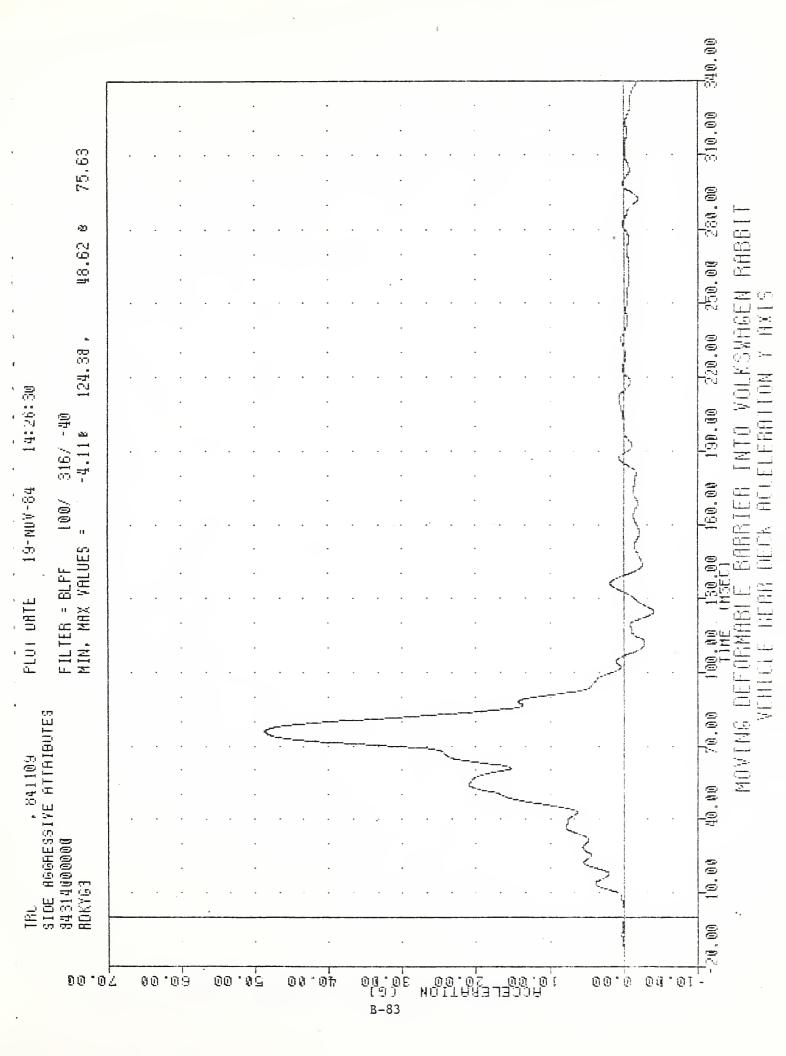


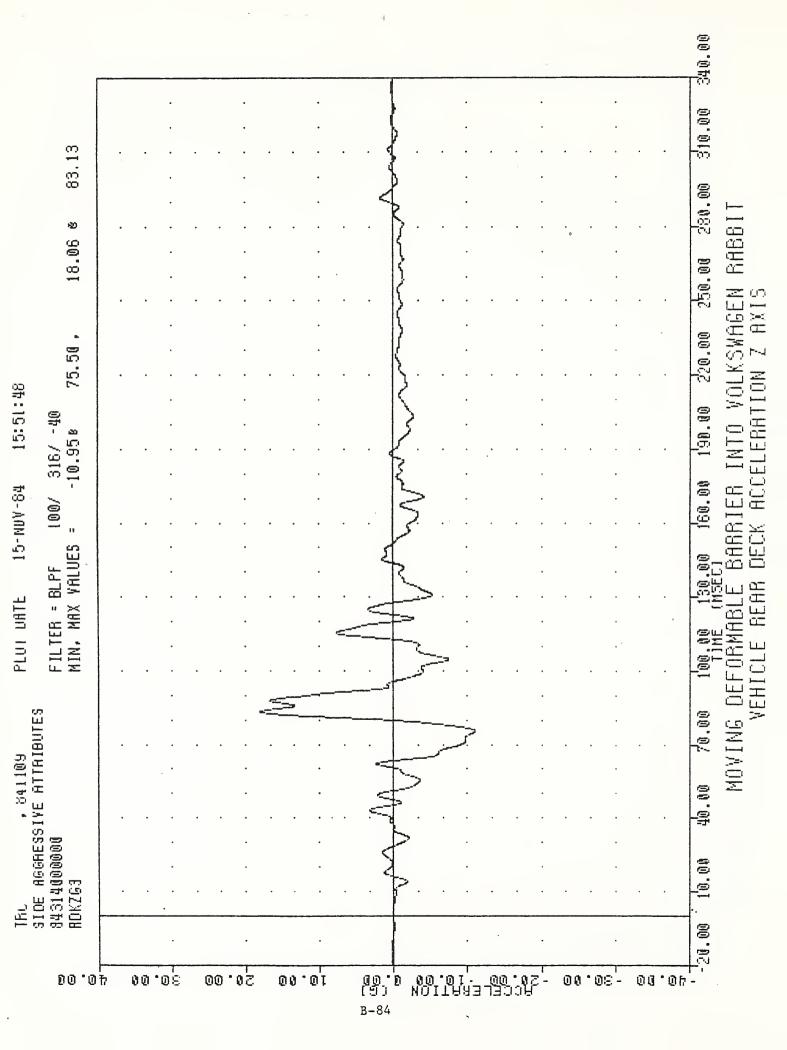


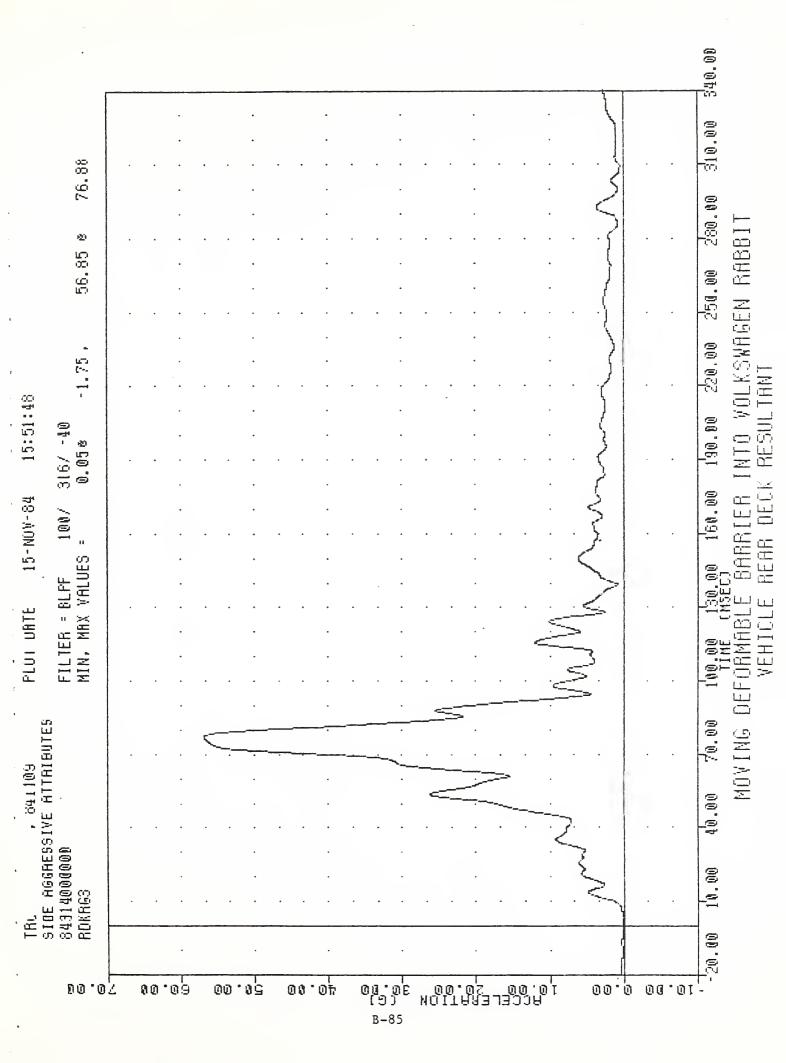


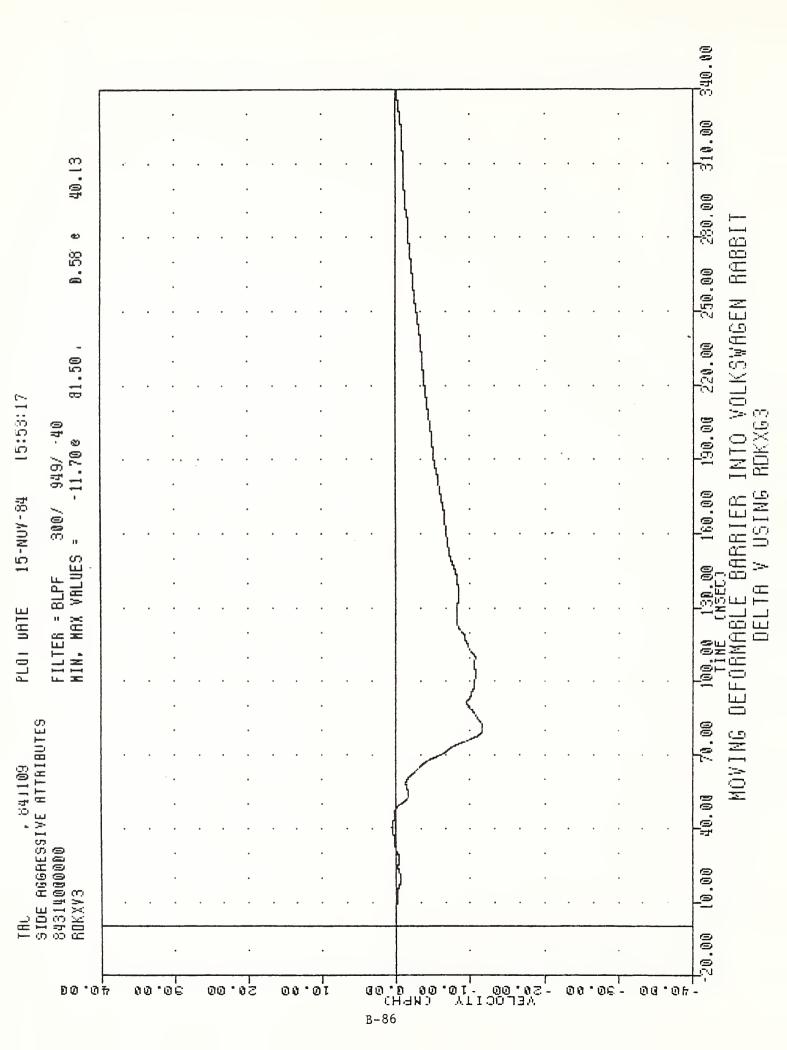


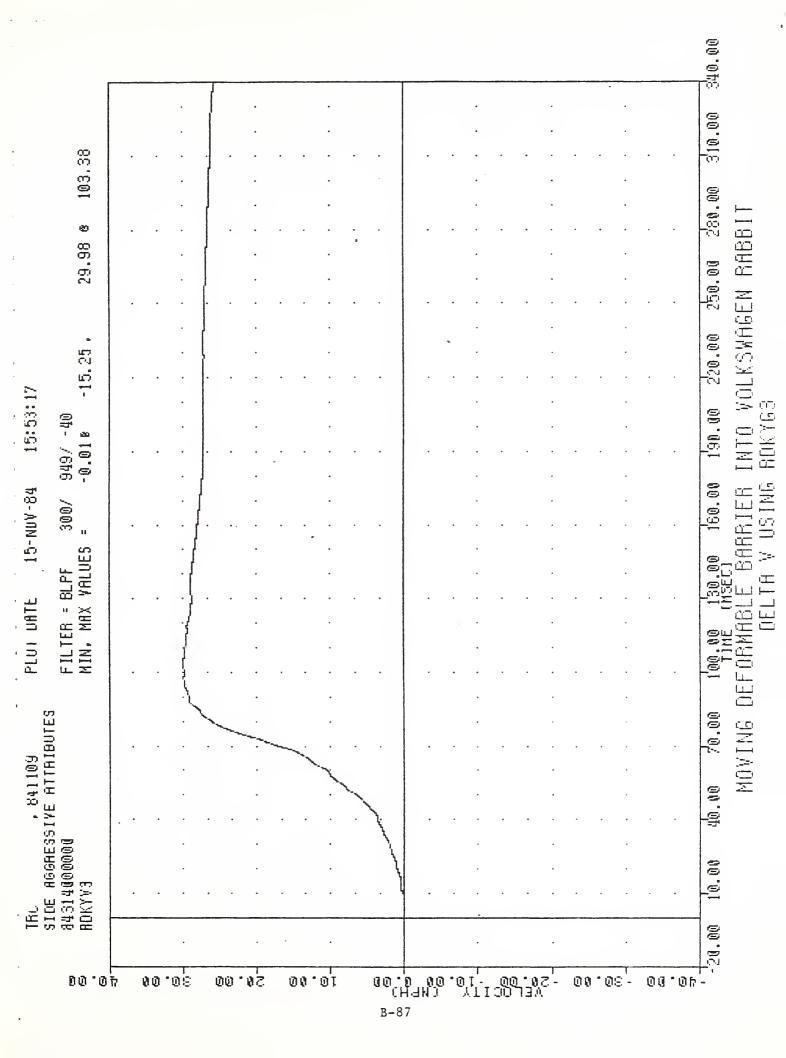


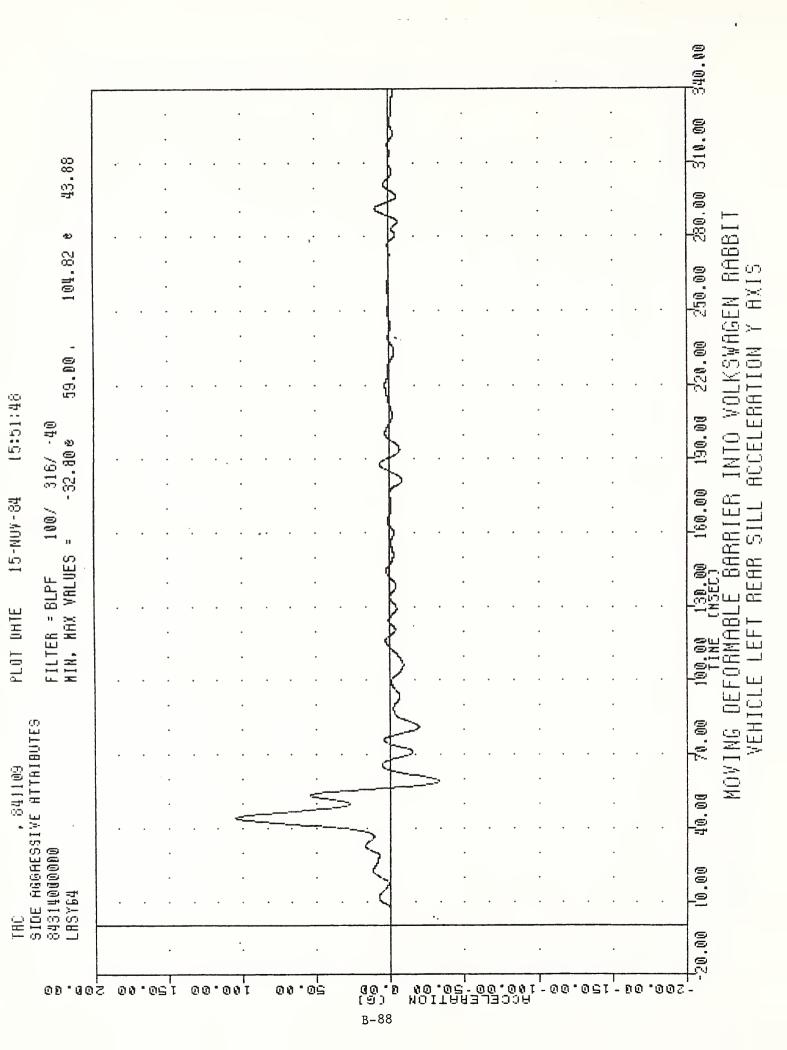


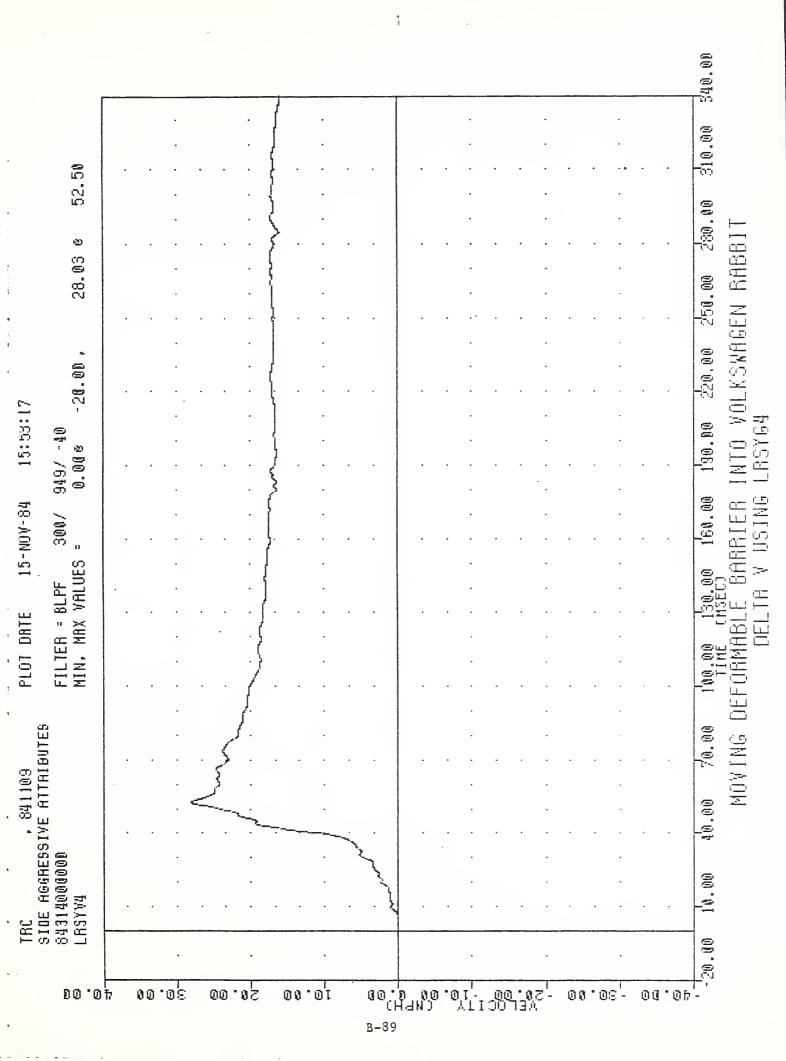


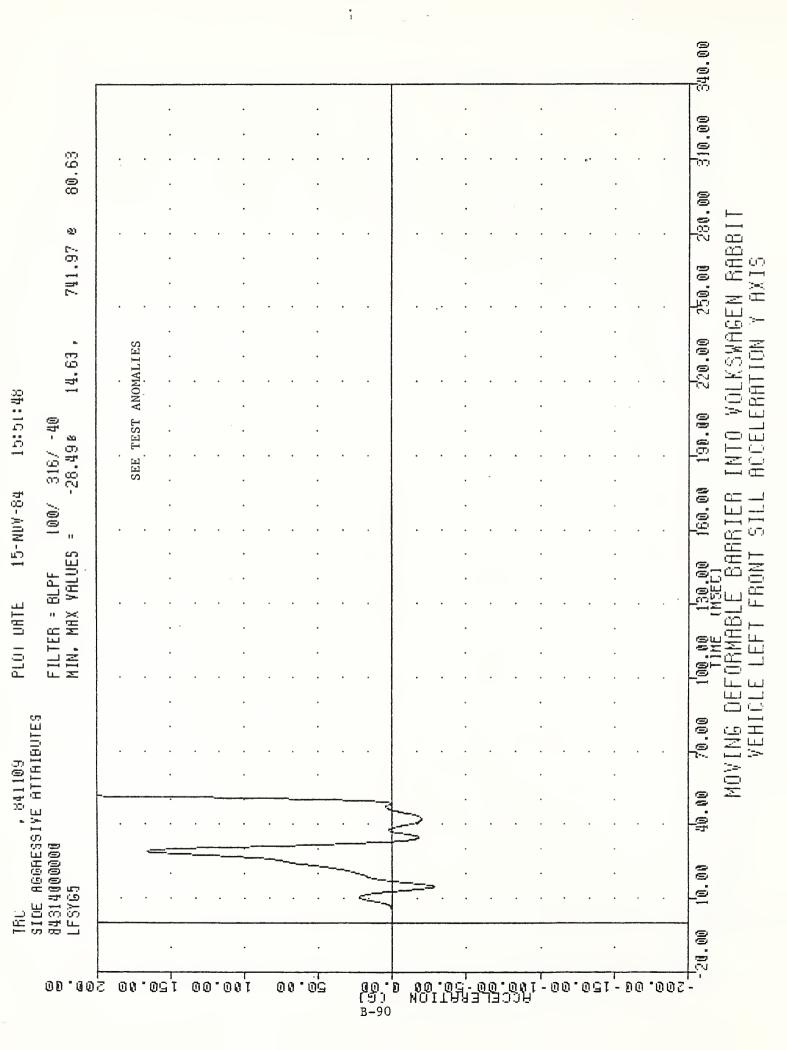


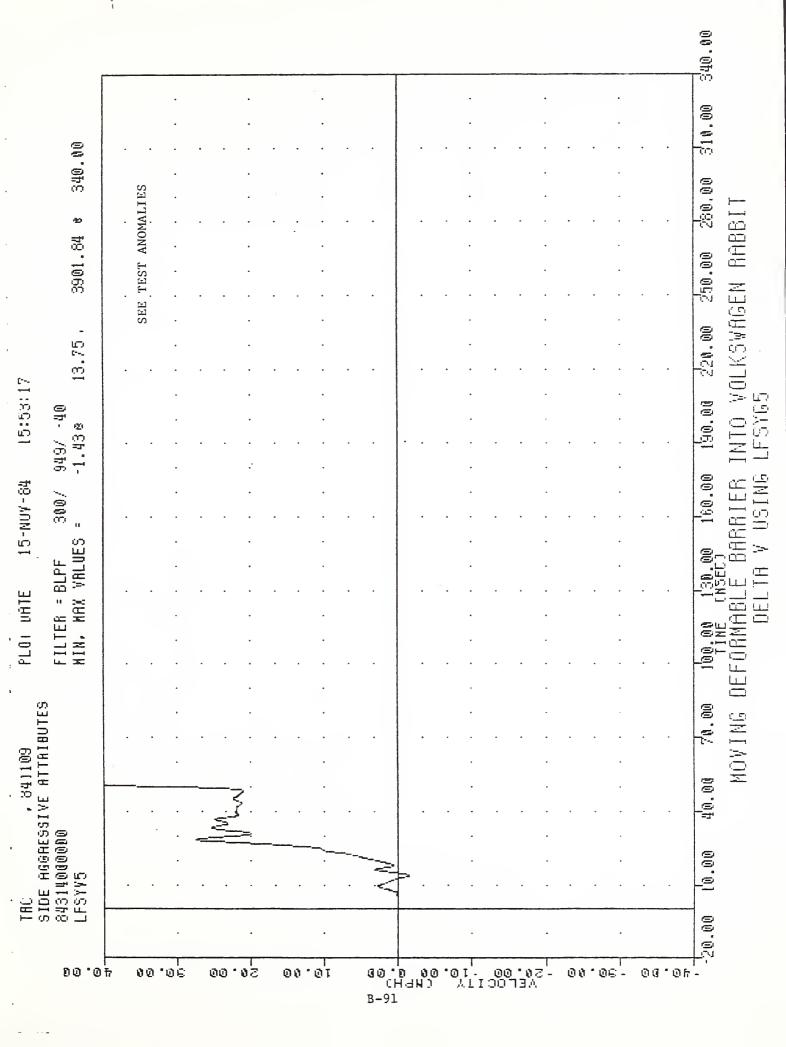


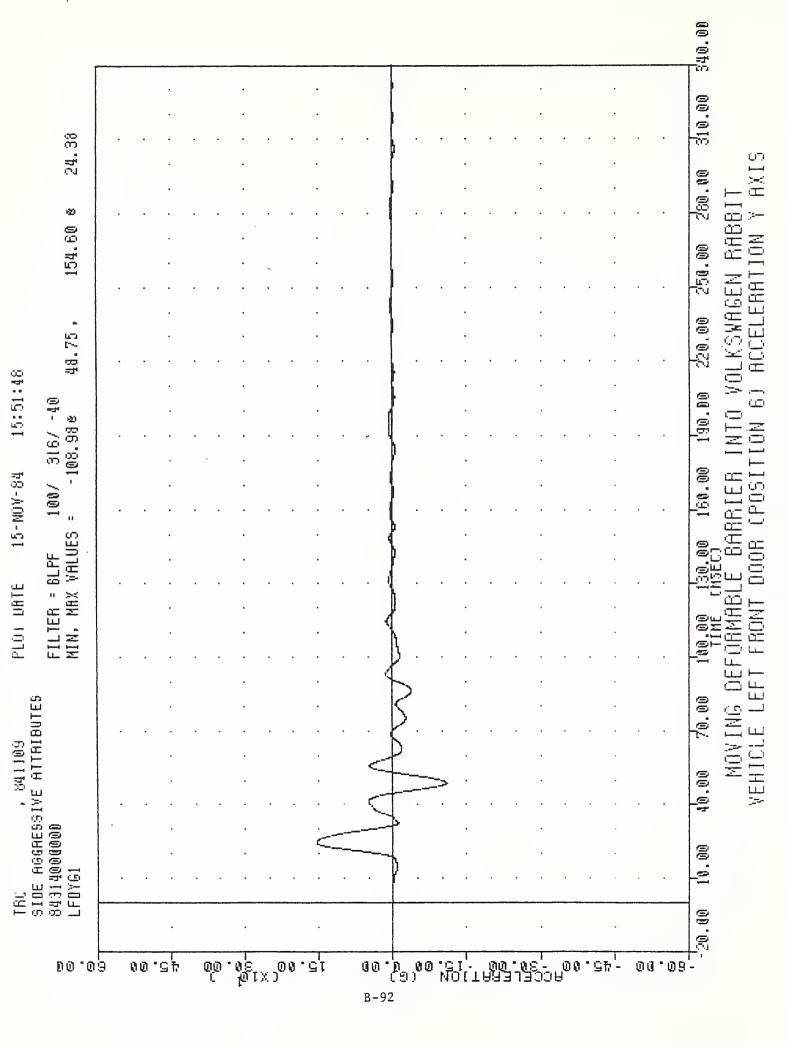


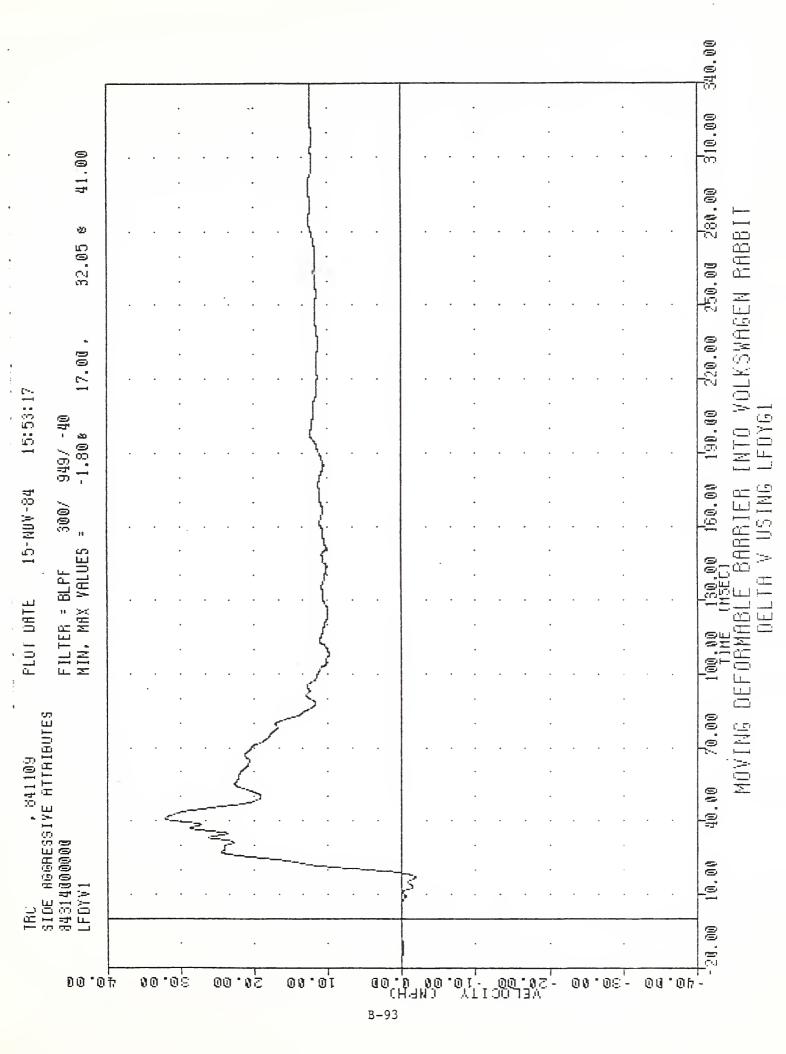


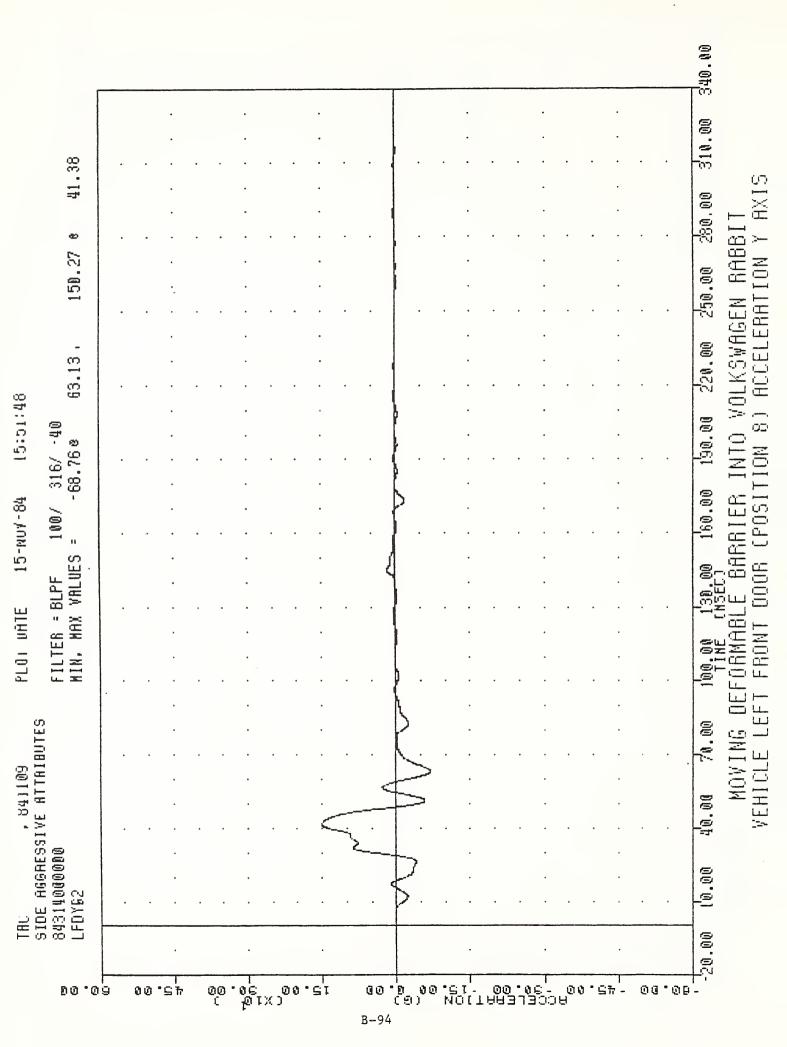


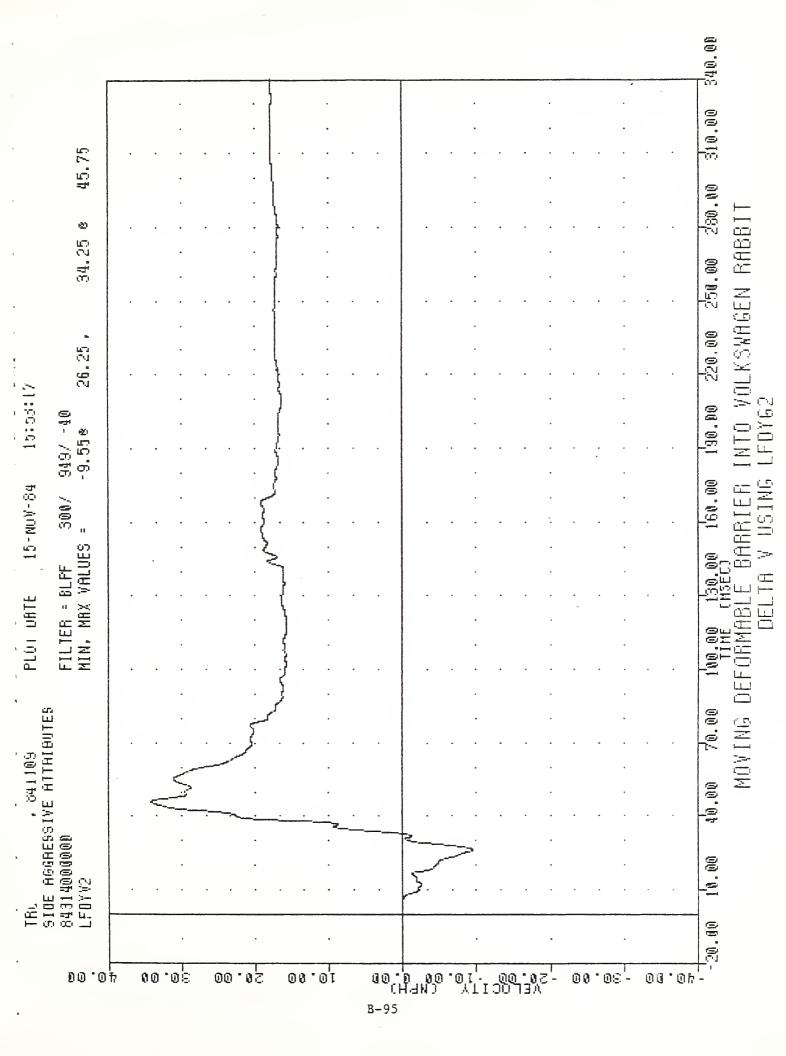


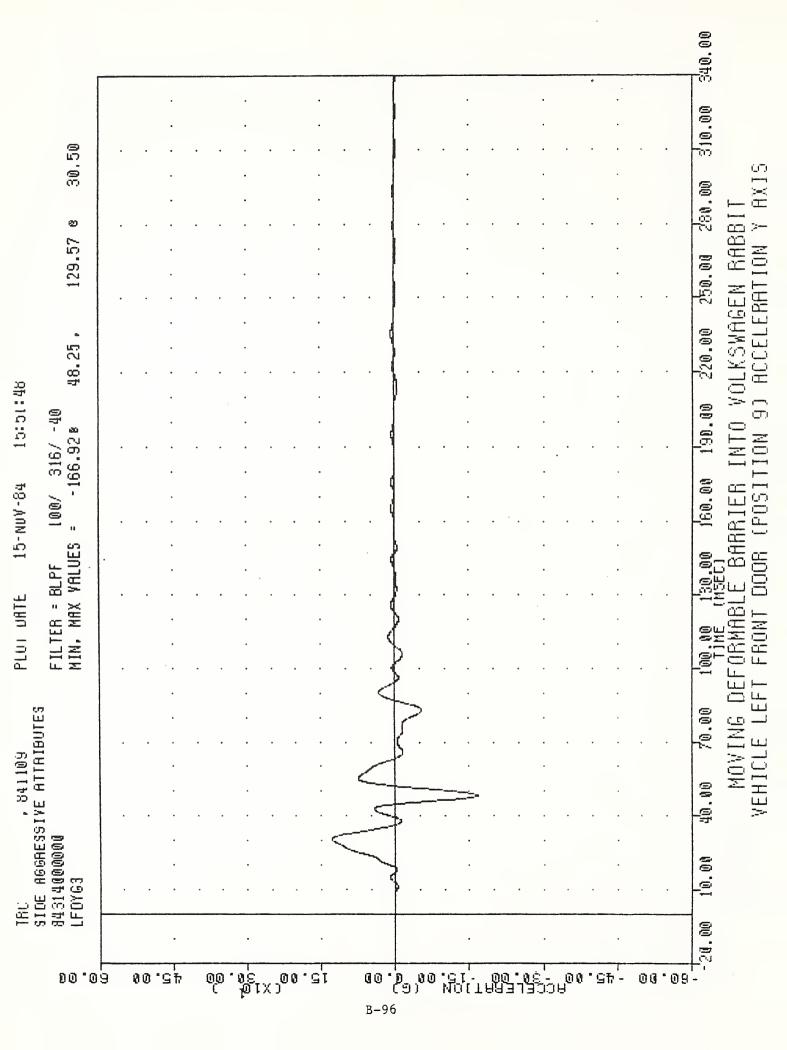


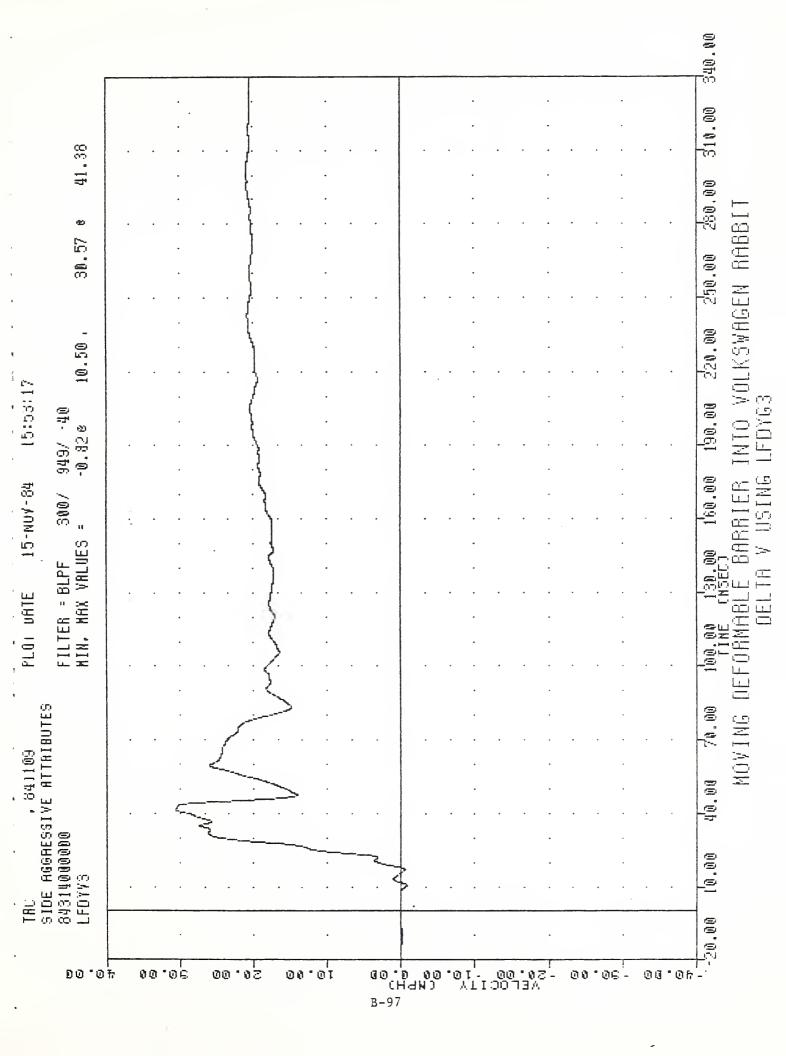


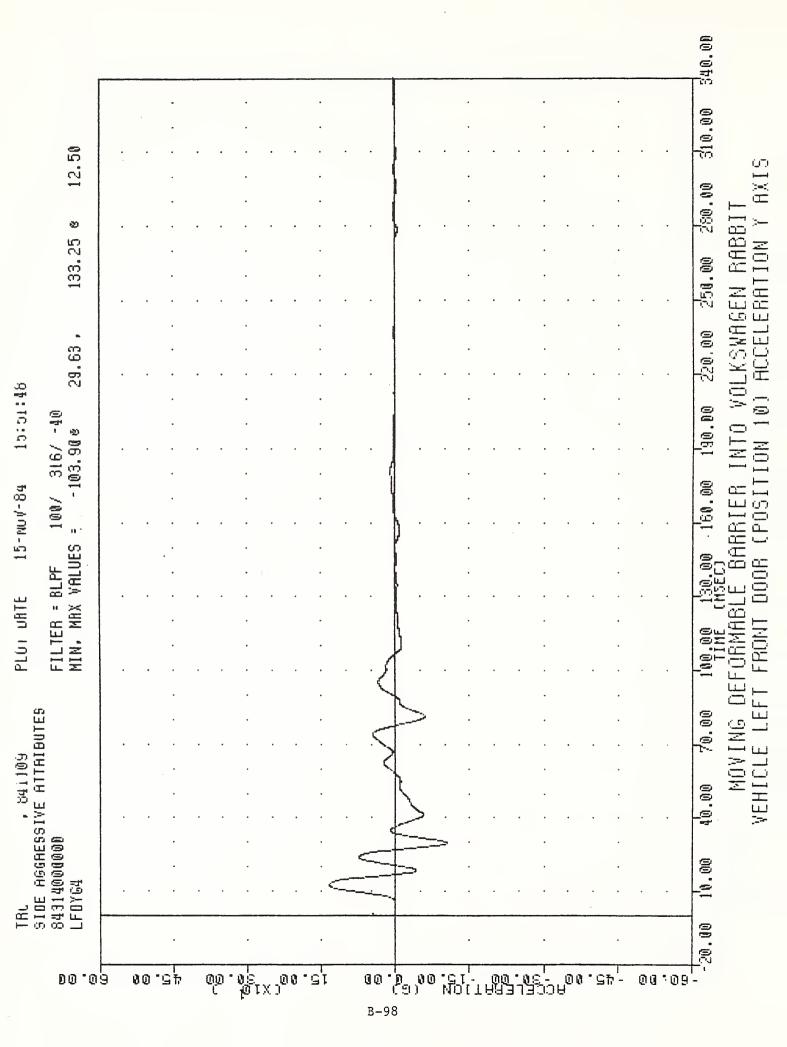


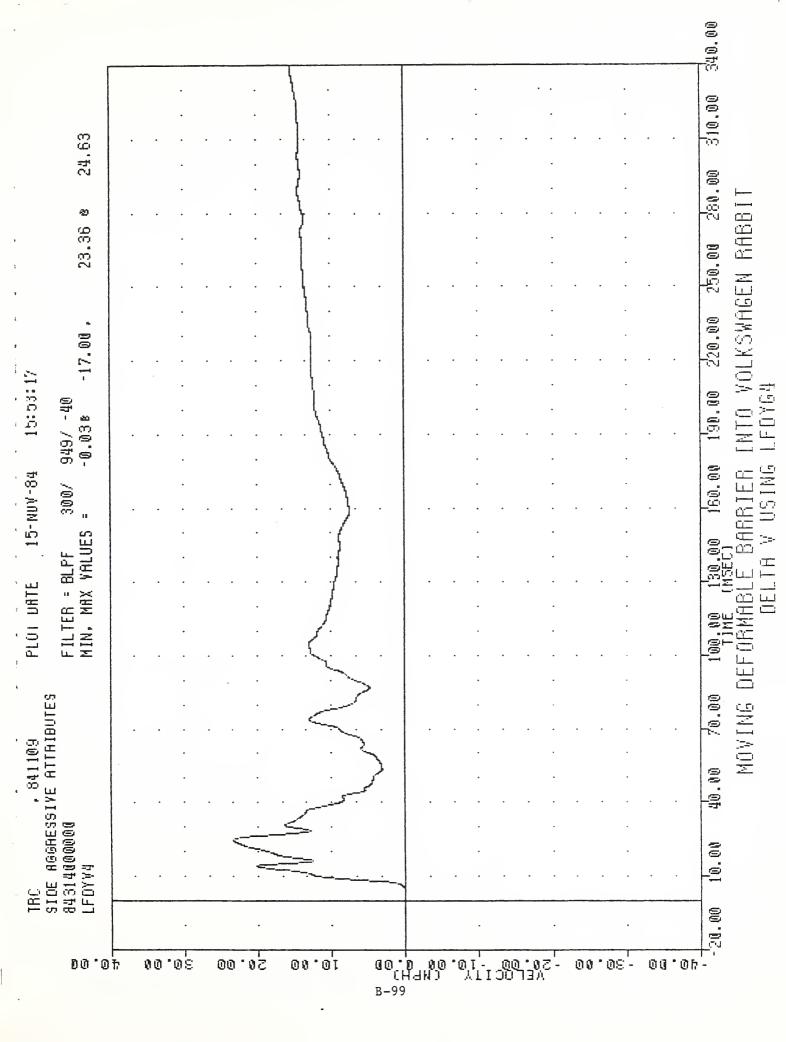


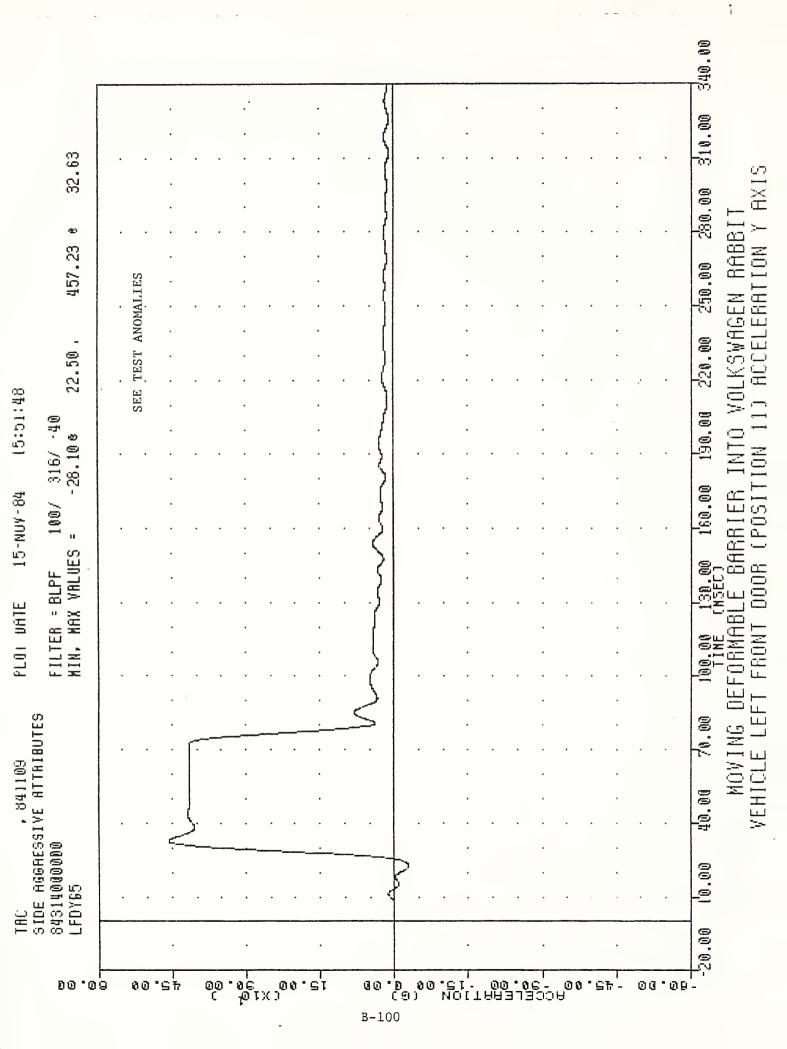


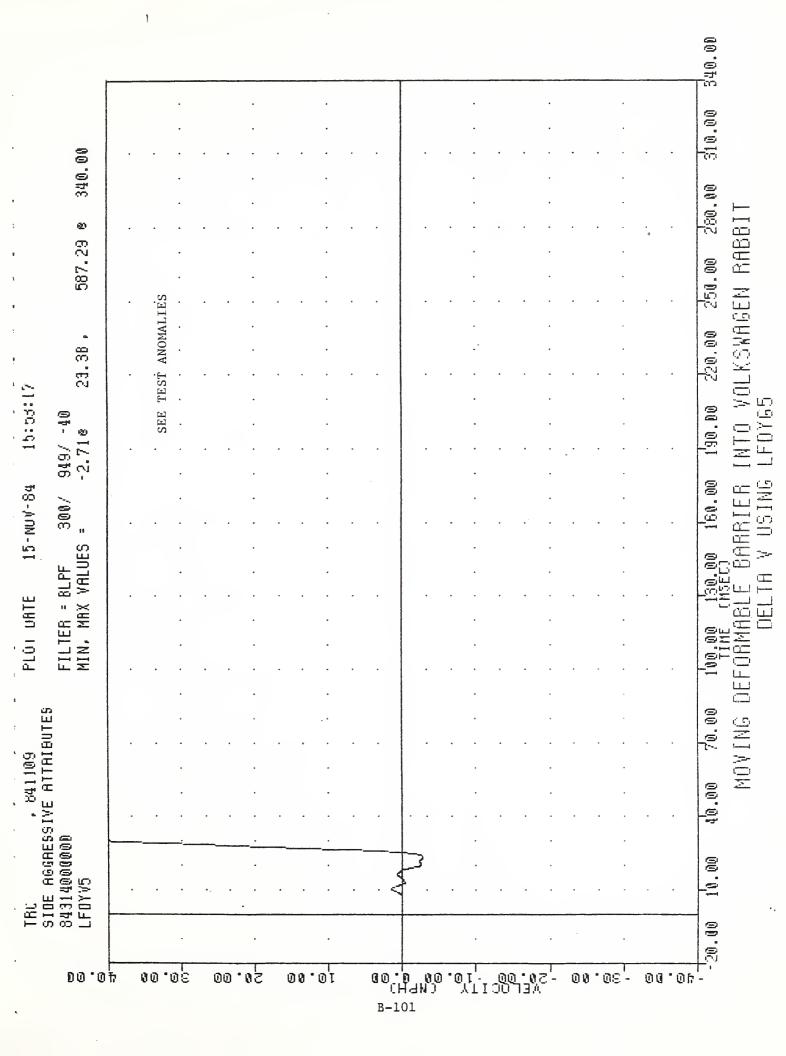


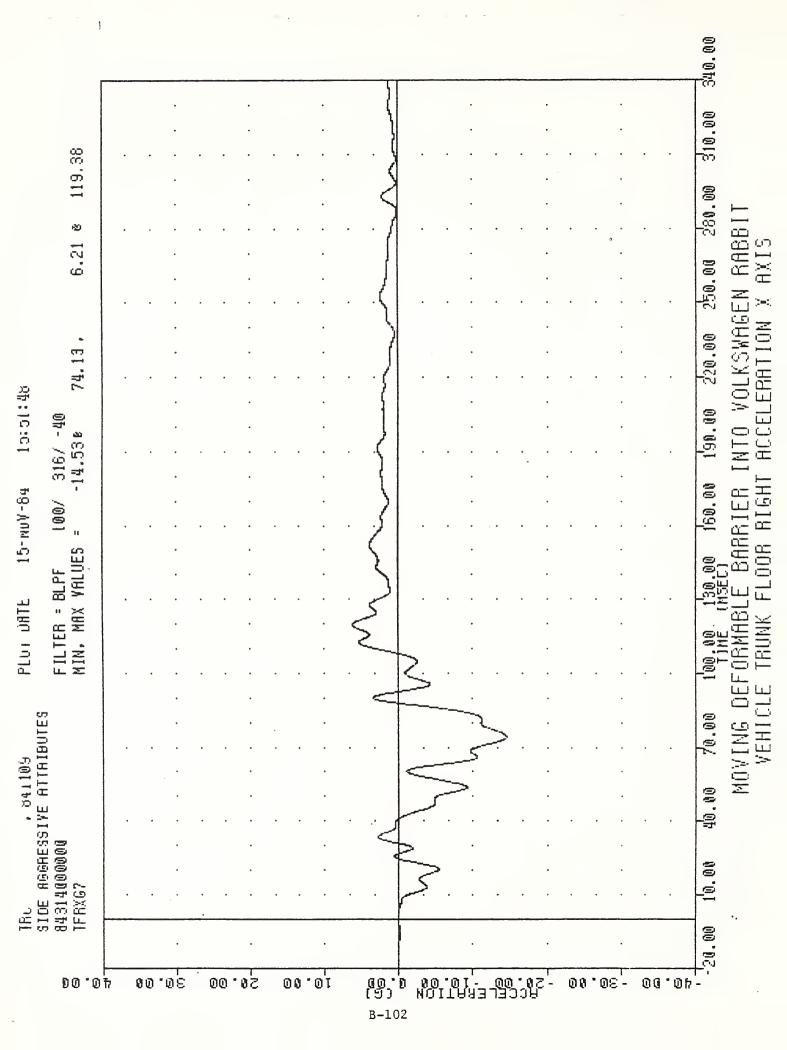


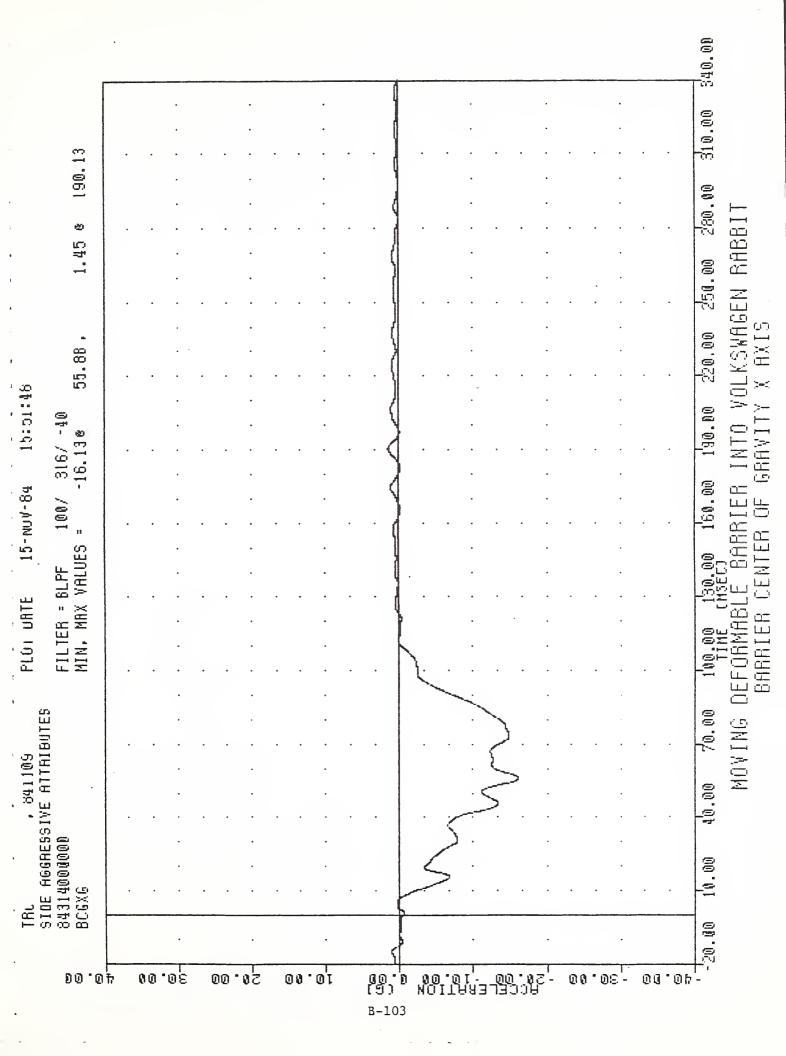


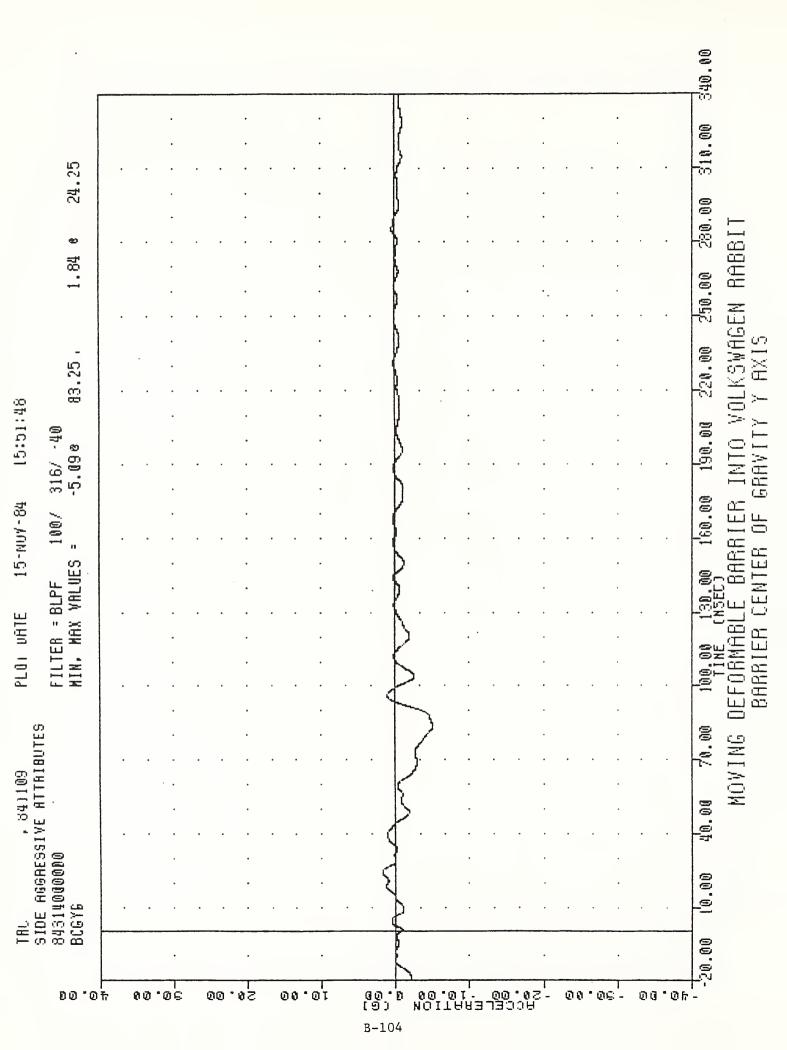


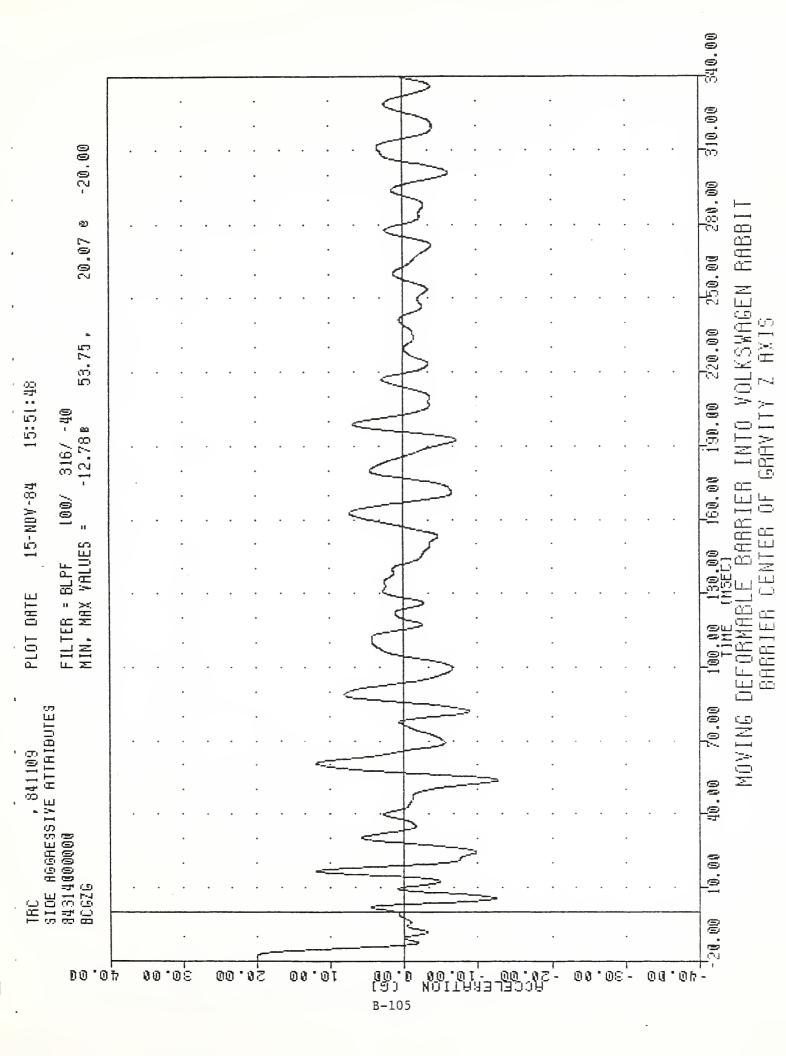


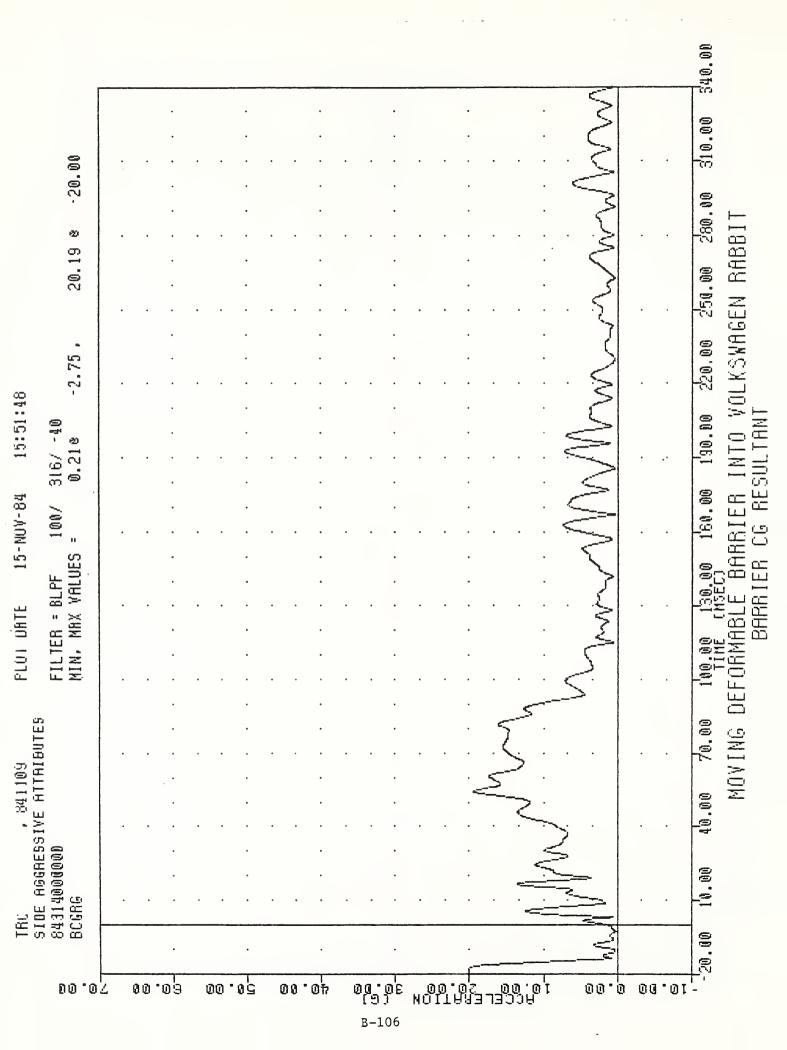


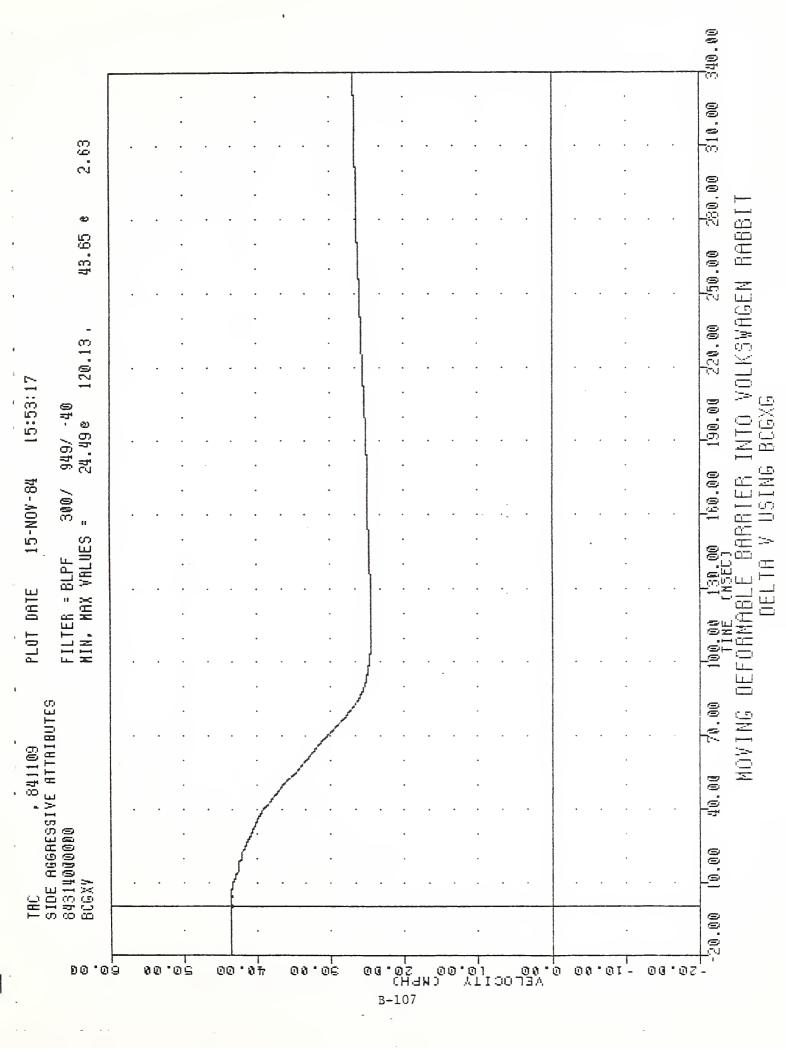


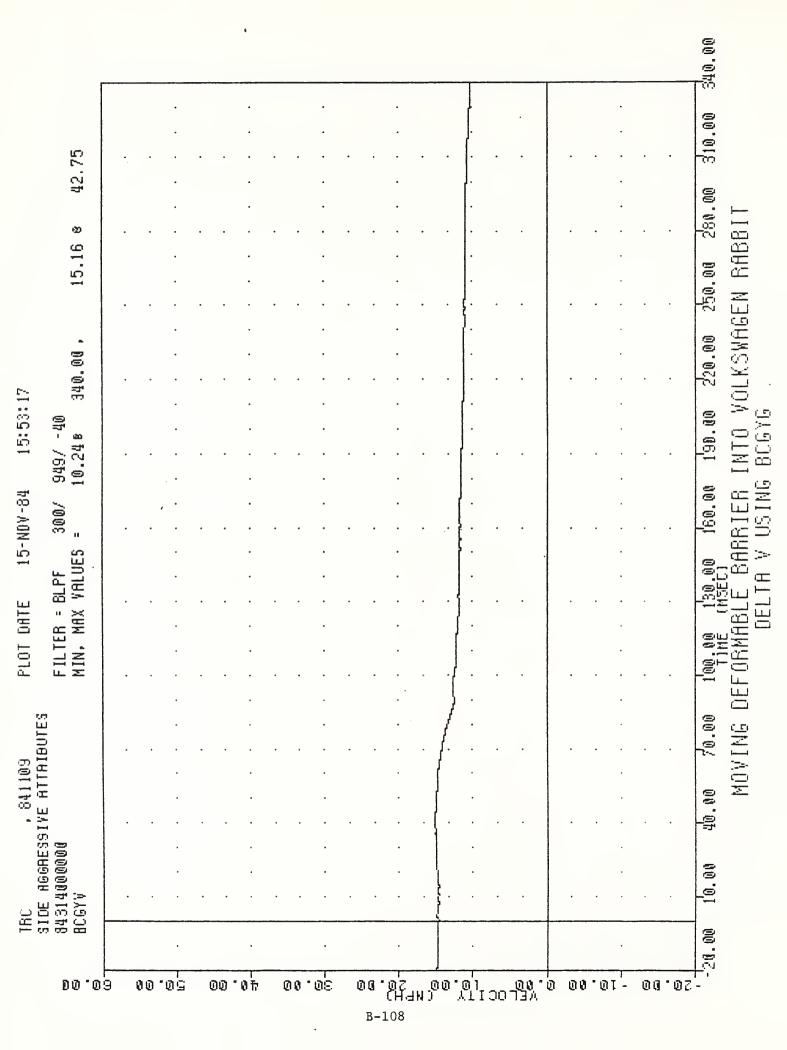


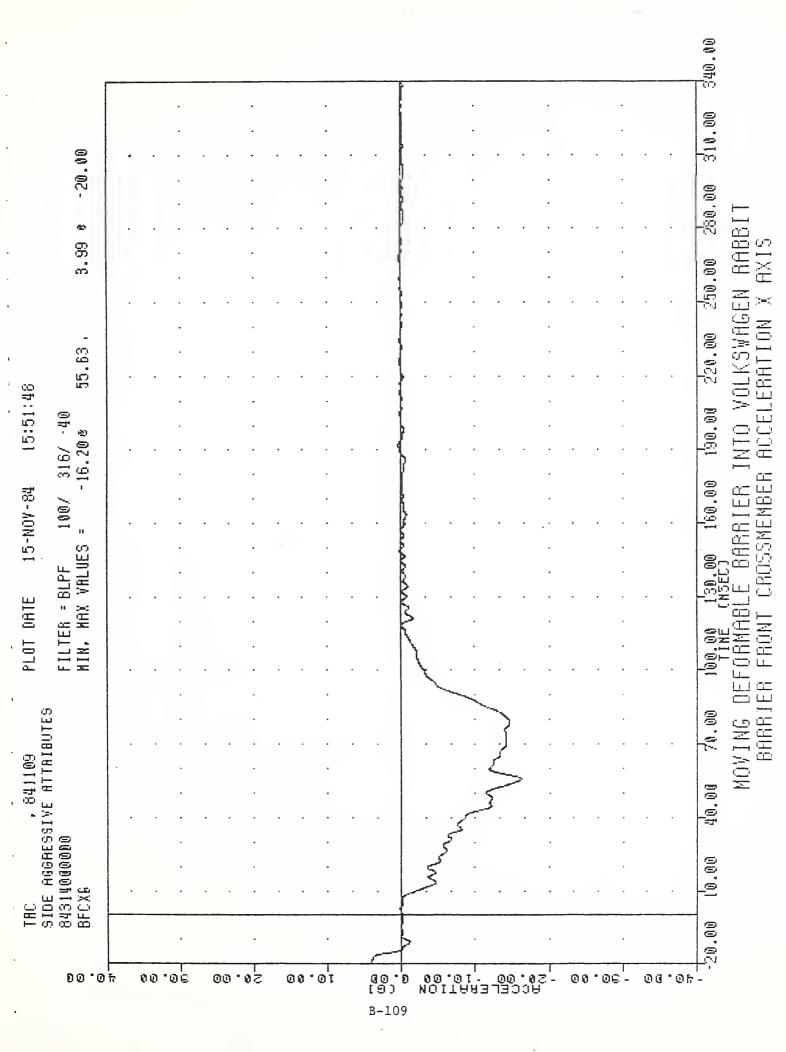


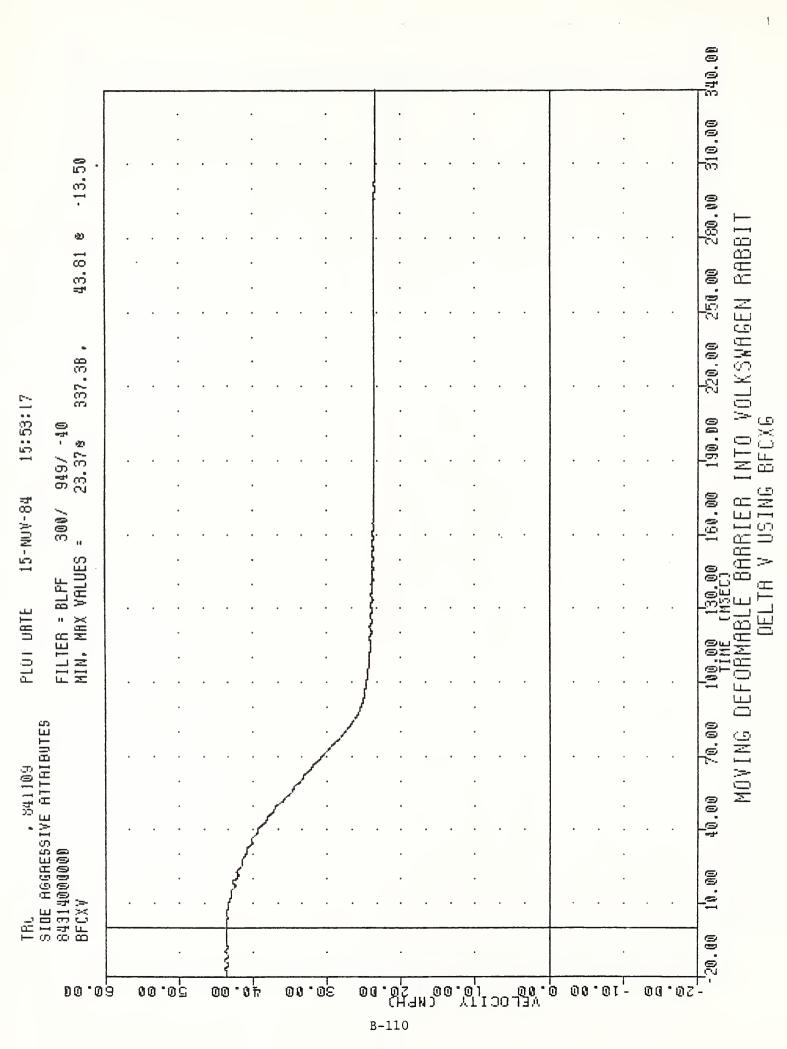


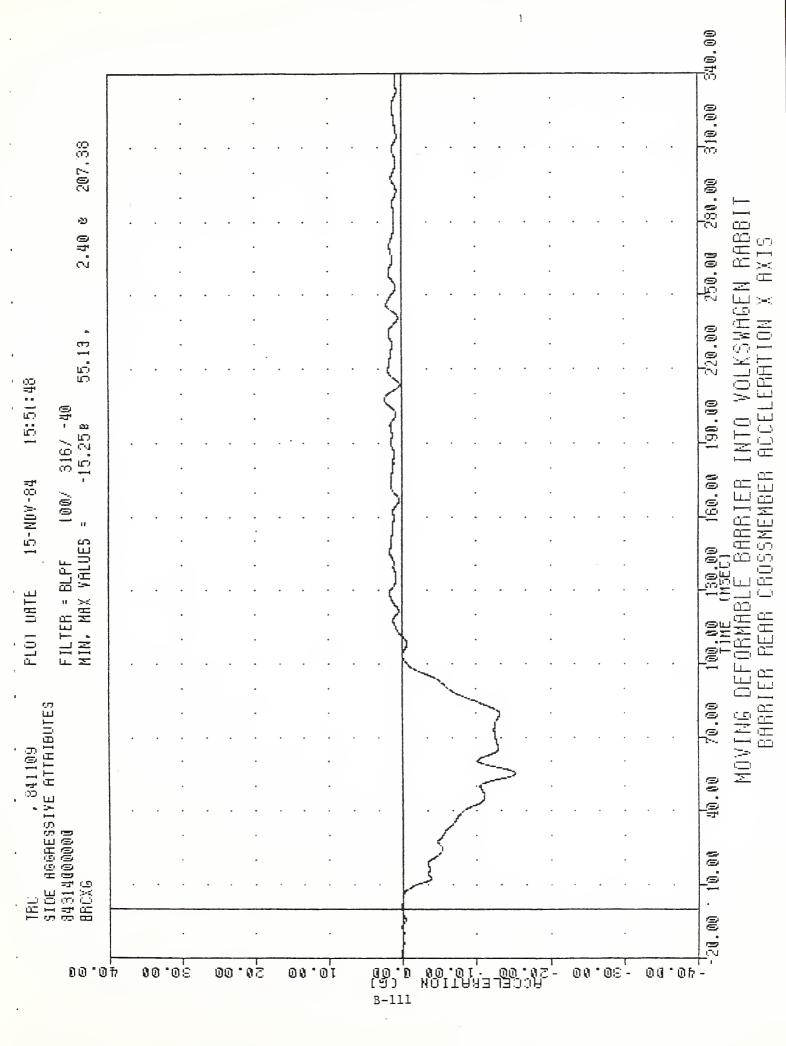


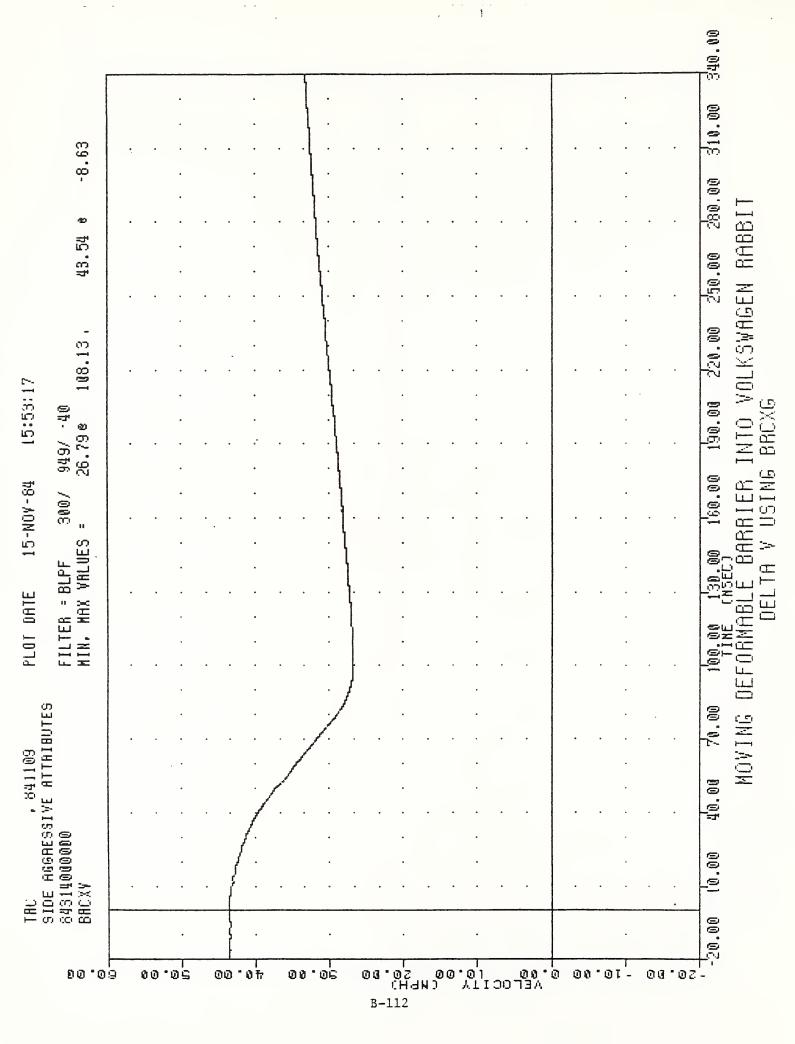




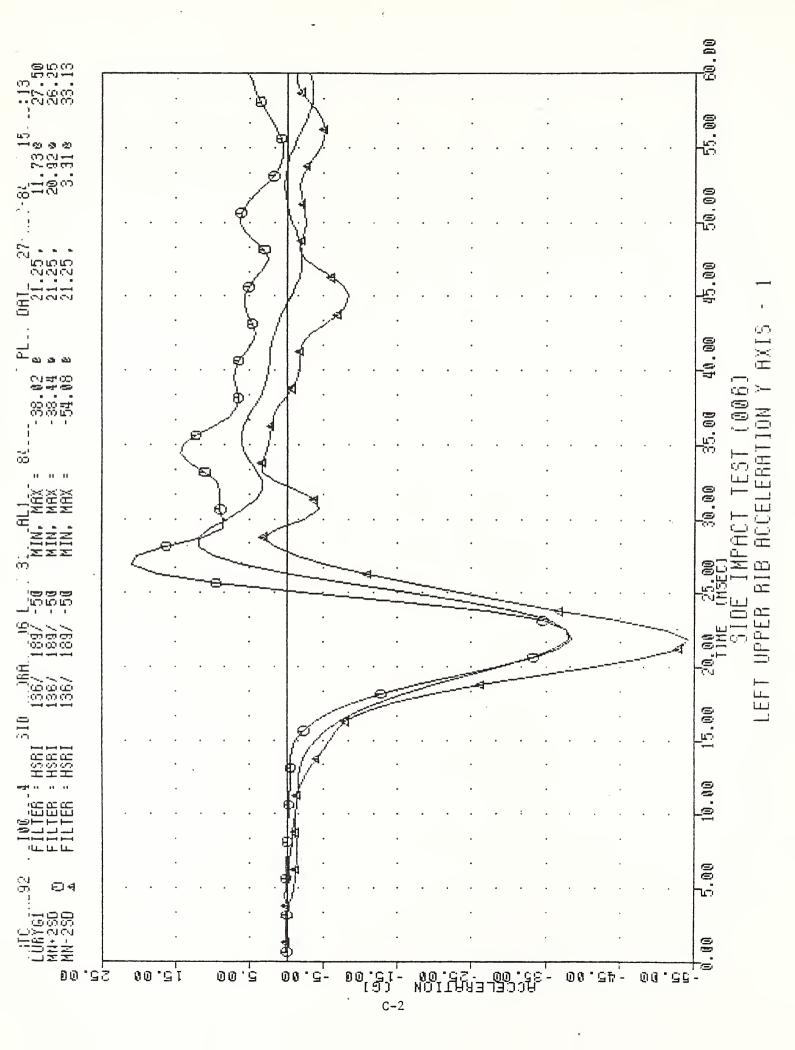


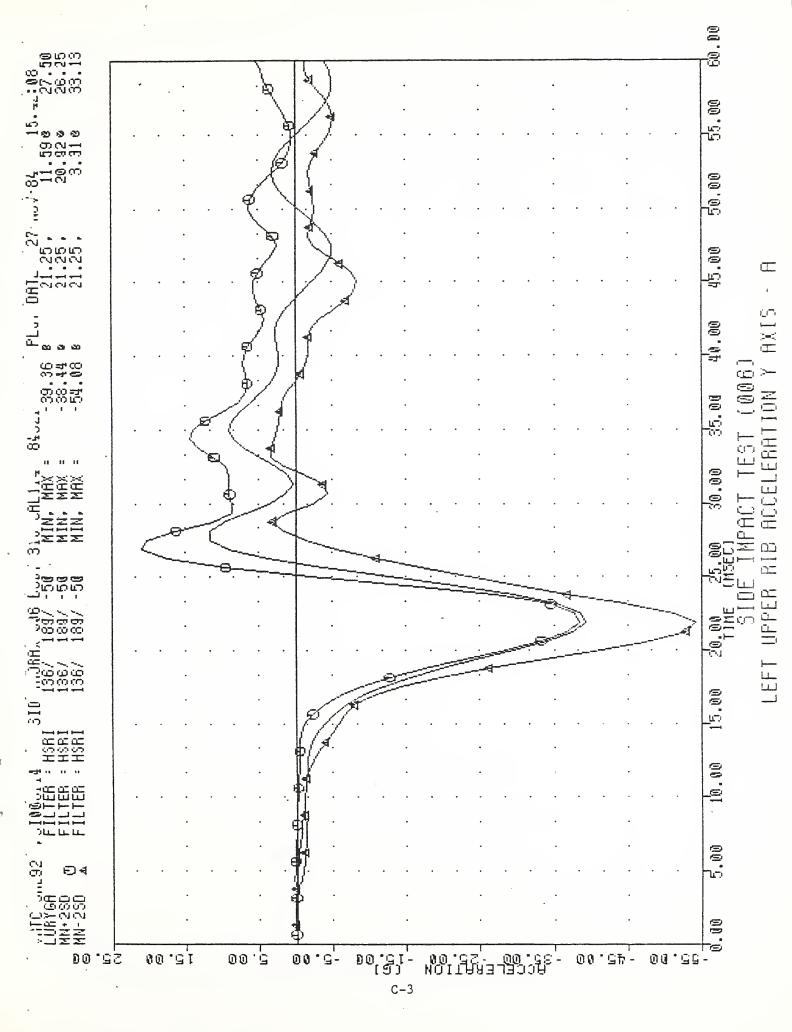


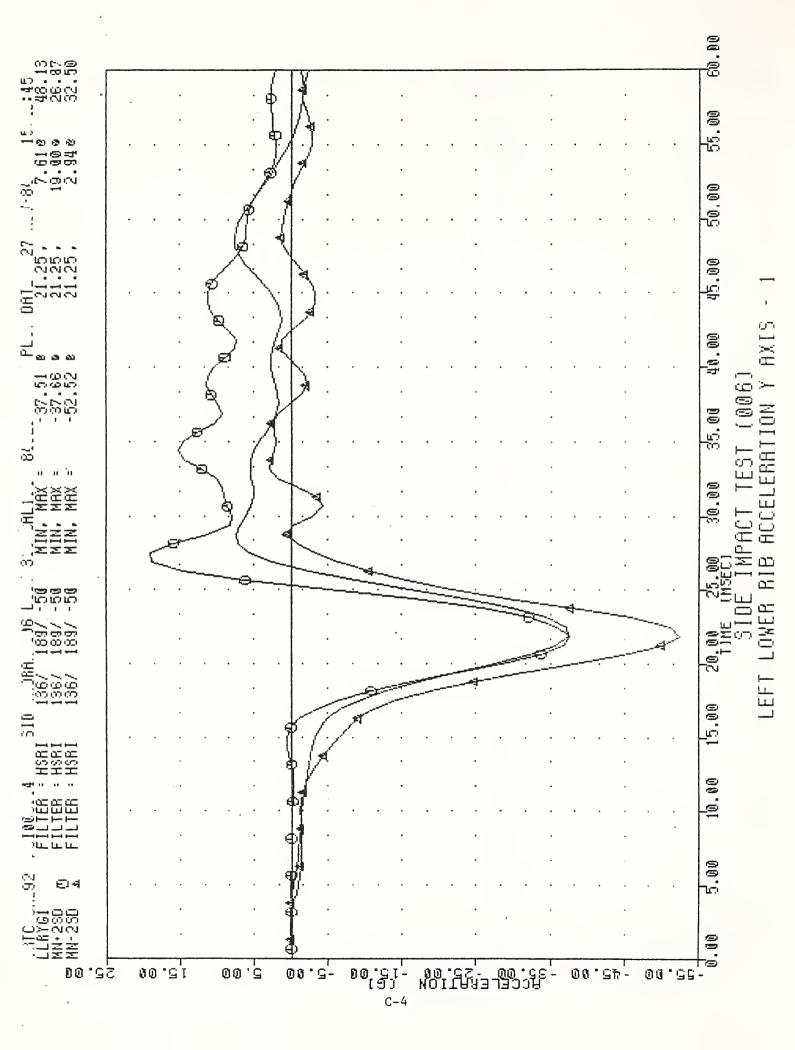


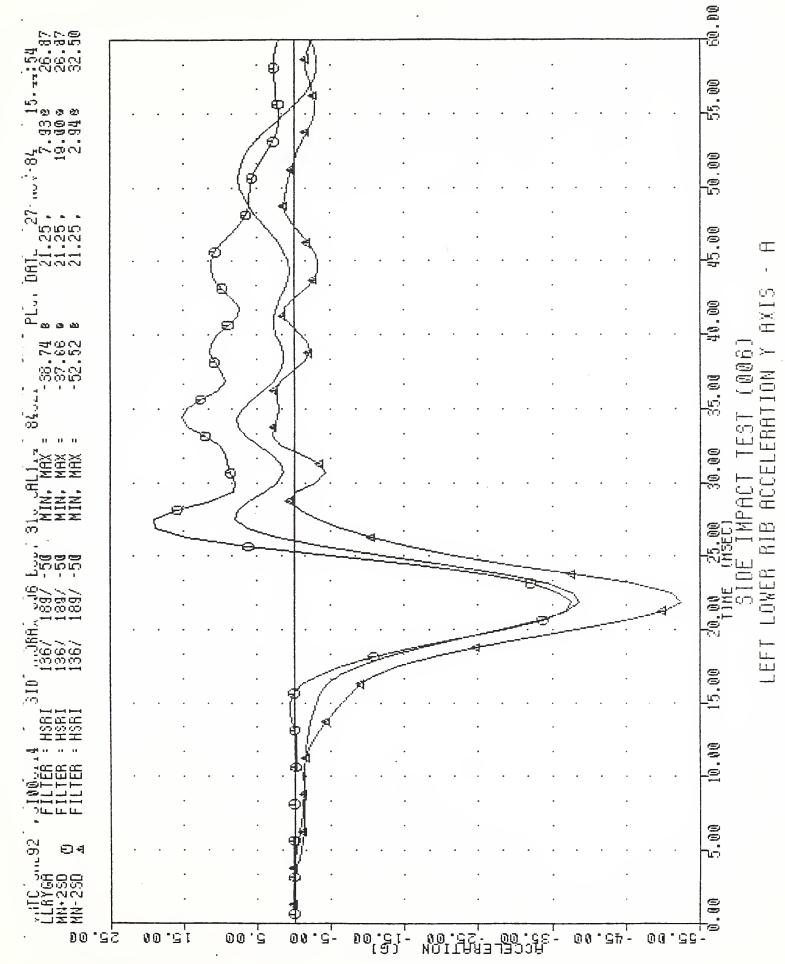


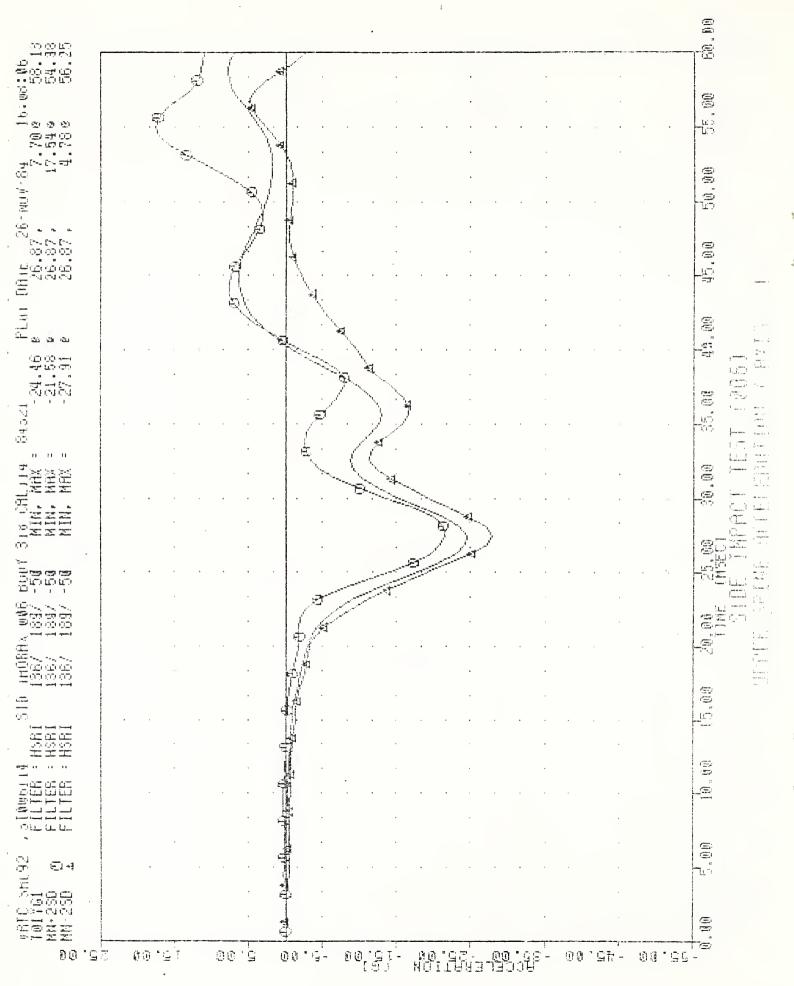
APPENDIX C
DUMMY CERTIFICATION

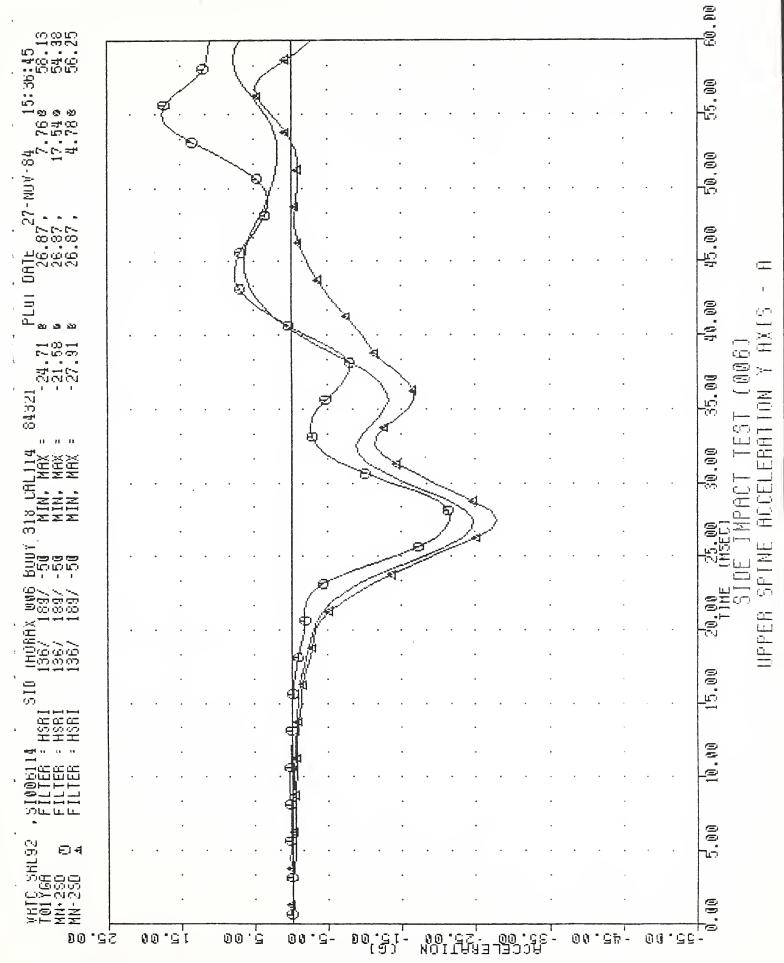




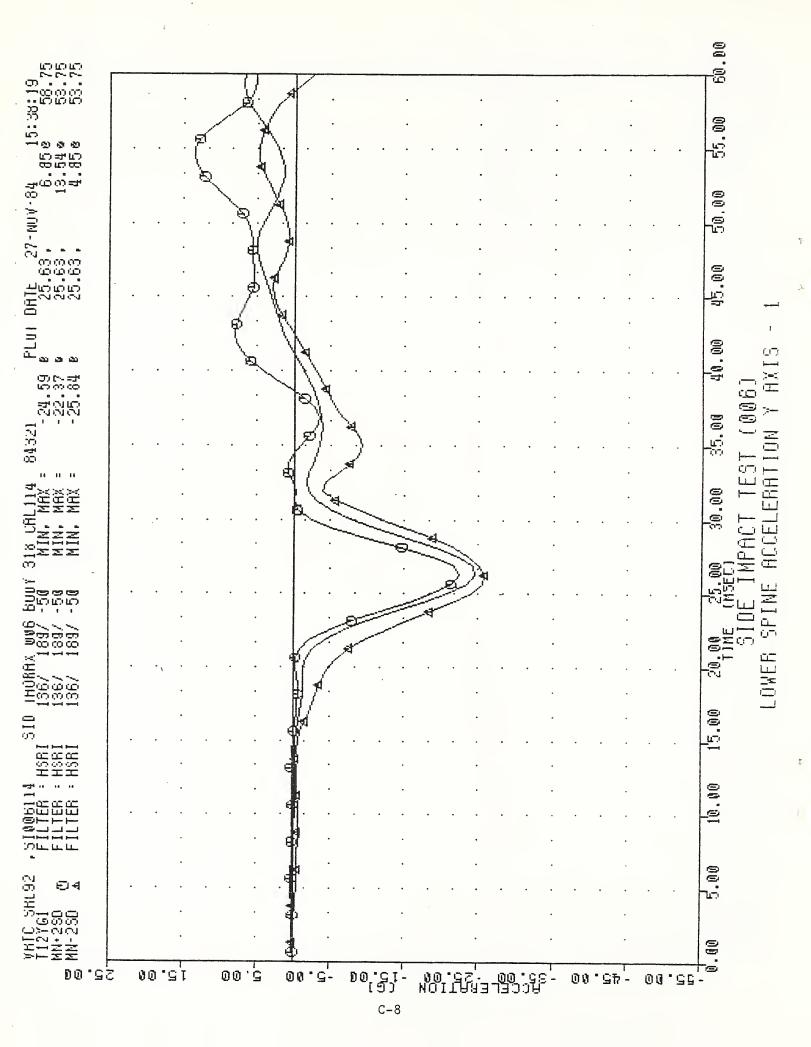


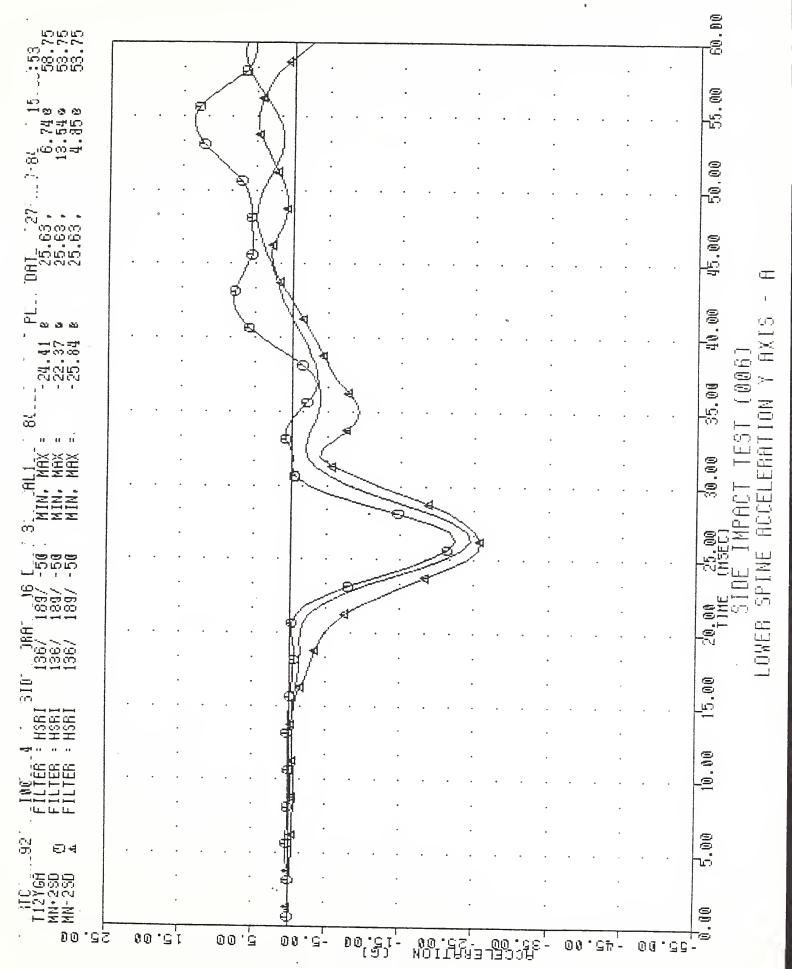


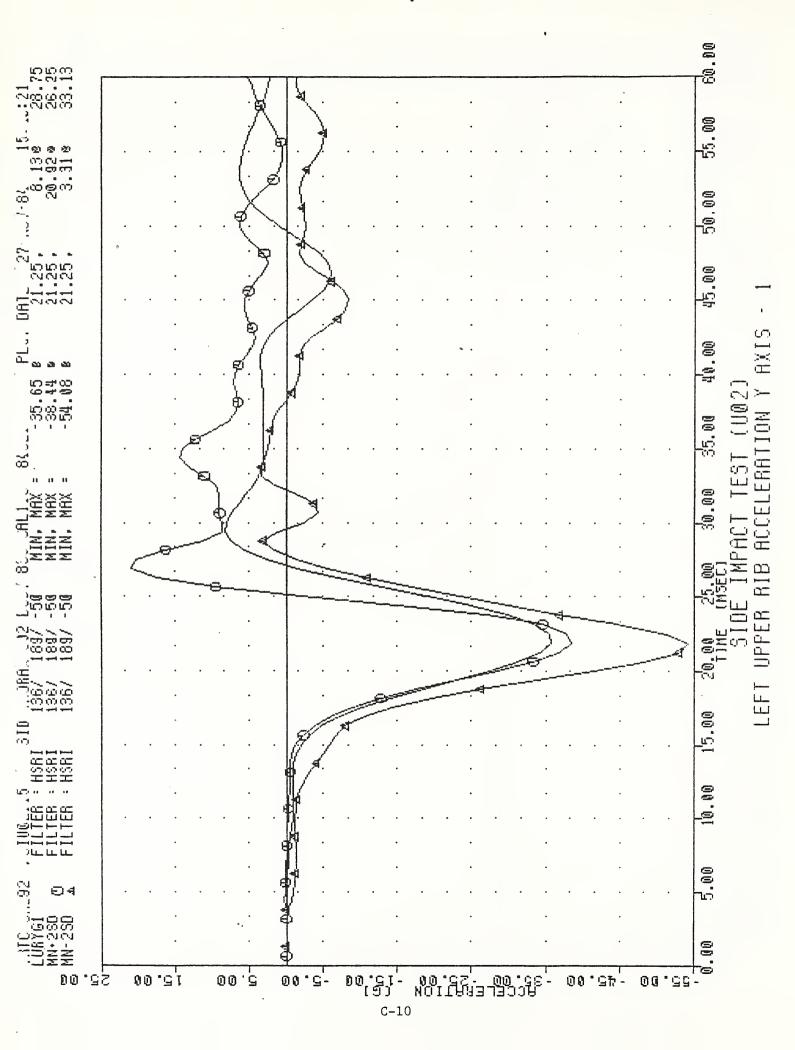


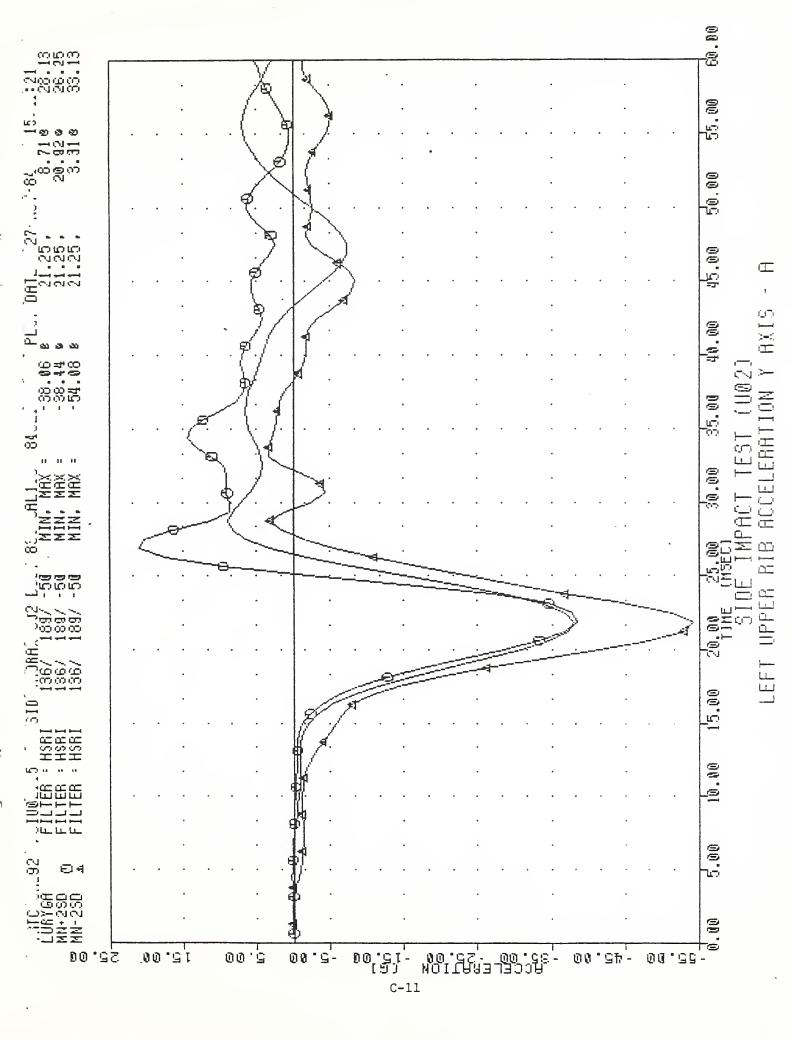


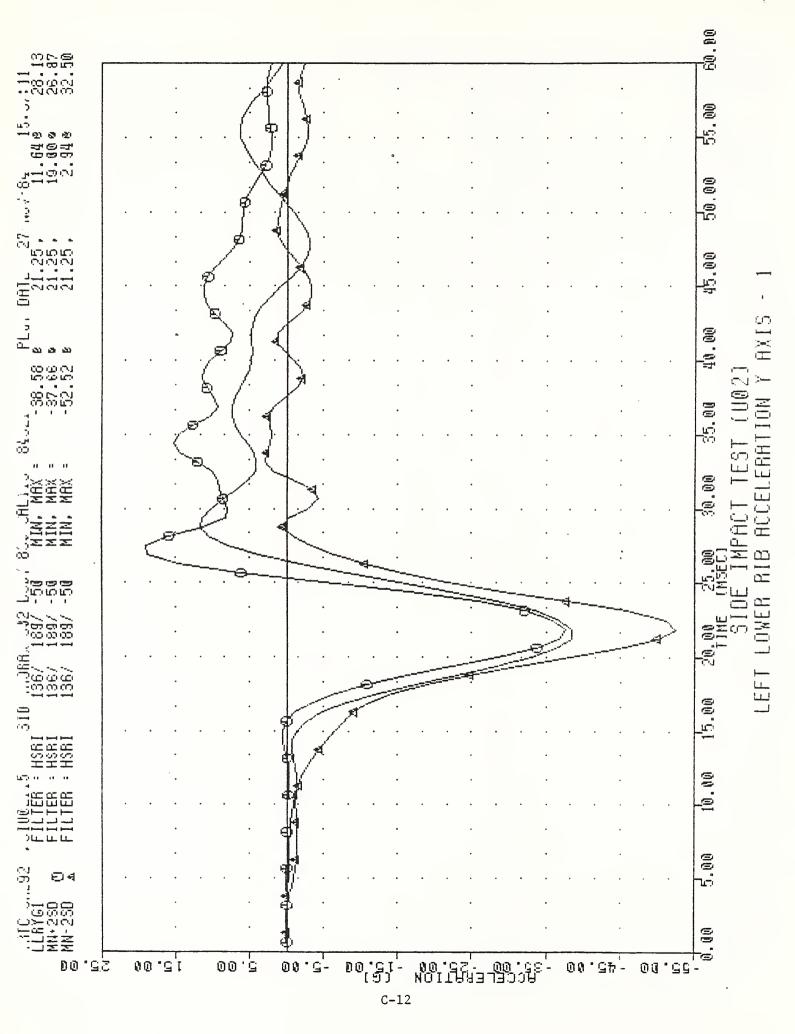
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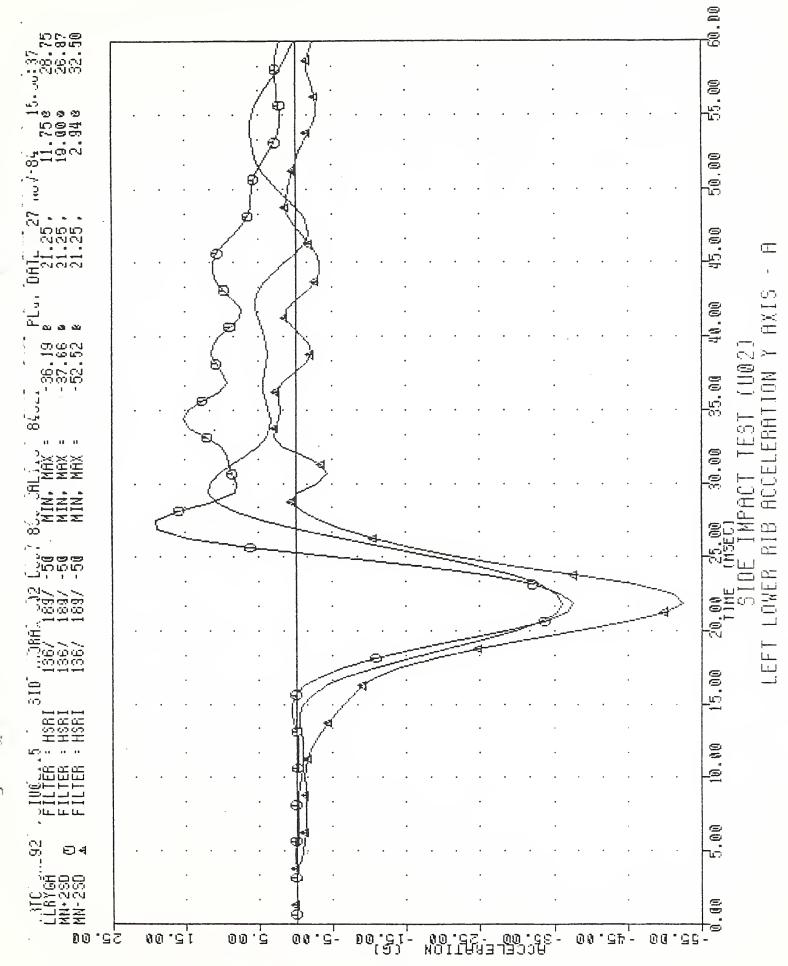


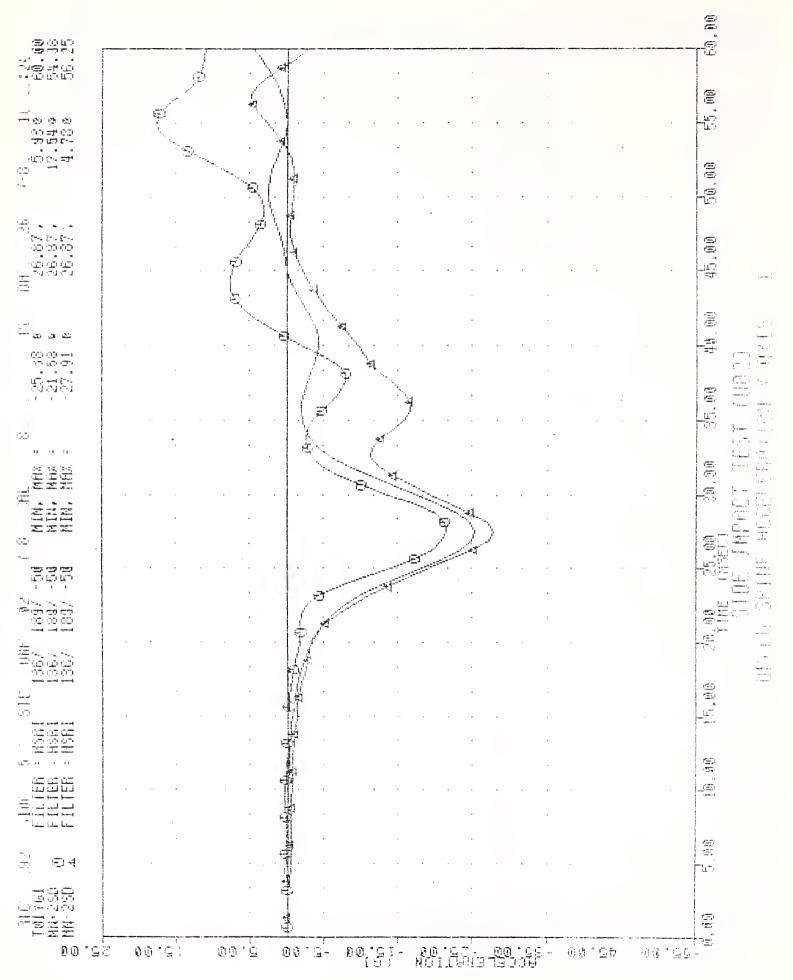


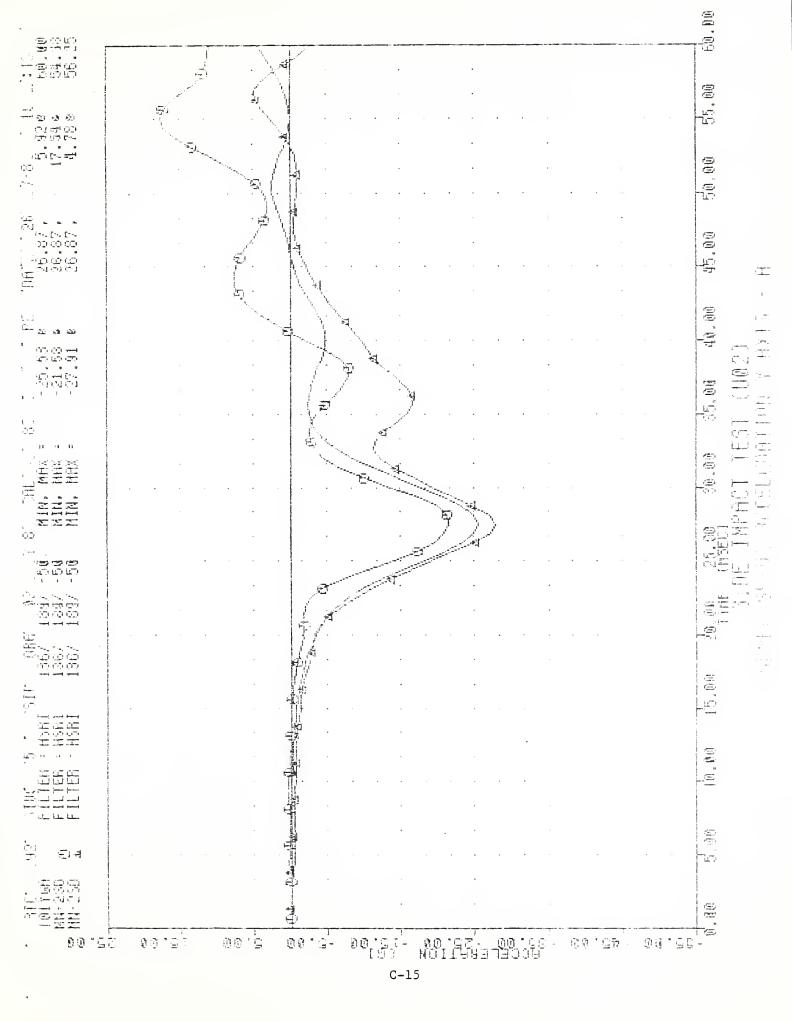


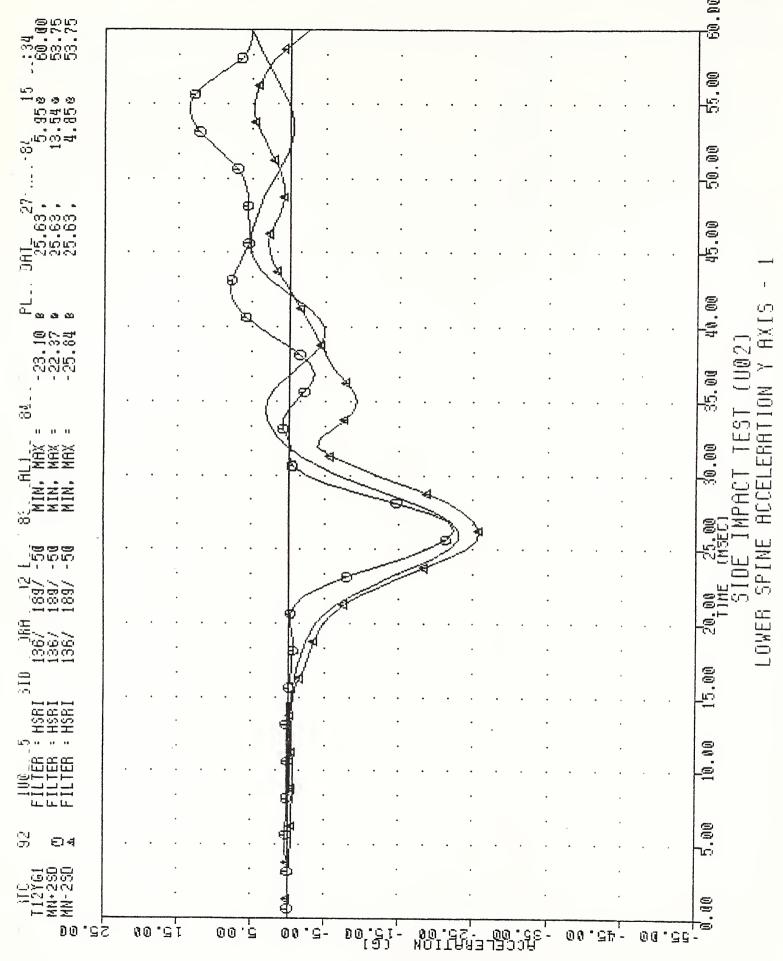


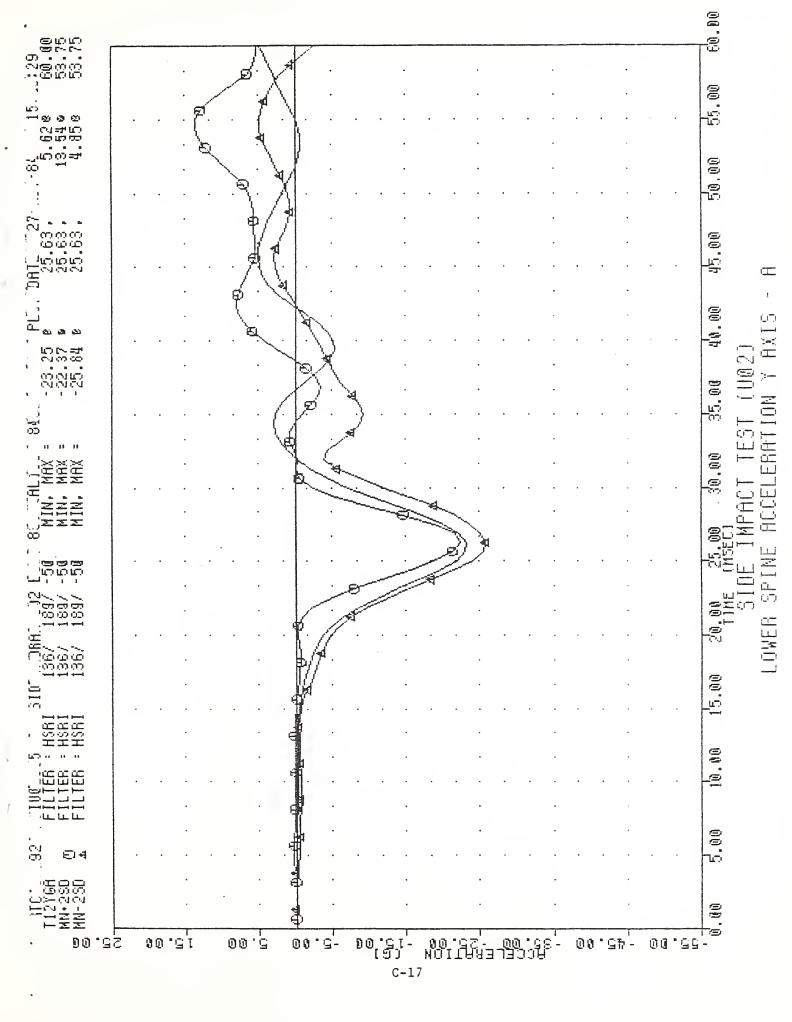












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